

Collins
gem

TURKISH

PHRASEBOOK & DICTIONARY





TURKISH PHRASEBOOK & DICTIONARY

Copyright

HarperCollins Publishers
Westerhill Road
Bishopbriggs
Glasgow G64 2QT

Fourth Edition 2016

© HarperCollins Publishers 1993, 2007, 2010, 2016

Source ISBN: 9780008135959

Ebook Edition © March 2016 ISBN: 9780008163518

Version: 2016-03-01

Collins® and Collins Gem® are registered trademarks of HarperCollins Publishers Limited

www.collinsdictionary.com

All rights reserved under International and Pan-American Copyright Conventions. By payment of the required fees, you have been granted the nonexclusive, nontransferable right to access and read the text of this e-book on-screen. No part of this text may be reproduced, transmitted, downloaded, decompiled, reverse-engineered, or stored in or introduced into any information storage and retrieval system, in any form or by any means, whether electronic or mechanical, now known or hereafter invented, without the express written permission of HarperCollins e-books.

Entered words that we have reason to believe constitute trademarks have been designated as such. However, neither the presence nor absence of such designation should be regarded as affecting the legal status of any trademark.

The contents of this publication are believed correct at the time of creation. Nevertheless the Publisher can accept no responsibility for errors or omissions, changes in the detail given or for any expense or loss thereby caused.

HarperCollins does not warrant that any website mentioned in this title will be provided uninterrupted, that any website will be error free, that defects will be corrected, or that the website or the server that makes it available are free of viruses or bugs. For full terms and conditions please refer to the site terms provided on the website.

Acknowledgements

We would like to thank those authors and publishers who kindly gave permission for copyright material to be used in the Collins Corpus. We would also like to thank Times Newspapers Ltd for providing valuable data.

If you would like to comment on any aspect of this book, please contact us at the given address or online.

E-mail: dictionaries@harpercollins.co.uk

 facebook.com/collinsdictionary

 [@collinsdict](https://twitter.com/collinsdict)

Editor

Holly Tarbet

Contributors

Ayca Rodop

Gül Ülgen Greenslade

David White

For the Publisher

Gerry Breslin

Janice McNeillie

Helen Newstead

Using your phrasebook

Whether you're on holiday or on business, your **Collins Gem Phrasebook and Dictionary** is designed to help you locate the exact phrase you need, when you need it. You'll also gain the confidence to go beyond what is in the book, as you can adapt the phrases by using the dictionary section to substitute your own words.

The **Gem Phrasebook and Dictionary** includes:

- Over 60 topics arranged thematically, so that you can easily find an expression to suit the situation
- Simple pronunciation which accompanies each word and phrase, to make sure you are understood when speaking aloud
- Tips to safeguard against any cultural faux pas, providing the essential dos and don'ts of local customs or etiquette
- A basic grammar section which will help you to build on your phrases
- **FACE TO FACE** dialogue sections to give you a flavour of what to expect from a real conversation
- A handy map of the country which shows the major cities and how to pronounce them
- **YOU MAY HEAR** sections for common announcements and messages, so that you don't miss important information when out and about
- A user-friendly 3000 word dictionary to ensure you'll never be stuck for something to say
- A short chapter of **LIFELINE** phrases for quick reference. These basic words and phrases will be essential to your time abroad

Before you jet off, it's worth spending time looking through the topics to see what is covered and becoming familiar with pronunciation.

Contents

Copyright

Acknowledgements

Using your phrasebook

Pronouncing Turkish

Top ten tips

Talking to people

Hello/goodbye, yes/no

Key phrases

Signs and notices

Polite expressions

Celebrations

Making friends

Work

Weather

Getting around

Asking the way

Bus and coach

Metro

Train

Taxi

Boat and ferry

Air travel

Customs control
Car hire
Driving and petrol
Breakdown
Car parts
Road signs

Staying somewhere

Hotel (booking)
Hotel desk
Camping
Self-catering

Shopping

Shopping phrases
Shops
Food (general)
Food (fruit and veg)
Clothes
Clothes (articles)
Maps and guides
Post office
Technology

Leisure

Sightseeing and tourist office
Entertainment
Nightlife
Out and about
Music
Mosque
Sport
Turkish baths

Communications

Telephone and mobile

Text messaging

E-mail

Internet

Practicalities

Money

Paying

Luggage

Laundry

Complaints

Problems

Emergencies

Health

Pharmacy

Body

Doctor

Dentist

Eating out

Eating places

In a bar/café

Reading the menu

In a restaurant

Dietary requirements

Wines and spirits

Menu reader

Reference

Alphabet
Measurements and quantities
Numbers
Days and months
Time
Time phrases
Public holidays
Phonetic map

Grammar

Dictionary

English – Turkish

A – C

D – F

G – I

J – L

M – O

P – R

S – U

V – Z

Turkish – English

A – Ç

D – F

G – İ

J – L

M – Ö

P – R

S – Ü

V – Z

LIFELINE words and phrases

About the Publisher

Pronouncing Turkish

Turkish uses the same script as English, with one or two unfamiliar letters. Generally it is straightforward to pronounce. You read the words as they are spelled. Pronounce every single letter in the word.

The following letters sound roughly the same as in English: **b d f g h k l m n p r s t** and **z** but note that **r** is always rolled and always pronounced, as in Italian or Russian, and **h** is always a sound in its own right, e.g. **mithat** (meet-hat, not mee-that). In the pronunciation guide we use hyphens for clarity. Where double letters occur, both letters are pronounced, e.g. **dikkat** (deek-kat, not dee-kat), **piller** (peel-ler, not pee-ler).

Letters to watch		Represented by
a	pronounced as in car (never came or have)	a
e	pronounced as in pet (never Pete)	e
i	pronounced as in litre (never light)	ee
o	pronounced as in not (never note)	o
u	pronounced as in blue (never but or cute)	oo
c	pronounced like 'j' in jam (never cap or pace)	dj
g	pronounced as in lag (never large)	g
j	pronounced like the 's' in pleasure (never jam)	zh
r	always pronounce the	r

	letter 'r' even when it is at the end of the word.	
s	pronounced as in sag (never basil)	s

Unfamiliar letters		Pronunciation
l	pronounced like the second 'e' in letter, speaker	uh
ö	pronounced like the 'i' in bird, dirt	ur
ü	pronounced like the 'u' in German Lübeck, French musée, English nude and Tewkesbury	ew
ç	pronounced 'ch' as in chop, church	ch
ş	pronounced 'sh' as in shop, sheep, ship	sh
ğ	silent g: has no sound, but doubles the length of the previous vowel	

Stress

The stress is generally on the last syllable of the word, especially the question suffix at the end of the sentence.

Top ten tips

- 1 When you visit a Turkish house, the host will say ‘**Hoşgeldiniz!**’ (welcome). You should reply, ‘**Hoşbulduk**’.
- 2 Turks are naturally inquisitive about visitors to their country and are keen to hear your impressions of Turkey. Shortly after meeting, you may be asked where you are from, as well as more personal questions about your family life. They may also invite you for further discussion over tea or Turkish coffee.
- 3 It is totally normal for women or men to kiss each other on the cheeks and hug. It is also normal for people to walk arm in arm or with their arm around someone, regardless of gender. It is a natural expression of affection, along with often touching a person’s hand or shoulder during a conversation.
- 4 Turkish people do not tend to share the bill in restaurants; the person who has extended the invitation will pay. It is polite to offer to share but you shouldn’t insist.
- 5 When drinking Turkish coffee, never drink to the bottom of the cup. It’s ground coffee which leaves a thick sediment, like non-filtered espresso! It’s a popular superstition to read your fortune in the shapes created by the coffee dregs – simply turn your coffee cup upside-down onto the plate when you’re finished, swirl it, and leave it to dry.
- 6 When greeting people, shake the hands of the eldest person first. You will also see younger people kiss an older person’s right hand and then put it on their forehead. If you are the eldest in the group, be prepared for this, especially from the kids!
- 7 Shoes are removed when entering someone’s home. You shouldn’t point

the sole of your foot towards anyone, especially an older person, as this can be considered disrespectful.

- 8 Turks love talking about current affairs, but approach religious and other sensitive political matters with caution – there may often be strong viewpoints on both sides of the debate.
- 9 If you are invited to somebody's home, it is polite to take a small gift such as a dessert, especially if you are invited for dinner.
- 10 While in the company of Turkish people, if you are snacking on something (such as a bag of crisps or a packet of biscuits) it is very rude not to offer some to the people around you. If you are not going to offer it to others, do not eat it in front of them! It is also courteous to refrain from eating and drinking in public in fasting hours during Ramadan.

Talking to people

Hello/goodbye, yes/no

Watch out for some confusing body language. In Turkey shaking your head means 'I don't understand', not 'no'. A Turkish person indicates 'no' by tilting their head up and back, and raising their eyebrows. This may be accompanied by a click of the tongue. 'Yes' is a forward nod of the head.

Please	Lütfen lewt-fen
Thank you	Teşekkür ederim te-shek-kewr e-de-reem
Thanks	Teşekkürler te-shek-kewr-ler
Yes	Evet e-vet
No	Hayır ha-yuhr
Sorry!	Pardon! par-don!
You're welcome	Rica ederim ree-dja eh-de-reem
OK	Tamam ta-mam
Excuse me!	Afedersiniz! a-fe-der-see-neeZ!
Hello/Hi	Merhaba/Selam mer-ha-ba/se-lam
Goodbye	Hoşçakal (if leaving)/ Güle güle (if staying behind) hosh- cha-kal/gew-le-gew-le
Good morning	Günaydın gew-nay-duhn

Good afternoon

Tünaydın

tew-nay-duhn

Good day

İyi günler

ee-yee gewn-ler

Good evening

İyi akşamlar

ee-yee ak-sham-lar

Goodnight

İyi geceler

ee-yee ge-dje-ler

I don't understand

Anlamıyorum

an-la-muh-yo-room

I don't speak Turkish

Türkçe bilmiyorum

tewrk-che beel-mee-yo-room

Key phrases

Is there...?/Are there...?/Do you have...?

Do you have bread?

Do you have beer?

Do you have stamps?

I want/need...

I want a loaf

I want this

I don't want this

How much is this?

How many?

When is...?

When is breakfast?

What time is it?

At what time...?

Where is...?

...var mı?

...var muh?

Ekmek var mı?

ek-mek var muh?

Bira var mı?

bee-ra var muh?

Pul var mı?

pool var muh?

...istiyorum

...ees-tee-yo-room

Bir ekmek istiyorum

beer ekmek ees-tee-yo-room

bunu istiyorum

boo-noo ees-tee-yo-room

bunu istemiyorum

boo-noo ees-te-mee-yo-room

Bu ne kadar?

boo ne ka-dar?

Kaç tane?

kach ta-ne?

...ne zaman?

...ne za-man?

Kahvaltı ne zaman?

kah-val-tuh ne za-man?

Saat kaç?

sa-at kach?

...saat kaçta?

...sa-at kach-ta?

...nerede?

Where is the bank?

...ne-re-de?

Banka neredede?

ban-ka ne-re-de?

Where is the toilet?

Tuvalet neredede?

too-va-let ne-re-de?

Which one?

Hangisi?

han-gee-see?

Why?

Neden?

ne-den?

Please go away!

Lütfen gidin!

lewt-fen gee-deen!

Is ... included?

...dahil mi?

...da-heel mee?

a/an/one ... please

bir ... lütfen

beer ... lewt-fen

two beers please

iki bira lütfen

ee-kee bee-ra lewt-fen

some ... please

biraz ... lütfen

bee-raz ... lewt-fen

Signs and notices

açık	open
kapalı	closed
bayan	ladies
bay	gentlemen
self-servis	self-service
itiniz	push
çekiniz	pull
kasa	cash desk
içme suyu	drinking water
tuvalet	toilets
boş	vacant
dolu	engaged
acil servis	emergency department
ilk yardım	first aid
dolu	full
dur	stop
bozuk	out of order
kiralık	for hire/rent
satılık	for sale
indirim	sales
bodrum	basement
zemin kat	ground floor
giriş	entrance
gişe	ticket office

karakol	police station
kayıp bürosu	lost property
kalkış	departures
varış	arrivals
yasak	prohibited
emanetçi	left luggage
özel	private
sıcak	hot
soğuk	cold
tehlike	danger
sigara içilmez	no smoking
dokunmayınız	do not touch
çıkış	exit
kabin	changing room
banyo	bathroom
dikkat!	caution!
enformasyon	information
danışma	enquiries

Polite expressions

Good manners are very important to Turkish people. You may see people kissing each other on both cheeks when they meet, but this happens only if they know each other very well. To address someone formally, use **bey** for men or **hanım** for women after their first name e.g. **Mehmet Bey, Fatma Hanım**.

How do you do?

Nasılsınız?

na-suhl-suh-nuhz?

Pleased to meet you

Memnun oldum

mem-noon ol-doom

Thank you

Teşekkür ederim

te-shek-kewr e-de-reem

I am fine

İyiyim

ee-yee-yeem

Welcome!

Hoşgeldiniz!

hosh gel-dee-neeZ!

(reply to 'welcome')

Hoşbulduk!

hosh bool-dook!

Here you are

Buyurun

boo-yoo-roon

Pardon?

Efendim?

e-fen-deem?

This is...

Bu...

boo...

This is my husband/wife

Bu eşim

boo e-sheem

Enjoy your meal!

Afiyet Olsun!

a-fee-yet ol-soon!

The meal was delicious

Yemek çok lezzetliydi

ye-mek chok lez-zet-leey-dee

Thank you very much

Have a good trip!

Enjoy your holiday!

Çok teşekkürler

chok te-shek-kewr-ler

İyi yolculuklar!

ee-yee yol-djoo-look-lar!

İyi tatiller!

ee-yee ta-teel-ler!

Celebrations

Happy birthday! (informal)

Doğum günün kutlu olsun!

do-oom gew-newn koot-loo ol-soon!

Congratulations!

Tebrikler!

teb-reek-ler!

Cheers! (only when you raise your glass to say cheers!)

Şerefe!

she-re-fe!

Happy New Year!

Mutlu yıllar!

moot-loo yuhl-lar!

Happy Bayram! (for Muslim religious holidays only)

Mutlu Bayramlar!

moot-loo bay-ram-lar!

Making friends

FACE TO FACE

Merhaba, Benim adım ... Senin adın ne? (informal)/**Sizin adınız ne?** (formal)

mer-ha-ba, be-neem a-duhm ... se-neen a-duhn ne?/see-zeen a-duh-nuz ne?

Hello my name is ... What's your name?

Nerelisin? (informal)/**Nerelisiniz?** (formal)

ne-re-lee-seen?/ne-re-lee-see-nee?

Where are you from?

İngilizim

Een-gee-lee-zeem

I'm from England

Memnun oldum

mem-noon ol-doom

Nice to meet you

What's your name? (informal)

Adın ne?

a-duhn ne?

My name is...

Benim adım...

be-neem a-duhm...

How old are you? (informal)

Kaç yaşındasın?

kach ya-shuhn-da-suhn?

I'm ... years old

...yaşımdayım

...ya-shuhn-da-yuhm

Where do you live? (informal)

Nerede oturuyorsun?

ne-re-de o-too-roo-yor-suhn?

I live...

...oturuyorum

...o-too-roo-yo-room

in London	Londra'da lond-ra-da
in Scotland	İskoçya'da ees-koch-ya-da
Where are you from?	Nerelisiniz? ne-re-lee-see-nee?
I'm English	İngilizim een-gee-lee-zeem
I'm Scottish	İskoçum ees-ko-choom
England/English	İngiltere/İngiliz een-geel-te-re/een-ge-leez
Scotland/Scottish	İskoçya/İskoç ees-koch-ya/ees-koch
Wales/Welsh	Galler/Galli gall-ler/gall-lee
Ireland/Irish	İrlanda/İrlandalı eer-lan-da/eer-lan-da-luh
USA/American	ABD/Amerikalı ah-beh-deh/Ah-meh-ree-kah-luh
Australia/Australian	Avustralya/Avustralyalı A-voos-tral-ya/ A-voos-tral-ya-luh
Are you married?	Evli misiniz? ev-lee mee-see-nee?
Do you have children?	Çocuklarınız var mı? cho-djook-la-ruh-nuhz var muh?
I have children	Çocuklarım var cho-djook-la-ruhm var
I have no children	Çocuğum yok cho-djoo-oom yok
I have a boyfriend	Erkek arkadaşım var er-kek ar-ka-da-shuhm var
I have a girlfriend	Kız arkadaşım var kuhz ar-ka-da-shuhm var

I'm single

Bekâрім

be-ka-ruhm

I'm married

Evliyim

Ev-lee-yeem

I'm divorced

Boşandım

bo-shan-duhm

Work

What is your job?

İşiniz ne?

ee-shee-neeze ne?

Do you enjoy it?

Memnun musunuz?

mem-noun moo-soo-nooz?

I'm a doctor

Doktorum

dok-to-room

I'm a teacher

Öğretmenim

ur-ret-me-neem

I'm a nurse

Hemşireyim

hem-shee-re-yeem

I work in a shop

Bir mağazada çalışıyorum

beer ma-a-za-da cha-luh-shuh-yo-room

Weather

açık a-chuhk	clear
yağmurlu ya-moor-loo	rainy
soğuk so-ook	cold
sıcak suh-djak	hot
güneşli gew-nesh-lee	sunny
nemli nem-lee	humid

It's sunny/raining

Güneşli/Yağmurlu
gew-nesh-lee/ya-moor-loo

It's windy

Rüzgarlı
rewz-gar-luh

It's very hot

Çok sıcak
chok suh-djak

What is the temperature?

Hava sıcaklığı nedir?
ha-va suh-djak-luh-uh ne-deer?

What is the weather forecast for tomorrow?

Yarın hava nasıl olacakmış?
ya-ruhn ha-va na-suhl o-la-djak-muhsh?

Does it get cool at night?

Akşamları serinliyor mu?
ak-sham-la-ruh se-reen-lee-yor moo?

Will there be a storm?

Fırtına olacak mı?
fuhr-tu-na o-la-djak-muh?

What beautiful weather!

Ne güzel hava!
ne gew-zel ha-va!

What bad weather!

Ne kötü hava!
ne kur-tew ha-va!

Getting around

Asking the way

sol sol	left
sağ sa	right
düz dewz	straight on
karşısında kar-shuh-suhn-dah	opposite
yanında ya-nuhn-dah	next to
trafik ışıkları tra-feek uh-shuhk-la-ruh	traffic lights
köşede kur-she-de	at the corner

FACE TO FACE

Afedersiniz. Postane nerede?

a-fe-der-see-nee-z. Pos-ta-ne ne-re-de?
Excuse me. Where is the post office?

Düz gidin ve köşede sağa/sola dönün

dewz gee-deen ve kur-she-de sa-a/so-la dur-newn
Keep straight on and turn right/left at the corner

Çok uzak mı?

Chok oo-zak muh?
Is it very far?

Hayır. İki yüz metre/iki dakika ilerde

ha-yuhr. ee-kee yewz met-re/ee-kee da-ki-ka ee-ler-de
No. Only 200 metres/2 minutes away

Teşekkür ederim

te-shek-kewr e-de-reem
Thank you

Birşey değil

beer-shey de-eel

You are welcome

Where is...?

...nerede?

...ne-re-de?

Where is the museum?

Müze nerede?

mew-ze ne-re-de?

How do I get to...?

...nasıl giderim?

...na-suhl gee-de-reem?

How do I get to the museum?

Müzeye nasıl giderim?

mew-ze-ye na-suhl gee-de-reem?

to the coach station

otogara

o-to-ga-ra

to the beach

plaja

pla-zha

to my hotel

oteline

o-te-lee-me

Is it far?

Uzak mı?

oo-zak muh?

YOU MAY HEAR...

Sola dönün

so-la dur-newn

Turn left

Sağa dönün

sa-a dur-newn

Turn right

Düz devam edin

dewz de-vam e-deen

Keep straight on

Bus and coach

Buses and coaches are the cheapest and best way to travel in Turkey. On most routes, you'll need to buy your ticket in advance. Coaches are generally comfortable and refreshments are available at no extra charge. On long routes, coaches normally stop at a site where you can find food, toilets and souvenir shops. Most coach companies run free minibus services from the coach station at your destination to the city centre and other main local areas.

otobüs durağı o-to-bews doo-ra-uh	bus stop
otogar o-to-gar	coach station
bilet bee-let	ticket
yolcu otobüsü yol-djuh o-to-bews-oo	coach
ring seferi ring se-fuhr-ee	shuttle bus

FACE TO FACE

Afedersiniz. Hangisi saat yedide İstanbul'a gidecek otobüs?

a-fe-der-see-nee-z. han-gee-see sa-at ye-dee-de ees-tan-boo-la gee-de-djek o-to-bews?

Excuse me. Which one is the 7 o'clock Istanbul bus?

İleride sağdaki/soldaki.

ee-le-ree-de saa-da-kee/sol-da-kee.

The one on the right/left.

Where is the coach station?

Otogar nerede?

o-to-gar ne-re-de?

Is there a bus to...?

...otobüs var mı?

Does it go to...?

...o-to-bews var muh?

...gider mi?

...gee-der mee?

the airport

havaalanına

ha-va-a-la-nuh-nah

the beach

plaja

pla-zha

the centre

şehir merkezine

she-heer mer-ke-zee-ne

1 ticket

bir bilet

beer bee-let

2 tickets

iki bilet

ee-kee bee-let

Is there a reduction for children?

Çocuk indirimi var mı?

cho-djook een-dee-ree-mee var muh?

When is the next bus?

Bir sonraki otobüs saat kaçta?

beer son-ra-kee o-to-bews sa-at kach-ta?

YOU MAY HEAR...

Otobüs yok o-to-bews yok

There is no bus

Taksi tutmanız gerek

tak-see toot-ma-nuhz ge-rek

You must take a taxi

Metro

Ankara, Istanbul, Izmir, Bursa and Adana are the only cities with over/underground metro systems at the moment. Istanbul also has an undersea rail tunnel which goes under the Bosphorus, called **Marmaray**, connecting the metro system on either side.

giriş gee-reesh

entrance

çıkış chuh-kuhsh

way out

Where is the nearest metro station?

En yakın metro istasyonu nerede?

en ya-kuhn met-ro ees-tas-yo-noo
ne-re-de?

How does the ticket machine work?

Bilet otomatı nasıl çalışıyor?

bee-let o-to-ma-tuh na-suhl cha-luh-
shuh-yor?

Do you have a map of the metro?

Metro haritası var mı?

me-tro ha-ree-ta-suh var-muh?

How do I/we get to...?

...nasıl gidebilirim?

...na-suhl gee-de-bee-lee-reem?

Do I have to change?

Hat değiştirecek miyim?

hat de-eesh-tee-re-djek mee-yeem?

What is the next stop?

Bir sonraki durak hangisi?

beer son-ra-kee doo-rak han-gee-
see?

Excuse me! I'm getting off here

Afedersiniz!/Pardon! İneceğim

af-e-der-see-neeze!/par-don! ee-ne-
dje-eem

Train

You should buy your train ticket in advance, especially on longer routes. A 20% reduction applies to students, teachers, over 60s and disabled people. Return tickets are usually cheaper than two singles. Most long-distance trains have a restaurant coach with a reasonably good menu. There are several public transport cards in major cities. They can be used on buses, ferries, metro, trains and trams. There is the **IETT** card – the Istanbul Transport Card (**İstanbulkart**) and the **IDO** sea transport card (for Istanbul and Izmir).

FACE TO FACE

İzmir’e bir sonraki tren ne zaman?

eez-mee-re beer son-ra-kee tren ne za-man?

When is the next train to Izmir?

Saat yedide (7’de)

sa-at ye-dee-de

At 7 o’clock

Üç bilet lütfen

ewch bee-let lewt-fen

3 tickets please

Tek yön mü, gidiş-dönüş mü?

tek yurn mew, gee-deesh dur-newsh mew?

Single or return?

Gidiş-dönüş lütfen

gee-deesh-dur-newsh lewt-fen

Return please

istasyon ees-tas-yon

station

tren tren

train

peron pe-ron	platform
koltuk kol-took	seat
billet bee-let	ticket
rezervasyon bürosu re-zer-vas-yon bew-ro-soo	booking office
tarife ta-ree-fe	timetable
bağlantı ba-lan-tuh	connection
e-bilet ee-bee-let	e-ticket
e-rezervasyon e-re-zer-vas-yon	e-booking

Where is the station?

İstasyon nerede?

ees-tas-yon ne-re-de?

a single

tek yön

tek yurn

2 singles

iki tane tek yön

ee-kee ta-ne tek yurn

a return

bir tane gidiş-dönüş

beer ta-ne gee-deesh-dur-newsh

2 returns

iki tane gidiş-dönüş

ee-kee ta-ne gee-deesh-dur-newsh

a child's ticket

çocuk bileti

cho-djook bee-le-tee

first class

birinci mevki

bee-reen-djee mev-kee

second class

ikinci mevki

ee-keen-djee mev-kee

I booked online

İnternetle rezervasyon yaptım

een-ter-net-le re-zer-vas-yon yap-tuhm

I want to book a seat

Bir yer ayırtmak istiyorum

beer yer a-yuhrt-mak ees-tee-yo-room

Which platform?

Hangi peron?

han-gee pe-ron?

When does it leave?

Ne zaman kalkıyor?

ne za-man kal-kuh-yor?

When does it arrive?

Ne zaman varıyor?

ne za-man va-ruh-yor?

Is this seat free?

Bu koltuk boş mu?

boo kol-took bosh moo?

Taxi

Official taxis in Turkey are yellow. There are also mini cab services in major cities. Most taxis (**taksi**) have meters, but it's wise to check the price before a long journey. In larger cities, you should give the exact address of the destination, and try to note landmarks too. Alternatively, there are **dolmus**, minibuses for journeys over short distances. The fare and destination will be displayed on the front window. You can get off anywhere on the route by shouting **Musait bir yerde!** (mew-sa-eet beer yer-de!) or **İnebilirmiyim?** (ee-nuhr-bee-leer-mee-yeem?)

Where can I get a taxi?

Nerede taksi bulabilirim?

ne-re-de tak-see boo-la-bee-lee-reem?

I want to go to...

...gitmek istiyorum

...geet-mek ees-tee-yo-room

How much is it?

Ne kadar?

ne ka-dar?

To the airport, please

Havaalanı, lütfen

ha-va-a-la-nuh, lewt-fen

To the beach, please

Plaja, lütfen

pla-zha, lewt-fen

Please stop here

Burada durun, lütfen

boo-ra-da doo-roon, lewt-fen

I've no change

Bozuğum yok

bo-zoo-oom yok

Keep the change

Üstü kalsın

ews-tew kal-suhn

Boat and ferry

A good way of experiencing Istanbul is to take a boat across the Bosphorus. You can purchase tokens (**jeton**) for the boats from machines located at the terminal where you board. You can also use your Istanbul public transport card (**İstanbulkart**), which can also be bought from kiosks (**gişe**) or vending machines at the terminal. **Şehir Hatları** and **Istanbul Fast Ferries** (İDO) provide timetables and routes for boats and ferries.

gişe gee-she	ticket office
jeton zhe-ton	token for ferry
tarife ta-ree-fe	timetable
varış va-ruhsh	arrival
kalkış kal-kuhsh	departure
deniz otobüsü de-neez o-to-bew-sew	inter-city sea bus

1 token

bir jeton

beer zhe-ton

2 tokens

iki jeton

ee-kee zhe-ton

When is the next boat?

Bir sonraki vapur saat kaçta?

beer son-ra-kee va-poor sa-at kach-tah?

When is the last boat?

En son vapur saat kaçta?

en son va-poor sa-at kach-tah?

Is there a sea bus?

Deniz otobüsü var mı?

de-neez o-to-bew-sew var muh?

Is there a timetable?

Tarife var mı?

ta-ree-fe var muh?

How long does it take?

Ne kadar sürer?
ne ka-dar sew-rer?

Air travel

The major airports in Turkey are **İstanbul Atatürk** Airport, **İstanbul Sabiha Gökçen** Airport, **Antalya** Airport, **İzmir Adnan Menderes** Airport and **Dalaman** Airport in Muğla.

havaalanı ha-va-a-la-nuh	airport
kapı ka-puh	gate
iniş (geliş) ee-neesh	arrivals
kalkış (gidiş) kal-kuhsh	departures
uçuş oo-choosh	flight
iç hat eech hat	domestic
dış hat duhsh hat	international
danışma da-nuhsh-ma	information

Where can I print my ticket?

Biletimin çıktısını nereden alabilirim?

bee-let-ee-meen chuk-tuh-suh-nuh
ne-re-den a-la-bee-lee-reem?

I have my boarding pass on my smartphone

Biniş kartım akıllı telefonumda
bee-neesh kar-tuhm a-kul-luh te-le-fo-nuhm-da

My flight is at ... o'clock

Uçağım saat ... 'da
oo-cha-uhm sa-at ... da

When will the flight leave?

Uçak ne zaman kalkıyor?
oo-chak ne za-man kal-kuh-yor?

checked luggage

kontrol edilmiş bagaj
kon-trol e-deel-meesh ba-gazh

hand luggage

el bagajı

el ba-ga-zhuh

YOU MAY HEAR...	
...nolu kapıya gidiniz ...no-loo ka-puh-ya gee-dee-neeZ	Go to gate number...
Sıvı maddeyle girilmez suh-vuh mad-day-le gee-reel-mez	No liquids
Bagajınız azami ağırlığı aşıyor ba-ga-zhuh-nuz a-za-mee a-uhr-luhr-uh a-shuh-yor	Your luggage exceeds the maximum weight
Son çağrı son chah-ruh	Last call
Ertelendi er-te-len-dee	Delayed

Customs control

pasaport pa-sa-port	passport
gümrük gewm-rewk	customs
alkol al-kol	alcohol
sigara see-ga-ra	tobacco

Do I have to pay duty on this?

**Bunun için gümrük ödemem
gerekiyor mu?**

boo-noon ee-cheen gewm-rewk ur-
de-mem ge-re-kee-yor-moo?

It is my medicine

Bu benim ilacım

boo be-neem ee-la-djuhm

I bought this duty-free

Bunu gümrüksüz aldım

boo-noo gewm-rewk-sewz al-duhm

Car hire

There are rental agencies in all main towns. A cash deposit will be required if you are not paying by credit card. When hiring with a British driving licence, it is valid in Turkey without any age limit or restriction on how long the licence has to have been held.

anahtarlar a-nah-tar-lar	keys
sigorta belgeleri see-gor-ta bel-ge-le-ree	insurance documents
ehliyet eh-lee-yet	driving licence

I want to hire a car

Araba kiralamak istiyorum

a-ra-ba kee-ra-la-mak ees-tee-yo-room

with automatic gears

otomatik vitesli

o-to-ma-teek vee-tes-lee

for 1 day

bir günlüğüne

beer gewn-lew-ew-ne

for 2 days

iki günlüğüne

ee-kee gewn-lew-ew-ne

How much is it?

Ne kadar?

ne ka-dar?

Is insurance included?

Sigorta dahil mi?

see-gor-ta da-heel mee?

Is there a deposit to pay?

Depozit vermek gerekiyor mu?

de-po-zeet ver-mek ge-re-kee-yor moo?

Can I pay by credit card?

Kredi kartı ile ödeyebilir miyim?

kre-dee kar-tuh ee-le ur-de-ye-bee-leer mee-yeem?

What petrol does it take?

Ne tür benzin alır?

ne tewr ben-zeen a-luhr?

Driving and petrol

You must carry the following equipment: two warning triangles, first aid kit, tool kit, tow rope and fire extinguisher. Driving at night is not recommended because of the lack of road markings, and the danger of hitting unlit tractors, pedestrians and animals.

Can I park here?

Buraya park edebilir miyim?

boo-ra-ya park e-de-bee-leer mee-yeem?

We are driving to...

...gidiyoruz

...gee-dee-yo-rooz

How long will it take?

Ne kadar sürer?

ne ka-dar sew-rer?

YOU MAY HEAR...

Çok hızlı sürüyorsunuz

chok huhz-luh sew-rew-yor-soo-nooz

You are driving too fast

Ehliyetiniz lütfen

eh-lee-ye-tee-neeZ lewt-fen

Your driving licence please

...yok ...yok

We have no...

Yağ/Su/Hava lazım

ya/soo/ha-va la-zuhm

You need oil/water/air

Where is the nearest petrol station?

En yakın benzin istasyonu nerede?

en ya-kuhn ben-zeen ees-tas-yo-noo ne-re-de?

Fill it up, please

Depoyu doldurun, lütfen

de-po-yoo dol-doo-roon lewt-fen

unleaded

kurşunsuz

diesel

koor-shoon-sooz

dizel

dee-zel

Please check the oil

Yağın kontrol eder misiniz?

ya-uh-nuh kon-trol e-der mee-see-
neez?

dikkat

deek-kat

caution/danger

dur

door

stop

otoyol

o-to-yol

motorway

şehir merkezi

she-heer mer-ke-zee

town centre

Breakdown

If you have a breakdown on the motorway, go to the nearest service station and ask for help. By law you are required to carry two red breakdown triangles. The Turkish Tourism and Automobile Club (**TTOK**) provides roadside assistance and breakdown services as well as travel advice. Check your home breakdown insurance policy to see if it covers the whole of Turkey, or only covers some regions.

My car has broken down

Arabam bozuldu

a-ra-bam bo-zool-doo

Can you help me?

Yardım edebilir misiniz?

yar-duhm e-de-bee-leer mee-see-neeze?

I've run out of petrol

Benzinim bitti

ben-zee-neem beet-tee

I have a flat tyre

Lastığım patladı

las-tee-eem pat-la-duh

Where is the nearest garage (repair shop)?

En yakın tamirhane nerede?

en ya-kuhn ta-meer-ha-ne ne-re-de?

Can you repair it?

Tamir edebilir misiniz?

ta-meer e-de-bee-leer mee-see-neeze?

How long will it take?

Ne kadar sürer?

ne ka-dar sew-rer?

How much will it cost?

Ne kadar tutar?

ne ka-dar too-tar?

Car parts

Local garages will have no trouble repairing your car very quickly. Repairs are carried out in industrial zones, called **sanayi**, located on the outskirts of towns.

The ... doesn't work

...çalışmıyor

...cha-luhsh-muh-yor

Where is the repair shop?

tamirhane nerede?

ta-meer-ha-ne ne-re-de?

accelerator

gaz pedalı

gaz pe-da-luh

alternator

alternatör

al-ter-na-tur

battery

akü

a-kew

brakes

frenler

f-ren-ler

choke

jikle

zheek-le

clutch

debriyaj

deb-ree-yazh

engine

motor

mo-tor

exhaust pipe

eksoz borusu

ek-soz bo-roo-soo

fuse

sigorta

see-gor-ta

gears

vitesler

vee-tes-ler

handbrake

el freni

el fre-nee

headlights

farlar

far-lar

ignition

kontak

kon-tak

ignition key

kontak anahtarı

kon-tak a-nah-ta-ruh

indicator

gösterge

gurs-ter-ge

lock

kilit

kee-leet

radiator

radyatör

rad-ya-tur

reverse gear

geri vites

ge-ree vee-tes

seat belt

emniyet kemeri

em-nee-yet ke-me-

spark plug
steering wheel
tyre
wheel
windscreen
windscreen wiper

buji
direksiyon
lastik
tekerlek
ön cam
cam sileceği

ree
boo-zhee
dee-rek-see-yon
las-teek
te-ker-lek
urn djam
djam see-le-djee-ee

Road signs

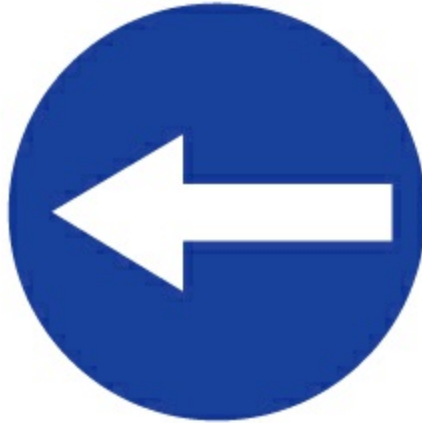


TEK YÖN

ahead only



stop



SOLA DÖN

turn left



SAĞA DÖN

turn right



GİRİLMEZ

no entry



use of horn prohibited



motorway



city centre



road

BENZİN

petrol

HIZINI AZALT

reduce speed

YAYA GEÇİDİ

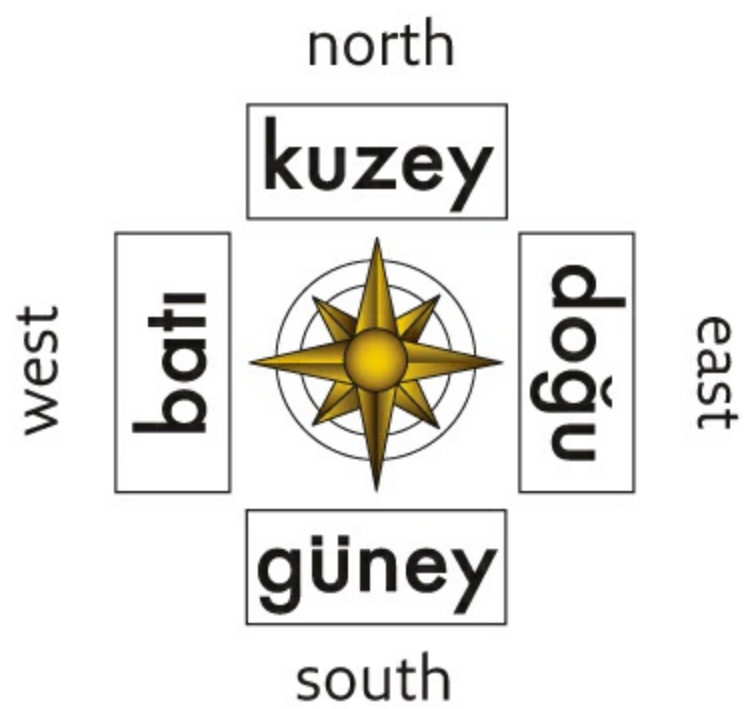
pedestrian crossing

GİRİŞ

entrance

ÇIKIŞ

exit



Staying somewhere

Hotel (booking)

Hotels are rated from 1 to 5 stars, although unstarred hotels also exist. In tourist areas it's easy to find a **pansiyon** or guesthouse. Breakfast will probably not be included in the room price. However, in tourist hotels and holiday resorts, breakfast is usually included – half board, full board and all-inclusive options are available.

FACE TO FACE

Tek/çift kişilik bir oda istiyoruz

Tek/cheeft kee-shee-leek beer o-da ees-tee-yo-ruz
We would like to book a single/double room

Kaç gecelik?

Kach ge-dje-leek?
For how many nights?

Bir gece/iki gece/bir hafta için

Beer ge-dje/ee-kee ge-dje/beer haf-ta ee-cheen
For one night/two nights/one week

Do you have a room?

Boş odanız var mı?

bosh o-da-nuhz var muh?

I'd like...

...istiyorum

...ees-tee-yo-room

a single room

tek kişilik oda

tek kee-shee-leek o-da

a double room

çift kişilik oda

cheeft kee-shee-leek o-da

a cot

bebek yatağı

be-bek ya-ta-uh

with shower

duşlu

with bath	doosh-loo banyolu ban-yo-loo
How much is it per night?	Gecelik ücreti ne kadar? ge-dje-leek ewdj-re-tee ne ka-dar?
1 night	bir gece beer ge-dje
2 nights	iki gece ee-kee ge-dje
I want a room on the ground floor	Zemin katta bir oda istiyorum ze-meen kat-ta beer o-da ees-tee-yo-room

YOU MAY HEAR...

İsminiz, lütfen/Adınız lütfen
ees-mee-nee, lewt-fen/a-duh-nuhz
lewt-fen

Your name, please

Pasaportunuz, lütfen
pa-sa-por-too-nooz, lewt-fen

Your passport, please

Doluyuz do-loo-yooz

We are full

telefonla rezervasyon
te-le-fon-la re-zer-vas-yon

by phone

Hotel desk

I have a reservation

Rezervasyonum var

re-zer-vas-yo-noom var

My name is...

İsmim...

ees-meem...

Have you a different room?

Başka odanız var mı?

bash-ka o-da-nuhz var muh?

Where can I park the car?

Arabamı nereye park edebilirim?

a-ra-ba-muh ne-re-ye park e-de-bee-lee-reem?

What time is breakfast?

Kahvaltı saat kaçta?

kah-val-tuh sa-at kach-ta?

What time is dinner?

Akşam yemeği saat kaçta?

ak-sham ye-me-ee sa-at kach-ta?

The key, please

Anahtar, lütfen

a-na-tar, lewt-fen

Room number...

Oda numarası...

o-da noo-ma-ra-suh...

I'm leaving tomorrow

Yarın ayrılıyorum

ya-ruhn ay-ruh-luh-yo-room

I reserved the room(s) online

Odayı (odaları) internette ayırttum

o-da-yuh (o-da-lar-uh) een-ter-net-te a-yurt-tuhm

Does the price include breakfast?

Fiyata kahvaltı dahil mi?

fee-ya-ta kah-val-tuh da-heel mee?

Is there a hotel restaurant/bar

Otel'de bir restoran/bar var mı?

o-tel-de beer res-to-ran/bar var-muh?

Is there a toilet for disabled people?

Engelliler için tuvalet var mı?

en-gel-lee-ler ee-cheen too-va-let var muh?

Where is the lift?

Asansor nerede?
a-san-sur ne-re-de?

Camping

A list of registered campsites can be obtained from tourist offices in Turkey. European campsite specialist **ASCI** also has a list of campsites in Turkey, which are inspected annually.

kamp yeri/kamping kamp ye-ree/kam-ping	camp site
içme suyu eech-me soo-yoo	drinking water
duşlar doosh-lar	showers
müdürîyet mew-dew-ree-yet	office
resepsiyon re-sep-see-yon	reception
çadır cha-duhr	tent

Where is the campsite?

Kamp yeri nerede?

kamp ye-ree ne-re-de?

How much is it per night?

Geceliği ne kadar?

ge-dje-lee-ee ne ka-dar?

1 night

bir gece

beer ge-dje

2 nights

iki gece

ee-kee ge-dje

toilets

tuvalet

too-va-let

shower

duş

doosh

drinking water

içme suyu

eech-me soo-yoo

Where's the...?

...nerede?
...ne-re-de?

YOU MAY HEAR...

Doluyuz do-loo-yooz

We are full

Self-catering

Can you give us an extra set of keys, please?

Yedek anahtar verir misiniz, lütfen?

ye-dek a-nah-tar ve-reer mee-see-nee-z, lewt-fen?

Who do we contact if there are problems?

Bir problem çıkarsa kiminle görüşelim?

beer prob-lem chuh-kar-sa kee-meen-le gur-rew-she-leem?

How does the heating work?

Kombi/Şofben nasıl çalışıyor?

kom-bee/shof-ben na-suhl cha-luh-shuh-yor?

Is there always hot water?

Her saat sıcak su var mı?

her sa-at suh-djak soo var muh?

Where is the nearest supermarket?

En yakın market nerede?

en ya-kuhn mar-ket ne-re-de?

Where do we leave the rubbish?

Çöpü nereye bırakalım?

chur-pew ne-re-ye buh-ra-ka-luhm?

recycling

geri dönüşüm

ge-ree duh-nuh-shum

Shopping

Shopping phrases

Shops are generally open from 9 a.m. to 7 p.m. Monday to Saturday and closed on Sunday. Some shops close for lunch between 12 and 2 p.m. In tourist towns, the shops are open for longer, with no lunch break.

Good-natured haggling is the norm: offer half to two-thirds of the asking price, then settle on a price somewhere in between. Don't offer unless you are serious; to settle on a price and then not buy is considered bad manners. Once a week most towns have a farmers' market (**Pazar**) mainly for locally grown fresh fruit and vegetables. You can haggle when shopping but do not haggle at farmers' markets for produce prices.

Where are the shops, please?

Çarşı nerede, lütfen?

char-shuh ne-re-de, lewt-fen?

I'm looking for...

...arıyorum

...a-ruh-yo-room

FACE TO FACE

Kaç beden giyiyorsunuz?

kach be-den gee-yee-yor-soo-nooz?

What is your size?

Otuz sekiz/kırk beden

o-tooz se-keez/kuhrk be-den

Size 38/40

Where is the nearest...?

En yakın ... nerede?

en ya-kuhn ... ne-re-de?

Where is the market?

Pazar nerede?

Pa-zar ne-re-de?

When does it close?

Ne zaman kapanır?

ne za-man ka-pa-nur?

How much is it?

Ne kadar?

ne ka-dar?

It's too expensive

Çok pahalı

chok pa-ha-luh

I don't want it

İstemiyorum

ees-te-mee-yo-room

Shops

Where is...?

...nerede?

...ne-re-de?

Where is the baker's?

Fırın nerede?

fuh-ruhn ne-re-de?

baker's	fırın	fuh-ruhn
bookshop	kitabevi	kee-ta-be-vee
butcher's	kasap	ka-sap
cake shop	pastane	pas-ta-ne
clothes shop	butik	boo-teek
grocer's	bakkal	bak-kal
hairdresser's	kuaför	koo-a-fur
jeweller's	kuyumcu	koo-yoom-djoo
market	pazar	pa-zar
newsagent's	gazete bayii	ga-ze-te ba-yee-ee
optician's	gözlükçü	gurz-lewk-chew
pharmacy	eczane	edj-za-ne
shoe shop	ayakkabıcı	a-yak-ka-buh-djuh
shop	dükkan	dewk-kan
shopping	alışveriş	a-luhsh-ve-reesh
centre	merkezi	mer-ke-zee
spice/herb shop	baharatçı	ba-haa-rat-djuh
souvenir shop	hediyeelik eşya dükkanı	he-dee-ye-leek esh-ya doo-ka-nuh
stationer's	kırtasiye	kuhr-ta-see-ye
supermarket	süpermarket	sew-per mar-ket
tobacconist's	tekeli bayii	te-ke ba-yee-ee
toy shop	oyuncakçı	o-yoon-djak-chuh

Food (general)

You can buy most of these from shops labelled **market/süpermarket**.

biscuits	bisküvi	bees-kew-vee
bread	ekmek	ek-mek
butter	tereyağı	te-re-ya-uh
cakes	kek	kek
cheese	peynir	pey-neer
chicken	tavuk	ta-vook
chocolate	çikolata	chee-ko-la-ta
coffee (instant)	Nescafé®	nes-ka-fe
coffee	kahve	kah-ve
crisps	cips	cheeps
egg	yumurta	yoo-moor-ta
fish	balık	ba-luhk
flour	un	oon
honey	bal	bal
jam	reçel	re-chel
margarine	margarin	mar-ga-reen
marmalade	marmelat	mar-me-lat
milk	süt	sewt
olive oil	zeytin yağı	zey-teen ya-uh
orange juice	portakal suyu	por-ta-kal soo-yoo
pasta	makarna	ma-kar-na
pepper (seasoning)	karabiber	ka-ra-bee-ber
rice	pirinç	pee-reench
salt	tuz	tooz
stock cubes	et bulyon	et bool-yon

sugar

tea

vinegar

yoghurt

şeker

çay

sirke

yoğurt

she-ker

chay

seer-ke

yo-oort

Food (fruit and veg)

apples	elma	el-ma
apricots	kayısı	ka-yuh-suh
aubergine	patlıcan	pat-luh-djan
bananas	muz	mooz
cabbage	lahana	la-ha-na
carrots	havuç	ha-vooch
cauliflower	karnıbahar	kar-nuh-ba-har
cherries	kiraz	kee-raz
courgettes	kabak	ka-bak
cucumber	salatalık	sa-la-ta-luhk
dates	hurma	hoor-ma
figs	incir	een-djeer
garlic	sarımsak	sa-ruhm-sak
grapefruit	greyfurt	grey-foort
grapes	üzüm	ew-zewm
green beans	yeşil fasulye	ye-sheel fa-sool-ye
lemon	limon	lee-mon
lettuce	marul	ma-rool
melon	kavun	ka-voon
mushrooms	mantar	man-tar
nectarines	nektarin	nek-tar-een
onions	soğan	so-an
oranges	portakal	por-ta-kal
peaches	şeftali	shef-ta-lee
pears	armut	ar-moot
peas	bezelye	be-zel-ye
peppers	biber	bee-ber

pineapple
plums
pomegranate
potatoes
sour cherries
spinach
strawberries
tomatoes
watermelon

ananas
erik
nar
patates
vişne
ıspanak
çilek
domates
karpuz

a-na-nas
e-reek
nar
pa-ta-tes
veesh-ne
uhs-pa-nak
chee-lek
do-ma-tes
kar-pooz

Clothes

women's sizes		men's suit sizes		shoe sizes			
UK	EU	UK	EU	UK	EU	UK	EU
8	36	36	46	2	35	7	40
10	38	38	48	3	36	8	41
12	40	40	50	4	37	9	42
14	42	42	52	5	38	10	43
16	44	44	54	6	39	11	44
18	46	46	56				

FACE TO FACE

Bunu deneyebilir miyim?

boo-noo de-ne-ye-bee-leer mee-yeem?

Can I try this one on?

Evet, tabii, burada deneyebilirsiniz

e-vet, ta-bee, boo-ra-da de-ne-ye-bee-leer-see-neeZ

Yes, of course, you can try it on in here

Bunun ufak/orta/küçük boyu var mı?

boo-noon oo-fak/or-ta/kew-chewk bo-yoo var muh?

Do you have this one in small/medium/large?

Evet var/Hayır yok

e-vet var/ha-yuhr yok

Yes, there is/No, there isn't

It's too big

Çok büyük

chok bew-yewk

It's too small

Çok küçük
chok kew-chewk

Clothes (articles)

coat	palto	pal-to
cotton	yünlü	yoon-loo
dress	elbise	el-bee-se
hat	şapka	shap-ka
jacket	ceket	dje-ket
knickers	kadın külotu	ka-dın kew-lo-too
leather	deri	de-ree
sandals	sandalet	san-da-let
shirt	gömlek	gurm-lek
shorts	şort	short
silk	ipek	ee-pek
skirt	etek	e-tek
socks	çorap	cho-rap
swimsuit	mayo	ma-yo
T-shirt	tişört	tee-shurt
trousers	pantolon	pan-to-lon
underpants	erkek külotu	er-kek kew-lo-too
wool	yün	yewn

Maps and guides

The local tourist information office will usually be able to provide local maps. The word for map is **harita** (ha-ree-ta).

Where can I buy a map?

Nereden harita alabilirim?

ne-re-den ha-ree-ta a-la-bee-lee-reem?

Do you have a road map?

Yol haritanız var mı?

yol ha-ree-ta-nuhz var muh?

Do you have a town plan?

Şehir planı var mı?

she-heer pla-nuh var muh?

Do you have a leaflet/guidebook in English?

İngilizce broşür/rehber var mı?

een-gee-leez-dje bro-shewr/reh-ber var muh?

Can you show me where ... is on the map?

Haritada ... gösterebilir misiniz?

ha-ree-ta-da ... gurs-te-re-beeleer mee-see-neeze?

Post office

Post offices are usually open Monday to Friday 8.30 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. with an hour off for lunch between 12.30 and 1.30 p.m., but keep much longer hours in large cities.

uçak postası oo-chak pos-ta-suh	airmail
yurt dışı yoort duh-shuh	overseas
yurt içi yoort ee-chee	inland
şehiriçi she-heer ee-chee	local
mektup mek-toop	letter
kart/kartpostal kart/kart-pos-tal	postcard
pul pool	stamps

Where is the post office?

5 stamps

for postcards

to Britain

to America

Postane nerede?

pos-ta-ne ne-re-de?

beş pul

besh pool

kartpostal için

kart-pos-tal ee-cheen

İngiltere'ye

een-geel-te-re-ye

Amerika'ya

a-me-ree-ka-ya

to Australia

Avusturalya'ya
a-voos-tral-ya-ya

Technology

hafıza kartı ha-fuh-za kar-tuh	memory card
çıkartmak chuk-tuh al-mak	to print
dijital fotoğraf makinesi dee-zhee-tal fo-to-raf ma-kee-ne-seeh	digital camera
e-sigara e-see-ga-ra	e-cigarette

I need a memory card for this camera

Bu makine için hafıza kartı istiyorum

boo ma-kee-ne ee-cheen ha-fuh-za kar-tuh ees-tee-yo-room

I need batteries for this

Bunun için pil istiyorum

boo-noun ee-cheen peel ees-tee-yo-room

Can you repair...?

...tamir edebilir misiniz?

...ta-meer e-de-beeleer-mee-suh-nuz?

my screen

ekranımı

ek-ra-nuh-muh

my keypad

klavyemi

klav-ye-mee

my lens

objektifimi

ob-djek-tee-fee-mee

my charger

şarj aletimi

sharzh a-let-ee-mee

I want to print my photos

Fotoğraflarımı bastırmak

I have it on my USB

I have it on my e-mail

istiyorum

fo-to-raf-la-ruh-mu bas-tuhr-mak
ees-tee-yo-room

USB hafıza ünitemde var

you-es-bee ha-fuh-za oo-nee-tem-de
var

e-postamda var

e-pos-tam-da var

Leisure

Sightseeing and tourist office

enformasyon/danışma en-for-mas-yon/da-nuhsh-mah	information
turizm bürosu too-reezm bew-ro-soo	tourist office
rehberli tur reh-ber-lee toor	guided tour
bilet bee-let	tickets
tuvalet too-va-let	toilet

Where is the tourist office?

Turizm bürosu nerede?

too-ree-zeem bew-ro-soo ne-re-de?

What can we visit in the area?

Bu bölgede nereyi gezebiliriz?

boo burl-ge-de ne-re-yee ge-ze-bee-lee-reez?

Have you got details in English?

İngilizce bilgi var mı?

een-gee-leez-dje beel-gee var muh?

Are there any excursions?

Geziler var mı?

ge-zee-ler var muh?

Is it OK to take children?

Çocukları da götürebilir miyiz?

cho-djook-lar-uh da gur-tew-re-bee-leer mee-yeez?

Entertainment

Big hotels and holiday villages often have dinner shows, which may feature belly dancing. In major cities you will find opera houses, concert halls, theatres and cinemas. Turkey's large cities are hubs for various cultural festivals. Istanbul is host to a biennale, as well as annual film, theatre and jazz festivals. You can find out more information from the Istanbul Foundation for Culture and Arts (**IKSV**).

What is there to do in the evenings?

Burada akşamları eğlenmek için ne var?

boo-ra-da ak-sham-la-ruh ey-len-mek ee-cheen ne var?

Is there anywhere we can go to hear live music?

Canlı müzik olan bir yer var mı?

djan-luh mew-zeek o-lan beer yer var muh?

Is there anywhere we can go to see belly dancing?

Dansöz olan bir yer var mı?

dan-surz o-lan beer yer var muh?

Nightlife

Where can I go clubbing?

Nerede gece kulübü bulabilirim?
ne-re-de ge-je kuh-lew-bew buh-la-
bee-lee-reem?

gay bar/club

gay bar/gay kulübü

gay bar/gay kuh-lew-
bew

gig/concert

gösteri

gers-te-ree

music festival

müzik festivali

moo-zeek fes-tee-va-
lee

nightclub

gece kulübü

ge-je kuh-lew-bew

party

parti

par-tee

pub, bar

bar

bar

Out and about

plaj plazh	beach
tehlike teh-lee-ke	danger
duş doosh	showers

Are there any good beaches round here?

Buralarda iyi bir plaj var mı?
boo-ra-lar-da ee-yee beer plazh var muh?

Can I visit in a wheelchair?

Tekerlekli sandalye ile ziyaret edebilir miyim?
te-ker-lek-lee san-dal-ye ee-le zee-ya-ret e-de-bee-leer mee-yeem?

What's on at the cinema?

Sinemada ne oynuyor?
see-ne-ma-da ne oy-noo-yor?

Do you have a guide to local walks?

Bölgedeki yürüyüş yerleri hakkında rehber var mı?
burl-ge-de-kee yew-rew-yewsh yer-le-ree hak-kuhn-da reh-ber var muh?

How many kilometres is the walk?

Yürüyüş toplam kaç kilometre?
yew-rew-yewsh top-lam kach kee-lo-met-re?

adventure centre

serüven parkı

se-ruh-ven park-uh

art gallery

sanat galerisi

sa-nat ga-le-ree-see

boat hire

tekne kiralamak

tek-ne kee-ra-la-mak

camping

kampçılık

kamp-chuh-luk

museum

müze

moo-ze

piercing

delme

del-me

tattoo

dövme

duhv-me

theme park

tema parkı

te-ma par-kuh

water park
zoo

su parkı
hayvanat bahçesi

soo par-kuh
hay-va-nat bah-cheh-
see

YOU MAY HEAR...

Yüzmek yasaktır

yooz-mek ya-sak-tuhr

No swimming

Suya atlamak yasaktır

soo-ya at-la-mak ya-sak-tuhr

No diving

Music

Are there any concerts?

Hiç konser var mı?

heech kon-ser var muh?

Where can we hear some classical music/jazz?

Nerede klasik müzik/jazz dinleyebiliriz?

nee-re-de kla-seek mew-zeeek/caz
deen-le-ye-bee-lee-reez?

folk

halk müzüği

halk-moo-zee-ee

hip-hop

hip-hop

hip-hop

pop

pop

pop

reggae

rege

re-ge

rock

rock

rok

techno

tekno

tek-no

Mosque

Women should have their head covered and both men and women should avoid wearing shorts. You will have to leave your shoes at the entrance. Prayers take place five times a day and it would be best to wait until these are over before entering.

cami dja-mee	mosque
müslüman mews-lew-man	muslim
ayakkabı a-yak-ka-buh	shoes
fotoğraf çekmek yasak fo-to-raf chek-mek ya-sak	no photos
kamera yasak ka-me-ra ya-sak	no videos

When can we see the mosque?

Camiyi ne zaman görebiliriz?

dja-mee-yee ne za-man guh-re-bee-lee-reez?

Where is the mosque?

Cami nerede?

dja-mee ne-re-de?

Sport

Where can we play
tennis/golf/football?

**Nerede tenis/golf/futbol
oynayabiliriz?**

ne-re-de te-nees/golf/foot-bol oy-na-
ya-bee-lee-reez?

Can we hire racquets/golf clubs?

**Raket/golf sopası kiralayabilir
miyiz?**

ra-ket/golf so-pa-suh kee-ra-la-ya-
bee-leer mee-yeez?

I want to try...

...denemek istiyorum

...de-ne-mek ees-tee-yo-rum

I've never done this before

Bunu daha önce hiç yapmadım

boo-noo da-ha uhn-je heech yap-ma-
duhm

How much is it per hour?

Saati ne kadar?

sa-a-tee ne- ka-dar?

cycling

bisikletçilik

bee-seek-let-chee-
leek

dancing

dans (etmek)

dans (et-mek)

kayaking

kayaking

ka-ya-king

rock climbing

kayalıklara tırmanma

ka-yak-luhk-la-ra
tuhr-man-ma

snowboarding

kar sörfü

kar suhr-foo

volleyball

voleybol

vo-ley-bol

water-skiing

su kayağı

soo ka-ya-uh

windsurfing

rüzgar sörfü

rooz-gar suhr-foo

Turkish baths

There are separate times, days and often separate baths for men and women. In tourist towns, some baths are mixed. You will be given a couple of towels, wooden bath clogs, and then shown to the changing room to undress. Wearing a towel (or your swimming costume if the bath-house is mixed), you will be shown to a cubicle in the steamy marble washroom. Here, buckets of hot water will be poured over you, before you lie on a circular hot marble slab while an attendant (**tellak**) takes a coarse cloth to your skin to exfoliate. You'll finish off with a rinse and a massage.

hamam ha-mam	turkish baths
erkekler er-kek-ler	men
kadınlar ka-duhn-lar	women
sıcak suh-djak	hot
soğuk so-ook	cold
sabun sa-boon	soap
havlu hav-loo	towel
lif leef	loofah
takunya ta-koon-ya	bath clogs
kese ke-se	coarse rubbing-glove

Where are the baths?

Hamam nerede?

ha-mam ne-re-de?

Where do I undress?

Nerede soyunabilirim?

ne-re-de so-yoo-na-bee-lee-reem?

Is the hamam only for women or is it mixed?

Kadınlar hamamı mı, kadı-erkek karışık mı?

ka-duhn-lar ha-ma-muh muh, ka-duhn er-kek ka-ruh-shuhk muh?

I would like a massage

Masaj istiyorum

ma-sazh ees-tee-yo-room

Where is the steam room?

Sauna nerede?

sa-oo-na ne-re-de?

Communications

Telephone and mobile

If you plan to make international calls, a phonecard is the most convenient way of paying for them. To phone Turkey from the UK, the international code is 00 90 plus the Turkish area code (e.g. 232 for Izmir) followed by the number. To phone the UK from Turkey, dial 00 then 44, followed by the area code minus the initial zero, e.g. for central London 00-44-207-.... You can also use certain smartphone apps to make international calls by connecting to Wi-Fi.

telefon kartı te-le-fon kar-tuh	phonecard
telefon rehberi te-le-fon reh-be-ree	telephone directory
kod kod	dialling code
akıllı telefon a-kuhl-luh te-le-fon	smartphone
şarj aleti sharzh a-le-tee	charger

FACE TO FACE

Alo
a-lo
Hello

Alo, ben...
a-lo, ben...
Hello, this is...

...ile konuşmak istiyorum
...i-le ko-noosh-mak ees-tee-yo-room

I would like to speak to...

Bir saniye

beer sa-nee-ye

Just a second

I want to make a phone call

Telefon etmek istiyorum

te-le-fon et-mek ees-tee-yo-room

Where can I buy a phonocard?

Nereden telefon kartı alabilirim?

ne-re-den te-le-fon kar-tuh a-la-bee-lee-reem?

Please write the phone number down

Lütfen telefon numarasını yazın

lewt-fen te-le-fon noo-ma-ra-suh-nuh ya-zuhn

Can I speak to...

...ile görüşebilir miyim

...ee-le gur-rew-she-bee-leer mee-yeem

I'll call back later

Sonra tekrar ararım

son-ra tek-rar a-ra-ruhm

Do you have a ... charger?

Diz üstü ... şarj aletiniz var mı?

deez-oos-too sharzh a-le-tee-nee-zeer var-muh?

Can I borrow your...?

...kullanabilir miyim?

...koo-la-na-bee-leer-mee-yeem?

I have an e-ticket on my phone

E-biletim telefonumda

e-bee-le-teem te-le-fo-nuhm-da

I need to phone a UK/US/Australian number

Birleşik

Krallık/Amerika/Avustralya numarası aramam lâzım

beer-le-sheek kral-luhk/a-me-ree-ka/a-voos-tral-ya noo-me-ra-suh a-ra-mam la-zuhm

YOU MAY HEAR...

Alo?/Efendim?

Hello?

a-lo/e-fen-deem	
Lütfen bekleyin lewt-fen bek-le-yeen	Please hold on
Kim arıyordu? keem a-ruh-yor-dooh?	Who is calling?
Daha sonra arayabilir misiniz? da-ha son-ra a-ra-ya-bee-leer mee-see-nee?	Can you call back later?
Mesajınız var mı? me-sa-zhuh-nuhz var muh?	Do you want to leave a message?
Yanlış numara yan-luhsh noo-ma-ra	Wrong number

Text messaging

I will text you

Sana mesaj gönderirim

sa-na me-sazh gurn-de-ree-reem

Can you text me?

Bana mesaj gönderebilir misin?

ba-na me-sazh gurn-de-re-bee-leer
mee-seen?

text (message)

mesaj

me-sazh

to send a text (message)

mesaj göndermek

me-sazh guhn-der-mek

For texting in Turkish, some widely used abbreviations are:

slm	selam	hi
nbr?	naber? (ne haber)	what's up?
nsln?	nasılsın?	how are you?
tşk	teşekkürler	thanks
tmm	tamam	OK/fine
cnm	canım	my dear/love
bb	bye bye	bye
grşz	görüşürüz	see you
o pt	öptüm	kiss

E-mail

The internet suffix for Turkey is **.tr**.

My e-mail address is...

E-mail adresim...

ee-meyl ad-re-seem...

What is your e-mail address?

E-mail adresiniz nedir?

ee-meyl ad-re-see-neeze ne-deer?

How do you spell it?

Harf harf söyler misiniz?

harf harf sur-y-ler-mee-see-neeze?

Can I send an e-mail?

E-mail gönderebilir miyim?

ee-meyl gurn-de-re-bee-leer mee-yeem?

Did you get my e-mail?

E-mailimi aldınız mı?

ee-mey-lee-mee al-duh-nuhz-muh?

Internet

ana sayfa an-a say-fa	home
kullanıcı adı kool-la-nuh-djuh a-duh	username
aramak a-ra-mak	to browse
parola/şifre pa-ro-la/sheef-re	password
uyg (short for uygulama) ooy (oo-la-ma)	app
diz üstü bilgisayar deez-oos-too beel-gee-sa-yar	laptop
sosyal medya sos-yal med-ya	social network
tablet/bloknot tab-let/blok-not	tablet
kablosuz bağlantı kab-lo-suz ba-lan-tuh	Wi-Fi

What is the Wi-Fi password?

Kablosuz bağlantı şifresi nedir?

kab-lo-suhz ba-lan-tuh sheef-re-see
ne-deer?

Do you have free Wi-Fi?

**Ücretsiz kablosuz/Wi-fibağlantı
var mı?**

ewj-ret-seez kab-lo-suz/wi-fi ba-lan-
tuh var muh?

Add me on Facebook

Beni facebook'a ekle

be-nee fays-book-a ek-le

Is there a 3G/4G signal?

3G/4G sinyali var mı?

ewch geh/durt geh seen-ya-lee var
muh?

I need to access my webmail

Web postama ulaşmam lâzım

veb pos-ta-ma oo-lash-mam la-zuhm

I would like to use Skype

Skype kullanmak istiyorum

skype koo-lan-mak ees-tee-yo-room

I would like to print some pages

Çıktı almak istiyorum

chuhk-tuh al-mak ees-tee-yo-rum

Practicalities

Money

Banking hours are Monday to Friday, 9 a.m. to 12 p.m. and 1.30 to 5 p.m. The best place to change money is at a **döviz bürosu** or bureau de change. If there are none around, jewellery shops are a good alternative. Also look out for the word **kambiyo**: these are generally found in tourist areas and are open long hours. The Turkish currency is **Türk Lirası (TL)**.

dollars	dollar	do-lar
exchange rate	döviz kuru	do-veez koo-roo
pounds	Sterlin	ster-lin

Where is the nearest bank?

En yakın banka nerede?

en ya-kuhn ban-ka ne-re-de?

Can I change money here?

Döviz bozuyor musunuz?

duh-veez bo-zoo-yor moo-soo-nooz?

I want to change £50

Elli Sterlin bozdurmak istiyorum

el-lee ster-leen boz-door-mak ees-tee-yo-room

What is the exchange rate for...?

...karşılığı döviz kuru nedir?

...kar-shuh-luh-uh do-veez koo-roo ne-deer?

Paying

Credit cards are widely accepted. Service charges are included in restaurants, bars and cafés, but a 10% tip is customary.

hesap he-sap	bill
fiş feesh	receipt
fatura fa-too-ra	invoice
kasa ka-sa	cash desk
kredi kartı kre-dee kar-tuh	credit card
sadece nakit sa-de-je na-keet	cash only
para çekmek pa-ra chek-mek	to withdraw money
banka kartı (ATM kartı) ban-ka kar-tuh (ah-te-meh kar-tuh)	debit card
temassız ödeme te-ma-suhz uh-deh-me	contactless payment
POS cihazı pos djee-ha-zhuh	card payment machine

How much is it?

Ne kadar?

ne ka-dar?

Can I pay by credit card?

kredi kartı ile ödeyebilir miyim?

kre-dee kar-tuh ee-le ur-de-ye-bee-leer mee-yeem?

Where do I pay?

Nereye ödeyeyim?

ne-re-ye ur-de-ye-yeem?

I'd like a receipt, please

Fiş alabilir miyim?

I think there is a mistake

feesh a-la-bee-leer mee-yeem?

Sanırım bir yanlışlık var

sa-nuh-ruhm beer yan-luhsh-luhk var

Keep the change

Üstü kalsın

ews-tew kal-suhn

Can I pay in cash?

Nakit ödeyebilir miyim?

na-keet uh-de-ye-bee-leer mee-yeem?

Where is the nearest cash machine?

En yakın ATM nerede?

en ya-kuhn ah-te-me ne-re-de?

Is there a credit card charge?

Kredi kartı ücreti var mı?

kre-dee kar-tuh ewj-re-tee var muh?

Is there a discount for senior citizens?

Yaşlılar için indirim var mı?

yash-luh-lar ee-cheen een-dee-reem var muh?

Can you write down the price?

Fiyatı yazabilir misiniz?

fee-ya-tuh ya-za-bee-leer mee-see-nee?

Luggage

bavul ba-voöl	suitcase
el çantası el chan-ta-suh	handbag
evrak çantası ev-rak chan-ta-suh	briefcase
el bagajı el- ba-ga-zhuh	hand luggage
emanet bürosu e-ma-net bew-ro-soo	left-luggage office
kilitli emanet dolabı kee-leet-lee e-ma-net do-la-buh	locker
el arabası el a-ra-ba-suh	trolley

My suitcase hasn't arrived

...is missing

...is damaged

Can I leave my suitcase here?

Is there a left-luggage office?

Bavulum çıkmadı

ba-voo-loom chuhk-ma-duh

...kayboldu

...kay-bol-doo

...hasar görmüş

...ha-sar gur-mewsh

Bavulumu burada bırakabilir miyim?

ba-voo-loo-moo boo-ra-da buh-ra-ka-bee-leer mee-yeem?

Emanet bürosu var mı?

e-ma-net bew-ro-soo var muh?

Laundry

çamaşır deterjanı

cha-ma-shuhr de-ter-zha-nuh

washing powder

kuru temizleyici

koo-roo te-meez-le-yee-djee

dry-cleaner's

Where can I wash some clothes?

Çamaşır yıkayabileceğim bir yer var mı?

cha-ma-shuhr yuh-ka-ya-bee-le-dje-eem beer yer var muh?

Where is the launderette?

Çamaşırhane nerede?

cha-ma-shuhr-ha-ne ne-re-de?

Complaints

This doesn't work

Bu çalışmıyor

boo cha-luhsh-muh-yor

The room is dirty

Oda kirli

o-da keer-lee

The room is too hot/cold

Oda çok sıcak/soğuk

o-da chok suh-djak/so-ook

I didn't order this

Bunu ısmarlamadım

boo-noo uhs-mar-la-ma-duhm

I want to complain

Şikayet etmek istiyorum

shee-ka-yet et-mek ees-tee-yo-room

Please call the manager

Lütfen müdürü çağırın

lewt-fen mew-dew-rew cha-uh-ruhn

out of order

bozuk

bo-zook

toilet

tuvalet

tu-va-let

shower

duş

dush

Problems

Can you help me?	Yardım edebilir misiniz? yar-duhm e-de-bee-leer mee-see- neez?
I don't speak Turkish	Türkçe bilmiyorum tewrk-che beel-mee-yo-room
Do you speak English?	İngilizce biliyor musunuz? een-gee-leez-dje bee-lee-yor moo- soo-nooz?
I'm lost	Kayboldum kay-bol-doom
I need to go to...	...gitmek istiyorum ...geet-mek ees-tee-yo-room
the station	İstasyona ees-tas-yo-na
my hotel	oteline o-te-lee-me
this address	bu adrese boo ad-re-se
I've missed my train/bus/plane	Trenimi/otobüsümü/uçağımı kaçırdım tre-nee-mee/o-to-bew-sew-mew/oo- cha-uh-muh ka-chuhr-duhm
I've missed the connection	Aktarmayı kaçırđım ak-tar-ma-yuh ka-chuhr-duhm
The coach has left without me	Otobüs beni almadan gitmiş o-to-bews be-nee al-ma-dan geet- meesh
How does this work?	Bu nasıl çalışıyor? boo na-suhl cha-luh-shuh-yor?
I lost my money	Paramı kaybettim

I need to access my online banking

pa-ra-muh kay-bet-teem

**İnternet banka hesabıma ulaşmam
lâzım**

een-ter-net ban-ka he-sa-buh-ma oo-
lash-mam la-zuhm

This is broken

Bu kırık

boo kuh-ruhk

Can you repair...?

...tamir edebilir misiniz?

...ta-meer e-de-bee-leer mee-see-
neez?

How long will it take?

Ne kadar sürer?

ne ka-dar sew-rer?

Emergencies

Emergency phone numbers in Turkey are as follows:

Police **155**

Fire brigade **110**

Medical emergency **113**

Coastguard **158**

Tourist police **0212 527 4503**

polis po-lees	police
itfaiye eet-fa-ee-ye	fire brigade
ambulans am-boo-lans	ambulance
hastane has-ta-ne	hospital
acil servis a-djeel ser-vees	A&E

Help!

İmdat!

eem-dat!

Fire!

Yangın!

yan-guhn!

There's been an accident

Bir kaza oldu

beer ka-za ol-doo

Please help me

Lütfen yardım edin

lewt-fen yar-duhm e-deen

Please call the police/fire
brigade/ambulance/doctor

Lütfen

**polis/itfaiye/ambulans/doktor
çağırın**

lewt-fen po-lees/eet-fa-ee-ye/am-
boo-lans/dok-tor cha-uh-ruhn

Someone has been injured

Birisi yaralandı

bee-ree-see ya-ra-lan-duh

Where is the police station?	Karakol nerede? ka-ra-kol ne-re-de?
I've been robbed	Soyuldum so-yool-doom
I've been raped	Tecavüze uğradım te-dja-vew-ze oo-ra-duhm
I want to speak to a policewoman	Bir bayan polisle konuşmak istiyorum beer ba-yan po-lees-le ko-noosh-mak ees-tee-yo-room
Someone has stolen...	Birisi ... çaldı bee-ree-see ... chal-duh
I've lost...	...kaybettim ...kay-bet-teem
my money	Paramı pa-ra-muh
my passport	Pasaportumu pa-sa-por-too-moo
My son is missing	Oğlum kayboldu o-loom kay-bol-doo
My daughter is missing	Kızım kayboldu kuh-zuhm kay-bol-doo
His/Her name is...	Adı... a-duh...
I need a report for my insurance	Sigortam için rapor almam lazım see-gor-tam ee-cheen ra-por al-mam la-zuhm

Health

Pharmacy

Pharmacies (**eczane**) keep the same hours as other shops. The night duty pharmacy is **nöbetçi eczane**. Pharmacists may be able to dispense medicines which would normally only be available on prescription in the UK. In south and south west Turkey, there is often a mosquito problem during summer. Tourist areas are usually sprayed before the high season and mosquito repellents are available in all pharmacies.

Where is the nearest pharmacy?

En yakın eczane nerede?

en ya-kuhn edj-za-ne ne-re-de?

I need something...

...bir şey istiyorum

...beer shey ees-tee-yo-room

for diarrhoea

ishal için

ees-hal ee-cheen

for constipation

kabızlık için

ka-buhz-luhk ee-cheen

for food poisoning

gıda zehirlenmesi için

guh-da ze-heer-len-me-see ee-cheen

Is it safe for...?

...için güvenli mi?

...ee-cheen gew-ven-lee mee?

children

çocuklar

cho-djook-lar

I am pregnant

hamileyim

ha-mee-le-yeem

What is the dose?

Ne kadar alınacak?

ne ka-dar a-luh-na-djak?

YOU MAY HEAR...

Günde üç kere

gewn-de ewch ke-re

3 times a day

yemeklerden önce/sonra
ye-mek-ler-den urn-dje/son-ra

before/after food

yemekle beraber
ye-mek-le be-ra-ber

with food

asthma	astım	as-tuhm
condom	prezervatif	pre-zer-va-teef
contact lenses	kontak lens	kon-tak lens
inhaler	soluk rahatma cihazı/soluk rahatlatma spreyi	so-luhk ra-hat-ma dje-ha-zuh/so-luhk ra-hat-lat-ma spray- ee
morning-after pill	ertesi gün hapi	er-te-see goon ha- puh
mosquito bite	sivrisinek sokması	seev-ree-see-nek sok- ma-suh
mosquito repellent	sivrisinek kovucu	seev-ree-see-nek ko- vuh-djuh
painkillers	ağrı kesici	ah-ruh ke-see-jee
period	adet	a-det
the Pill	doğum kontrol hapi	do-oom kon-trol ha- puh
tampon	tampon	tam-pon

Body

I have broken...

...kırdım

...kuhr-duhm

my foot

ayağımı

a-ya-uh-muh

my ankle

bileğimi

bee-le-ee-mee

It hurts

Ağrıyor

a-ruh-yor

arm

kol

kol

back

sırt

suhrt

chest

göğüs

guh-huz

ear

kulak

koo-lak

eye

göz

guh-z

foot

ayak

a-yak

head

baş

bash

heart

kalp

kalp

leg

bacak

ba-jak

neck

boyun

bo-yun

toe

ayak parmağı

a-yak par-ma-uh

tooth

diş

deesh

wrist

bilek

bee-lek

Doctor

hastane has-ta-ne	hospital
acil servis a-djeel ser-vees	A&E
reçete re-che-te	prescription
ambulans am-boo-lans	ambulance

FACE TO FACE

Kendimi iyi hissetmiyorum

ken-dee-mee ee-yee hees-set-mee-yo-room
I don't feel right

Ateşiniz var mı?

a-te-shee-nee-z var muh?
Do you have a temperature?

Hayır/Evet. Buram ağrıyor

ha-yuhr/e-vet. boo-ram a-ruh-yor
No/Yes. I have a pain here

I need to see a doctor

Doktora görünmem gerek

dok-to-ra gur-rewn-mem ge-rek

My son/daughter is ill

Oğlum/Kızım hasta

o-loom/kuh-zuhm has-ta

I'm on the Pill

Doğum kontrol hapı alıyorum

do-oom kon-trol ha-puh a-luh-yo-room

I'm diabetic

şeker hastasıyım

she-ker has-ta-suh-yuhm

I need insulin

İnsülin almam lazım

een-sew-leen al-mam la-zuhm

I'm allergic to
pollen/dairy/gluten/nuts/penicillin

**Polene/süt
ürünlere/glutene/fıstığa/penisiline
alerjim var**

po-le-ne/soot oo-roon-ler-e/gloo-te-
ne/fuhs-tuh-a a-ler-jeem/pe-nee-see-
lee-ne var

I have a prescription for...

...için reçetem var

...ee-cheen re-che-tem var

I've run out of medication

İlacım bitti

ee-la-juhm beet-tee

epilepsy

sara

sa-ra

STI or STD (sexually transmitted
infection/disease)

cinsel yolla bulaşan

hastalık/enfeksiyon

jeen-sel yol-la buh-luh-shan has-ta-
luhk/en-fek-si-yon

food poisoning

gıda zehirlenmesi

guh-da ze-heer-len-me-see

headache

baş ağrısı

bash-ah-ruh-suh

drug abuse

uyuşturucu kullanmak

oo-yoosh-too-roo-joo kool-lan-mak

sprain

incitmek

een-jeet-mek

GP (general practitioner)

aile doktoru

ay-le dok-to-ruh

A&E (accident and emergency)

acil servis

a-jeel sehr-vis

Can you give me a receipt for the
insurance?

**Sigorta şirketi için fiş verir
misiniz?**

si-gor-taa sheer-ke-tee ee-cheen
feesh ve-reer-mee-see-nee-z?

YOU MAY HEAR...

Alkol kullanmayınız

Do not drink alcohol

al-kol koo-lan-ma-yuh-nuhz	
İçki içiyor musunuz? eech-kee ee-chee-yor moo-soo-nooz?	Do you drink?
Sigara içiyor musunuz? see-ga-ra ee-chee-yor moo-soo-nooz?	Do you smoke?
Uyuşturucu kullanıyor musunuz? oo-yoosh-too-roo-joo koo-la-nuh-yor moo-soo-nuhz?	Do you take drugs?

Dentist

You will have to pay for dental treatment on the spot, so make sure you get a receipt to be able to claim a refund from your holiday insurance.

dolgu dol-goo	filling
köprü kurp-rew	crown
protez pro-tez	dentures
iğne ee-ne	injection

I need to go to a dentist

Dişçiye gitmem gerek

deesh-chee-ye geet-mem ge-rek

He/she has toothache

Dişi ağrıyor

dee-shee a-ruh-yor

This hurts

Burası ağrıyor

boo-ra-suh a-ruh-yor

Can you do emergency treatment?

Acil tedavi yapabilir misiniz?

a-djeel te-da-vee ya-pa-bee-leer
mee-see-neeze?

Eating out

Eating places

Büfe Snack bar or street stall selling sandwiches and pastries.

Dürümcü Small kebab shop.

Pideci Serves pitta-like bread with a variety of toppings. Turkish equivalent of a pizzeria.

Meyhane Traditional taverna.

Şarapevi Wine bar serving a variety of traditional and European food.

Pastane Cake shop serving cakes, pastries and soft drinks.

Restoran Licensed restaurant with waiter service. Although lunch is normally served from 12 to 2 p.m. and dinner from 7 to 10 p.m., restaurants in Turkey will usually serve food outside these times as well.

Lokanta More modest type of restaurant, usually not serving alcohol.

Hazır yemek Serves a selection of ready-made dishes.

Kebapçı Serves shish and doner kebabs.

Köfteci Serves kebabs, meatballs and other grilled dishes.

Ocakbaşı Specialised meat restaurant with an open charcoal fire by which you can sit and cook your own food.

Piknik yeri/alanı Picnic area.

In a bar/café

Tea (**çay**) is served Turkish-style in little tulipshaped glasses with no milk. A pleasant variation is apple tea (**elma çayı**). Turkish coffee (**kahve**) is served very strong, black, and either without sugar, medium or sweet; so when you order coffee you will always be asked how you prefer it. Try not to drain your cup, as the coffee is not filtered and the dregs will be at the bottom. Cappuccino, espresso and instant coffee are also available.

Sparkling mineral water (**maden suyu**) and cold soft drinks can be found at most establishments. **Ayran** is a sharp, refreshing drink made by diluting yoghurt with water & salt.

Although Turkey is a Muslim country, alcoholic drinks are widely available. The national alcoholic drink is **rakı**, a strong aniseed-flavoured spirit, usually mixed with water and served with ice. Locally produced wines **Doluca**, **Kavaklıdere** and **Çankaya** are also good.

FACE TO FACE

Ne arzu edersiniz?

Ne ar-zoo e-der-see-neeZ?

What would you like?

Sütlü bir çay lütfen

sewt-lew beer chay lewt-fen

A tea with milk please

A ... please

Bir ... lütfen

beer ... lewt-fen

2 ... please

İki ... lütfen

ee-kee ... lewt-fen

Do you have...?

...var mı?

Do you have beer?

...var muh?

Bira var mı?

bee-ra var muh?

A bottle of sparkling water

Bir şişe maden suyu

beer shee-she ma-den soo-yoo

mineral water (still)

şişe suyu

shee-she soo-yoo

A cappuccino, please

Bir kapuçino, lütfen

beer ka-poo-chee-no, lewt-fen

A tea, please

Bir çay, lütfen

beer chay, lewt-fen

with milk

sütlü

sewt-lew

with lemon

limonlu

lee-mon-loo

with ice

buzlu

booz-loo

with sugar

şekerli

she-ker-lee

One more, please

Bir tane daha, lütfen

beer ta-ne da-ha, lewt-fen

Although tap water is safe to drink, it contains high amounts of chloride and many people prefer to drink bottled water.

Reading the menu

There are eating places everywhere, usually open from early morning until late at night. If you were planning to eat a full Turkish meal, you would begin with **soğuk meze** (cold starters), followed by **sıcak meze** (hot starters) and **ana yemek** (main course), and end with **fruit** (meyve) or **tatlı** (dessert). Dinner is a very sociable occasion in Turkey: people often sit and talk for hours.

The menu, please

Menü, lütfen

me-new, lewt-fen

Do you have a children's menu?

Çocuk menusu var mı?

cho-djook me-new-sew var muh?

What is this?

Bu nedir?

boo ne-deer?

I'd like this

Bundan alayım

boon-dan a-la-yuhm

What is the speciality of the house?

Spesiyaliteniz nedir?

spe-see-ya-lee-te-neeze ne-deer?

Excuse me!

Afedersiniz!

a-fe-der-see-neeze!

The bill, please

Hesap, lütfen

he-sap, lewt-fen

Some more bread/water, please

Biraz daha ekmek/su, lütfen

bee-raz da-ha ek-mek/soo, lewt-fen

a high chair

mama sandalyesi

ma-ma san-dal-ye-see

Another glass, please

Bir bardak daha, lütfen

beer bar-dak da-ha, lewt-fen

homemade

ev yapımı

ev ya-puh-muh

local delicacy

yerel lezzetler

ye-rel lez-zet-ler

In a restaurant

Although splitting the bill is the norm nowadays, traditional Turkish etiquette dictates that the host – the person who invites – should pay the bill. It is always polite to offer to share the bill, but insisting too much may be considered offensive. Remember, Muslims do not eat pork (**domuz eti**); to ask for it may be impolite. Only restaurants in tourist destinations will serve pork. All meat in Turkey is halal.

Is there a set menu?

Set menü var mı?

set me-noo var muh?

We would like a table for ... people,
please

...kişilik bir masa, lütfen

...kee-shee-leek beer ma-sa, lewt-fen

This isn't what I ordered

İsmarladığım bu değil

uhs-mar-la-duh-uhm boo de-eel

The ... is too...

...çok...

...chok...

cold

soğuk

so-uhk

greasy

yağlı

yah-luh

rare

az pişmiş

az peesh-meesh

salty

tuzlu

tuz-loo

spicy

acı, baharatlı

a-juh-luh, ba-ha-rat-luh

warm

ılık

uh-luk

well cooked

iyi pişmiş

ee-yee peesh-meesh

Common dishes

arnavut ciğeri pan-fried lamb's liver, served with onion salad

çoban salata cubed tomatoes, green pepper and cucumber, dressed with parsley and seasoning

fava boiled broad beans marinated with onions and parsley, served with olive oil and lemon juice

hoşafi fruit stewed in sweet juice

izmir köfte meatballs cooked in the oven with potatoes, green pepper and tomatoes, served with rice

kısır cracked wheat salad with tomato, onion, parsley, green pepper, lemon juice and olive oil

sigara böreği filo rolls with feta cheese and parsley

Snacks (hafif yemek)

börek crispy filo pastry, filled with cheese, spinach or mince

çerez selection of nuts, raisins, bar nibbles

lahmacun round and flat Turkish pizza with mince, onion, tomatoes and peppers

muska böreği amulet-shaped filo parcel filled with mince

pide pitta bread with different toppings (cheese, mince, meat cubes, salami etc.)

Appetizers (meze)

arnavut ciğeri deep-fried cubes of lamb's liver served with onion salad

cacık yoghurt with cucumber and garlic

humus chickpea dip with tahini and garlic

İmam bayıldı aubergines stuffed with tomatoes, green pepper and onion

midye dolma mussels stuffed with rice, pine kernels and currants

midye tava fried mussels

patlıcan salatası aubergine salad

Rus salatası ‘Russian salad’ (diced vegetables in mayonnaise)

tarama taramasalata (fish-roe purée)

yaprak dolması stuffed vine leaves

yoğurtlu bakla broad beans with yoghurt

zeytin olives

Side dishes

Most things are eaten with rice, though chips are usually available.

patates kızartması chips

pide pitta bread

pilav rice

sebze vegetables

turşu pickled vegetables

Kebabs (kebab)

çöp kebab several skewers of small pieces of lamb

döner kebab slices of spit-roasted lamb in pitta bread

kağıt kebab meat cooked in paper

patlıcan kebab meat with fried aubergine

saç kebab stir-fried lamb and vegetables

şiş kebab large chunks of lamb on a skewer with onions, tomatoes and peppers, eaten with rice

tavuk şiş chicken version of **şiş kebab**

Desserts (tatılar)

Turkey is famous for its very sweet desserts, but fruit is also popular.

aşure pudding made of wheat, nuts and dried fruit, known as Noah's pudding

ayva tatlısı sweet quinces served with cream

baklava filo pastry with chopped walnuts or pistachios, in syrup

kadayıf shredded pastry stuffed with nuts, served in syrup

kazandibi caramelised milk pudding

keşkül almond custard, served with almonds, pistachios and pomegranate seeds

lokma fritter balls in syrup, Turkish equivalent of the doughnut!

muhallebi milk pudding

sütlaç rice-pudding

şekerpare almond pastries in syrup

Dietary requirements

There are no specialist vegetarian restaurants, but in all restaurants most of the cold starters and some of the hot starters (**meze**) are vegetarian. Turkish people love light vegetarian dishes, especially during the summer.

I am vegetarian

Vejetaryenim

ve-zhe-tar-ye-neem

I have a ... allergy

...alerjim var

...a-ler-jeem var

Is it ...-free?

...siz mi?

...seez mee?

I don't eat...

...eti yemiyorum

...e-tee ye-mee-yo-room

coeliac

çölyak

chuhl-yak

dairy

süt ürünler

soot oo-roon-ler

gluten

gluten

gloo-ten

nuts

fıstık

fuhs-tuk

organic

organik

or-ga-nik

vegan

vegan

ve-gan

wheat

buğday

boo-dai

Wines and spirits

Although Turkey is a Muslim country you can get alcoholic drinks including Turkish wines and beer. **Rakı** (similar to Greek Ouzo) is usually drunk with **meze**, a selection of appetizers. In towns, especially in Anatolia and the south east, many restaurants don't serve alcohol during the fasting month of Ramadan.

The wine list, please

Şarap listesi, lütfen

sha-rap lees-te-see, lewt-fen

Can you recommend a good wine?

İyi bir şarap önerir misiniz?

ee-yee beer sha-rap ur-ne-reer mee-see-neeze?

A bottle of...

Bir şişe...

beer shee-she...

red wine

kırmızı şarap

kuhr-muh-zuh sha-rap

rosé wine

pembe şarap

pem-be sha-rap

white wine

beyaz şarap

be-yaz sha-rap

A glass of...

Bir bardak...

beer bar-dak...

a dry wine

sek şarap

sek sha-rap

a local wine

yerel şarap

ye-rel sha-rap

a sweet wine

tatlı şarap

tat-luh sha-rap

What liqueurs do you have?

Hangi likörler var?

han-gee lee-kur-ler var?

If your host is religious, it may be a good idea to observe the other guests before ordering alcohol. In some religious families, younger members of the family also don't drink alcohol in the presence of their elders.

Menu reader

acı bitter, hot, spicy

acıbiber hot chillies

acı ezme spicy tomato salad with fresh herbs

açık çay weak tea

açma croissant-type round pastry

adaçayı sage tea

adana kebab spicy meat balls grilled on skewers

alabalık ızgarası grilled trout

alkollü içkiler alcoholic drinks, spirits

alkolsüz içkiler soft drinks

amerikan salatası salad with boiled peas, carrot and potatoes in mayonnaise sauce

ana yemek main course

ara sıcak light warm dishes served between cold starters and main course

armut hoşafı stewed pear in sweet juice

arnavut ciğeri fried liver served with onions and herbs

aşure traditional dessert made with wheat grains, nuts and dried fruits

ayran drink made of yoghurt and water, served chilled

ayva reçeli quince jam

ayva tatlısı quince dessert with fresh cream

az pişmiş cooked rare

az şekerli kahve slightly sweetened Turkish coffee

badem ezmesi marzipan

badem kurabiyesi almond cookies

baharat spices

bahçıvan kebabı baked meat and vegetables
bakla broad beans
baklava flaky pastry with nuts in syrup (dessert)
balık çeşitleri fish dishes
balık çorbası fish soup
barbunya borlotti beans
barbunya pilaki borlotti beans cooked in tomato and olive oil sauce
beğendi baked, mashed aubergine with béchamel sauce, served with lamb or meatballs in tomato sauce
beyaz peynir white cheese (feta-type but usually made of sheep's milk)
beyaz peynirli makarna pasta with white cheese
beyin salatası lambs' brain salad
beyti kebab grilled mince meat wrapped in flat bread and served with yoghurt and tomato sauce
bezelye çorbası pea soup
biber dolması stuffed green peppers
bitki çayı herbal tea
bonfile fillet steak, sirloin steak
börek filo parcels with cheese, meat or spinach
börülce black-eyed beans
buğulama steamed, poached
bulgur pilavı pilaf made with cracked wheat (bulgur)
burma kadayıf shredded and twisted pastry with nuts in syrup (dessert)
but leg, thigh (of meat)
buzlu with ice
buzlu badem fresh almonds served with ice
bülbül yuvası rounded flaky pastries with nuts in syrup (dessert)
cacık chopped cucumber in yoghurt flavoured with garlic and mint or dill
cevizli kek walnut cake
cevizli kurabiye walnut cookies
cezerye sweets made of caramelised and mashed carrots and nuts
cız-bız grilled, barbecued
ciğer ezme liver paste (pâté)
ciğer ızgara grilled liver
ciğer sote sautéed liver
ciğer tava pan-fried liver

cintonik gin and tonic
çamsakızı pine resin
çavdar ekmeği rye bread
çemen cumin paste
çerez mixture of nuts
çerkez tavuğu chicken in walnut and garlic sauce
çeşitli various, assorted
çılıbır poached eggs served with garlic-flavoured yoghurt and paprika
çiğ (pişmemiş) raw, not cooked
çiğ börek pan-fried pasty with mince filling
çiğ köfte raw meatballs made with fine cracked-wheat, various hot chilli powders and other spices
çikolatalı dondurma chocolate ice cream
çikolatalı pasta chocolate cake
çilekli dondurma strawberry ice cream
çinekop small type of bluefish
çiroz salted dried mackerel
çoban kavurma lamb pieces fried in a Turkish wok with onion, peppers, tomatoes, garlic and herbs
çoban salatası a salad of chopped tomatoes, cucumber, peppers, onion and parsley
çok many, much
çok pişmiş well cooked
çöp kebabı (çöp şiş) small pieces of lamb grilled on wooden skewers
çörekotu black cumin seeds
dalyan köfte meatloaf with peas, boiled egg, and cubed potatoes; cooked in tomato sauce
dana rosto roast veal
demli çay strong tea
deniz ürünleri seafood dishes
deniz ürünleri salatası seafood salad
dil ox tongue
dilber dudağı lip-shaped cakes with nuts in syrup (dessert)
dilim slice
dolma stuffed vegetables (with or without meat)
domates çorbası tomato soup

domates dolması stuffed tomatoes
domatesli with tomatoes
domatesli pilav rice with tomatoes
domatesli pirinç çorbası rice soup with tomatoes
domates salatası tomato salad
domates salçası tomato paste
domates soslu in tomato sauce
ekmek kadayıfı pastry in syrup served with clotted cream (dessert)
ekşi sour
ekşili köfte (terbiyeli köfte) minced meat and rice balls in lemon and egg sauce
elbasan tava oven-baked lamb chops with yoghurt sauce
elma çayı apple tea
enginar dolması stuffed artichokes
erişte homemade pasta
etli with meat
etli bamya okra cooked with meat
etli bezelye peas cooked with meat
etli biber dolması peppers stuffed with mince and rice
etli bulgur pilavı cracked-wheat (bulgur) with meat
etli domates dolması tomatoes stuffed with mince and rice
etli kabak dolması courgettes stuffed with mince and rice
etli kapuska cabbage stew with meat
etli kuru fasulye white beans cooked with meat in tomato sauce
etli lahana dolması cabbage leaves stuffed with rice and meat
etli nohut chickpeas cooked with meat in tomato sauce
etli pilav rice cooked with meat
etli yaprak dolması (etli sarma) vine leaves stuffed with mince meat and rice
et suyu meat stock
ezme purée, mash, paste
ezogelin çorbası red lentil and rice soup
fasulye pilaki white beans cooked in olive oil and served cold
fasulye piyazı white bean and onion salad
fava broad bean pâté
fiçı bira draught beer

fırın oven, bakery
fırında baked, oven-roasted
fırında makarna oven-baked pasta
fırın muhallebi baked rice-flour pudding
fırın sütlaç baked rice pudding
fıstıklı with pistachio nuts
fıstıklı dondurma ice cream with pistachio nuts
füme smoked
galeta unu bread crumbs
garnitür garnish, trimmings, greens
gofret wafer
gözleme flat pastry with meat, cheese, spinach or jam filling, cooked on a griddle (like crêpes)
güllaç thin rice pastry layers with nuts in sweetened and rose-flavoured milk (dessert)
güveç, güveçte baked in earthenware cooking pot, casserole
güveçte türlü casserole meat and vegetables
hamsi very small and oily Black Sea sardines
hamsi buğulama steamed Black Sea sardines
hamsi kuşu fried sardines filled with herbs
hamsili pilav rice with sardines
hamsi tava pan-fried sardines
hamur işleri dishes made of dough (pasties/pastries)
hamur tatlıları pastry desserts
hanım göbeği ‘lady’s belly button’-shaped cakes in syrup
haşlama boiled, steamed, stewed
haşlama et stewed meat
haşlanmış yumurta hard-boiled egg
havuç dilimi carrot-shaped flaky pastry with nuts in syrup (dessert)
havuç kızartma fried carrot slices
havuç salatası carrot salad
haydari side dish with garlic-flavoured yoghurt and herbs
helva halva, sweets made of tahini, sugar and nuts
hindi dolması stuffed turkey
hoşaf stewed fruit in syrup, compote
humus garlic-flavoured chickpea purée with sesame oil

hünkâr beğendi lamb served with baked aubergine purée
ıhlamur çayı linden-blossom tea
ıspanaklı börek pasties with spinach filling
ıspanaklı krep pancakes with spinach filling
ıspanaklı yumurta spinach omelette
ıspanak yemeği spinach cooked with meat in onion and tomato sauce
ızgara grilled, barbecued
içecek beverages, drinks
içki alcoholic drinks
içli köfte cracked-wheat balls stuffed with mince meat, onions, currants and pine nuts
iç pilav rice with currants, pine nuts, onions and fresh herbs
imam bayıldı aubergines filled with tomatoes, peppers and onions, cooked in olive oil and served cold
incir figs
irmik helvası dessert made of semolina, butter, sugar and pine nuts
iskender kebab (bursa iskender) special doner kebab served on pitta bread, in yoghurt, tomato and butter sauce
islim kebabı steamed kebab, diced lamb with fried aubergines, green peppers and tomatoes
istavrit horse mackerel
işkembe çorbası tripe soup
iyi pişmiş well cooked, well done
izmir köfte meatballs baked in tomato sauce with potatoes and green pepper slices
kabak courgettes, pumpkin, marrows
kabak dolması stuffed courgettes
kabak kızartması fried courgette slices
kabak oturtma courgettes cooked with meat, tomatoes and fresh herbs
kabak tatlısı pumpkin slices cooked in syrup (dessert)
kaburga ribs
kadayıf shredded and baked filo pastry filled with nuts, in syrup (dessert)
kadınbudu köfte fried meatballs with rice in egg and flour coating
kağıthelva disk-shaped wafers
kağıt kebabı lamb and vegetables baked in paper
kakaolu süt chocolate milk

kalburabastı semolina cakes in syrup, filled with walnut pieces
kalkan tava grilled turbot
kanat ızgara grilled chicken wings
kapuska cabbage stew with mince, onion, rice and parsley
karadut black mulberries
karagöz black bream
karides güveç casseroled shrimps
karişık mixed, assorted
karişık hoşaf assorted stewed fruits in syrup
karişık ızgara selection of grilled meats
karişık kızartma pan-fried mixed vegetables
karnıyarık aubergines filled with mince, onion, tomato, green pepper and garlic
kaşarlı köfte meatballs with mild cheese
kaşarlı pide pitta bread with mild cheese filling
kaşar peyniri cheddar-like mild cheese
katı (sert) hard, tough
katı yumurta hard-boiled egg
kavurma fried cubes of lamb (in their own fat)
kayısı hoşafı stewed apricots in syrup
kayısı reçeli apricot jam
kayısı suyu apricot juice
kaymak clotted cream (like mascarpone)
kaymaklı with clotted cream
kaymaklı dondurma plain ice cream
kazandibi oven-baked thick, milky pudding with a caramel base
kebab kebab, grilled/barbecued meat
kefal grey mullet
kelle boiled or grilled sheep's head
kelle-paça çorbası soup made of sheep's head and feet
kemalpaşa tatlısı round cakes in syrup (dessert)
kepek ekmeği bran bread
kestane şekeri sweet chestnuts cooked in syrup
keşkek mashed wheat cooked with lamb very slowly for a long time
keşkül milk pudding with almonds
kılıç ızgara grilled swordfish

kılıç şiş swordfish chunks grilled on skewers
kırmızı biber ground chilli pepper
kırmızı mercimek çorbası red lentil soup
kısır cracked-wheat salad with vegetables and fresh herbs
kış türlüsü stewed winter vegetables
kiymalı with minced meat
kiymalı bamya okra with minced meat
kiymalı ıspanak spinach with minced meat
kiymalı karnabahar cauliflower with minced meat
kiymalı makarna pasta or noodles with minced meat
kiymalı mercimek lentils with minced meat
kiymalı pide pitta bread with mince filling
kiymalı yumurta fried eggs with minced meat
kızartma fried
kızılıçık cornelian cherry
kokoreç lamb's intestines grilled on a spit
komposto compote, general name for stewed fruits served cold in syrup
köfte meatballs
kömür ızgara grilled on a charcoal fire, barbecued
köpüklü şarap sparkling wine
köz (közlenmiş) grilled on ashes
kremalı pasta cream cake
krem karamel crème caramel
kremşanti whipped cream
krep pancake, crêpe
kumpir baked potato with various fillings
kurabiye cookies, small cakes
kuru dry, dried
kuru bakla dried broad beans
kuru fasulye white beans in tomato sauce
kuru incir dried figs
kuru kayısı dried apricot
kuru köfte fried meatballs
kuru yemiş general name for nuts and dried fruits
kuskus couscous
kuşbaşı small pieces of meat

kuşbaşı pide pitta bread with small pieces of meat filling
kuyu kebab/kuyu tandır lamb baked in special wood-burning ovens
kuzu fırın roast lamb
kuzu haşlama stewed lamb
kuzu pırzola grilled lamb chops
kuzu tandır lamb baked in special ovens
külbastı lamb fillets grilled with herbs
lahana dolması stuffed cabbage leaves
lahana turşusu pickled cabbage
lahmacun pizza-like pitta with spicy meat topping
lakerda salted and pickled tunny
lavaş tortilla-like unleavened bread
leblebi roasted chickpeas
limonata drink made with lemon juice and sugar, served chilled
lokma tatlısı round pastries fried and served in syrup, Turkish doughnut
lokum Turkish Delight
lüfer blue fish
lüfer ızgara grilled blue fish
mantar çorbası mushroom soup
mantar ızgara grilled mushrooms
mantarlı et sote mushrooms sautéed with meat and vegetables
manti Turkish ravioli with mince filling, served with garlic-flavoured yoghurt and pepper sauce
memba suyu spring water
menemen omelette with onions, tomatoes and peppers
mercan ızgara grilled bream
mercimek çorbası lentil soup
mercimek köftesi lentil croquettes mixed with fresh herbs
meşrubat soft drinks, beverages
mevsim salatası seasonal salad
meyve salatası fruit salad
meze small side dishes served cold as starters, appetizers
mezgit whiting
mısır ekmeği corn bread
mısır unu corn flour
midye dolması mussels stuffed with rice, pine kernels and currants

midyeli pilav rice with mussels
midye tava fried mussels
muhallebi rice-flour pudding
musakka moussaka
mutfak kitchen, cuisine
muzlu süt banana milkshake
mücver fritters of courgette, onion and fresh herbs
nar ekşisi (nar ekşili) pomegranate sour sauce
Nescafé® instant coffee
nohutlu pilav rice with chickpeas
nohutlu yahni chickpeas cooked with lamb
nohut yemeği chickpeas cooked in tomato sauce
ocakbaşı general name for restaurants where meat dishes are barbecued on an open charcoal fire
odun ateşi (odun fırını) wood-fired ovens
omlet omelette
ordövr tabağı starter platter (hors d'œuvres)
orman kebabı lamb cooked with vegetables and herbs
orta pişmiş medium cooked
orta şekerli kahve medium-sweet Turkish coffee
paça çorbası soup made with lamb's trotters
paçanga böreği filo parcel with pastrami and cheese filling
palamut bonito
palamut ızgara grilled bonito
pancar salatası beetroot salad
pancar turşusu pickled beetroot
papatya çayı camomile tea
paskalya çöreği easter bun– slightly sweetened bread in a plait
pastane pastry shop
pastırma pastrami, garlic and cumin-coated, cured beef
pastırmalı kuru fasulye white beans cooked with pastrami in tomato sauce
pastırmalı pide pitta bread baked with pastrami filling
patates köftesi fried potato croquettes
patatesli with potato
patates püresi mashed potato
patates salatası potato salad

patlıcan dolması stuffed aubergines
patlıcan dolma turşusu pickled stuffed aubergines
patlıcan kebab roasted aubergine and meat
patlıcan kızartması fried aubergines
patlıcan salatası aubergine purée
pavurya hermit crab, cray fish
pazı dolması stuffed chard leaves
pekmez grape molasses
pestil pressed and dried fruit pulp
peynirli with cheese
peynirli börek pastry layers with cheese filling
peynirli omlet cheese omelette
peynirli pide pitta-like bread with cheese topping
pide pitta-like bread with various fillings, baked in a wood-fired oven
pilaki white beans and vegetables in tomato sauce and olive oil
pilav cooked rice
piliç bonfile grilled chicken breast
piliç ızgara grilled chicken
piliç kanat grilled chicken wings
piliç pirezola grilled chicken thighs
piliç şiş chicken pieces grilled on skewers
pirinç rice (uncooked)
pirinç çorbası rice soup
pirezola lamb chops/cutlets
pişmaniye kind of flaky **halva** made of sugar, butter and flour
pişmemiş uncooked
piyaz white bean salad
poğaça pastry parcels with meat or cheese filling
porsiyon portion
portakal reçeli orange jam
poşet çay tea-bags
puf böreği filo parcels with meat or cheese filling
püre purée, mash
rafadan medium-boiled egg
rakı aniseed-flavoured spirit (similar to ouzo)
rendelenmiş grated

revani semolina cake with syrup
roka kind of watercress, rocket
rosto slices of roast meat served with tomato sauce
rozbif roast beef
rulo köfte roll-shaped meatloaf
rus salatası (amerikan salatası) salad made with boiled peas, carrots, potatoes in mayonnaise sauce
saç flat iron cooking pan, Turkish wok
saç kavurma lamb pieces fried on a griddle
sade kahve Turkish coffee without sugar
sade Nescafé® black instant coffee
sade pilav plain rice (pilaf)
sahanda yumurta fried eggs
sahan köftesi pan-fried meatballs
sahlep (salep) hot drink made of **salep** (powder made from dried orchids), milk and sugar, served with cinnamon powder
sakatat offal
salam salami
salamura cured in brine
salça tomato paste
salçalı köfte meat balls in tomato sauce
sandviç sandwiches, bread rolls with various fillings
sarımsaklı with garlic
sarımsaklı yoğurt yoghurt with garlic
sazan balığı carp
sebze çorbası vegetable soup
sebzeli köfte meatballs cooked with vegetables
sebzeli tavuk casserole chicken with vegetables
sek dry, straight drink
sek rakı raki without water, neat **raki**
sek şarap dry wine
semizotu purslane
sert hard, strong, tough
sıcak hot, warm
sıcak yemekler hot dishes
sigara böreği cigarette-shaped filo parcels with mince or cheese and parsley

filling

simit ring-shaped rolls covered with sesame seeds, Turkish bagel

sivri biber green hot peppers

soğan dolması stuffed onions

soğan yahni casseroled small onions with lamb

soğuk cold, cool, chilled

soğuk yemekler cold dishes

somon füme smoked salmon

sisis sausage, frankfurter

soslu in sauce

söğüş cold cuts of meat

su böreği moist filo layers baked in the oven with cheese and parsley filling

sucuk ekmek bread rolls with grilled Turkish sausage

sucuklu Turkish sausage with garlic and spices

sucuklu pide pitta bread with Turkish sausage filling

sucuklu yumurta fried eggs with Turkish sausage

sulu köfte meatball soup

sulu yemek dishes cooked in sauces

sumak sumac (a lemony, tangy spice)

su muhallebisi rice-flour pudding sprinkled with rose water

supangle chocolate pudding

sütlaç rice pudding

sütlü with milk

sütlü kahve coffee with milk

sütlü tatlılar milky desserts, puddings

süzme mercimek çorbası strained red lentil soup

süzme yoğurt strained yoghurt

şeftali reçeli peach jam

şeftali suyu peach juice

şehriye fine noodle

şehriyeli pilav rice with fine noodles

şehriyeli tavuk çorbası chicken soup with fine noodles

şekerli with sugar

şekerpare small cakes in syrup

şerbet very sweet fruit juice

şıra grape must

şiş kebab small pieces of lamb grilled on skewers
şiş köfte grilled meatballs on skewers
tahin tahini, sesame oil
talaş böreği flaky pastry parcels with meat and vegetable filling
talaş kebabı lamb baked in pastry
tarama roe paté
tarator sauce with walnuts, sesame oil, and garlic
tarhana çorbası traditional soup made with pieces of dried flour, tomato, onion, milk and herbs
tas kebabı goulash-like lamb and vegetable stew
tatlı şarap sweet wine
tava pan (fried)
tavuk budu chicken legs
tavuk döner chicken grilled on spits and carved in thin slices
tavuk dürüm grilled chicken slices rolled in flat bread
tavuk göğsü rice-flour pudding with chicken breast (dessert)
tavuk güveç chicken and vegetable casserole
tavuk kanat grilled chicken wings
tavuklu pilav rice with chicken pieces
tavuk suyu chicken broth
tavuk suyu çorbası soup with chicken broth
tavuk şiş chicken pieces grilled on skewers
taze börülce salatası runner bean salad
taze fasulye green beans in tomato sauce
terbiyeli köfte meatballs with egg and lemon sauce
ton balığı salatası tuna salad
tost toasted sandwich with various fillings
toz şeker granulated sugar
tulumba tatlısı semolina doughnut in syrup
tulum peyniri goat's-milk cheese
turşu pickled vegetables
turşu suyu juice of pickled vegetables
Türk kahvesi Turkish coffee
türlü stewed vegetables and meat
un çorbası flour soup
un helvası **halva** made of flour, butter and sugar

urfa dürüm grilled meatballs on skewers rolled in flat bread (not spicy)
urfa kebab grilled meatballs on skewers (not spicy)
uskumru dolması stuffed mackerel
üzüm pekmezi grape molasses
üzüm suyu grape juice
vezir parmağı finger-shaped cakes in syrup
vişne sour cherries, morello
vişne suyu sour-cherry juice
yahni meat stewed with onions and vegetables
yaprak sarma (dolma) stuffed vine leaves
yayla çorbası soup made with yoghurt, rice and butter in meat stock
yaz türlü stewed summer vegetables
yenibahar allspice
yeşil mercimek çorbası green lentil soup
yeşil salata salad made with lettuce and other fresh greens
yeşil zeytin green olives
yoğurt çorbası soup made with yoghurt
yoğurtlu with yoghurt
yoğurtlu bakla fresh broad beans served with yoghurt
yoğurtlu biber kızartması fried green peppers served with yoghurt
yoğurtlu ıspanak spinach with yoghurt
yoğurtlu kabak kızartması fried courgettes served with yoghurt
yoğurtlu kebab kebab served with yoghurt and pitta bread
yoğurtlu patlıcan kızartması grilled aubergines served with yoghurt
yoğurt tatlısı sponge cake in syrup (dessert)
yumurtalı with egg
zeytinyağlı with olive oil, general name for dishes cooked in olive oil and served cold
zeytinyağlı biber dolması stuffed peppers in olive oil
zeytinyağlı enginar artichokes in olive oil
zeytinyağlı kereviz celeriac cooked in olive oil
zeytinyağlı pırasa leeks in olive oil
zeytinyağlı taze bakla fresh broad beans in olive oil
zeytinyağlı taze fasulye green beans cooked in tomato sauce and olive oil
zeytinyağlı yaprak dolması (sarma) vine leaves stuffed with rice, pine nuts and raisins

Reference

Alphabet

There are 29 letters in the Turkish alphabet. Here they are with the letters we use to represent them in our phonetic transcriptions.

	Sound	As in
A a	a	car
B b	b	bed, bad
C c	dj	judge, jam, joint
Ç ç	ch	church, change
D d	d	dodge, did
E e	e	etch, test, red
F f	f	fetch, effort
G g	g	get, garden, go
Ğ ğ		(no sound, makes preceding vowel longer)
H h	h	hedge, how
I ı	uh	speaker, letter
İ i	ee	meet, bin
J j	zh	pleasure, leisure
K k	k	kettle, kitten, cold
L l	l	ledge, lorry
M m	m	mat, man
N n	n	not, no
O o	o	note, only
Ö ö	ur	curt, bird (with rounded lips)
P p	p	pot, pen
R r	r	rot (rolled)

S s

s

sock, sea, sun

Ş ş

sh

shop, sheep, short

T t

t

top, tea

U u

oo

pool, pull, put

Ü ü

ew

Lübeck in German,

musée in French,

nude and

Tewkesbury in

English

V v

v

vodka, vision

Y y

y

you, yes

Z z

z

zoo, horizon

Measurements and quantities

1 lb = approx. 0.5 kilo
1 pint = approx. 0.5 litre

Liquids

half a litre of...	yarım litre... ya-ruhm leet-re...
one litre of...	bir litre... beer leet-re...
2 litres of...	iki litre... ee-kee leet-re...
a carafe/jug of...	bir sürahi... beer sew-ra-hee...
a bottle of...	bir şişe... beer shee-she...
a glass of...	bir bardak... beer bar-dak...

Weights

100 grams of...	yüz gram... yewz gram...
half a kilo of...	yarım kilo... ya-ruhm kee-lo...
one kilo of...	bir kilo... beer kee-lo...
2 kilos of...	iki kilo...

ee-kee kee-lo...

Food

a slice of...

bir dilim...

beer dee-leem...

a portion of...

bir porsiyon...

beer por-see-yon...

a dozen

bir düzine

beer dew-zee-ne

a box/tin of...

bir kutu...

beer koo-too...

a carton of...

bir karton...

beer kar-ton...

a packet of...

bir paket...

beer pa-ket...

a jar of...

bir kavanoz...

beer ka-va-noz...

Numbers

In Turkish, numbers are followed by the singular. So you ask for six peach, two tea, seven stamp etc.

0	sıfır suh-fuhr
1	bir beer
2	iki ee-kee
3	üç ewch
4	dört durt
5	beş besh
6	altı al-tuh
7	yedi ye-dee
8	sekiz se-keez
9	dokuz do-kooz
10	on on
11	on bir on beer
12	on iki on ee-kee
13	on üç on ewch
14	on dört on durt
15	on beş on besh
16	on altı on al-tuh
17	on yedi on ye-dee
18	on sekiz on se-keez
19	on dokuz on do-kooz
20	yirmi yeer-mee
21	yirmi bir yeer-mee beer
22	yirmi iki yeer-mee ee-kee
30	otuz o-tooz

40	kırk kuhrk
50	elli el-lee
60	altmış alt-muhsh
70	yetmiş yet-meesh
80	seksen sek-sen
90	doksan dok-san
100	yüz yewz
200	iki yüz ee-kee yewz
300	üç yüz ewch yewz
400	dört yüz durt yewz
500	beş yüz besh yewz
1000	bin been
2000	iki bin ee-kee been
3000	üç bin ewch been
10,000	on bin on been
100,000	yüz bin yewz-been
1,000,000	bir milyon beer meel-yon

first	ilk/birinci	eelk/bee-reen-djee
second	ikinci	ee-keen-djee
third	üçüncü	ew-chewn-djew
fourth	dördüncü	dur-dewn-djew
fifth	beşinci	be-sheen-djee
sixth	altıncı	al-tuhn-djuh
seventh	yedinci	ye-deen-djee
eighth	sekizinci	se-kee-zeen-djee
ninth	dokuzuncu	do-koo-zoon-djoo
tenth	onuncu	o-noon-djoo

Days and months

Days

Monday	Pazartesi	pa-zar-te-see
Tuesday	Salı	sa-luh
Wednesday	Çarşamba	char-sham-ba
Thursday	Perşembe	per-shem-be
Friday	Cuma	djoo-ma
Saturday	Cumartesi	djoo-mar-te-see
Sunday	Pazar	pa-zar

Months

January	Ocak	o-djak
February	Şubat	shoo-bat
March	Mart	mart
April	Nisan	nee-san
May	Mayıs	ma-yuhs
June	Haziran	ha-zee-ran
July	Temmuz	tem-mooz
August	Ağustos	a-oos-tos
September	Eylül	ey-lewl
October	Ekim	e-keem
November	Kasım	ka-suhm
December	Aralık	a-ra-luhk

Seasons

spring

summer

autumn

winter

ilkbahar

yaz

sonbahar

kış

eelk-ba-har

yaz

son-ba-har

kuhsh

Time

The 24-hour clock is used on timetables etc.

a.m. (morning)	sabah sa-bah
It's midday	Öğlen ur-len
p.m. (afternoon)	öğleden sonra ur-le-den son-ra
It's...	Saat... sa-at...
It's one o'clock	Saat bir sa-at beer
It's two o'clock	Saat iki sa-at ee-kee
What time is it?	Saat kaç? sa-at kach?
9.00	dokuz do-kooz
9.10	dokuzu on geçiyor/dokuz on do-koo-zoo on ge-chee-yor/do-kooz on
9.15	dokuzu çeyrek geçiyor/dokuz on beş do-koo-zoo chey-rek ge-chee- yor/do-kooz on besh
9.30	dokuz buçuk do-kooz boo-chook
9.45	ona çeyrek var/dokuz kırk beş o-na chey-rek var/do-kooz kuhrk besh

9:50

ona on var/dokuz elli

o-na on var/do-kooz el-lee

What is the date?

Bugün ayın kaç?

boo-gewn a-yuhn ka-chuh?

It's the 16th September 2016

On altı Eylül ikibin on altı

**on al-tuh ey-lewl ee-kee-been on
al-tuh**

today

bugün

boo-gewn

tomorrow

yarın

ya-ruhn

yesterday

dün

dewn

Time phrases

When does it begin/finish?

Ne zaman başlıyor/bitiyor?

ne za-man bash-luh-yor/bee-tee-yor?

When does it open/close?

Ne zaman açılır/kapanır?

ne za-man a-chuh-luhr/ka-pa-nuhr?

When does it leave?

Ne zaman kalkıyor?

ne za-man kal-kuh-yor?

When does it return?

Ne zaman dönüyor?

ne za-man duh-nuh-yor?

at 3 o'clock

Saat üçte

sa-at ewch-te

before 3 o'clock

üçten önce

ooch-ten urn-dje

after 3 o'clock

üçten sonra

ooch-ten son-ra

in the morning

sabah

sa-bah

this morning

bu sabah

boo sa-bah

in the afternoon (until dusk)

öğleden sonra

ur-le-den son-ra

in the evening (after dusk)

akşam

ak-sham

in an hour's time

bir saat içinde

sa-at ee-chen-de

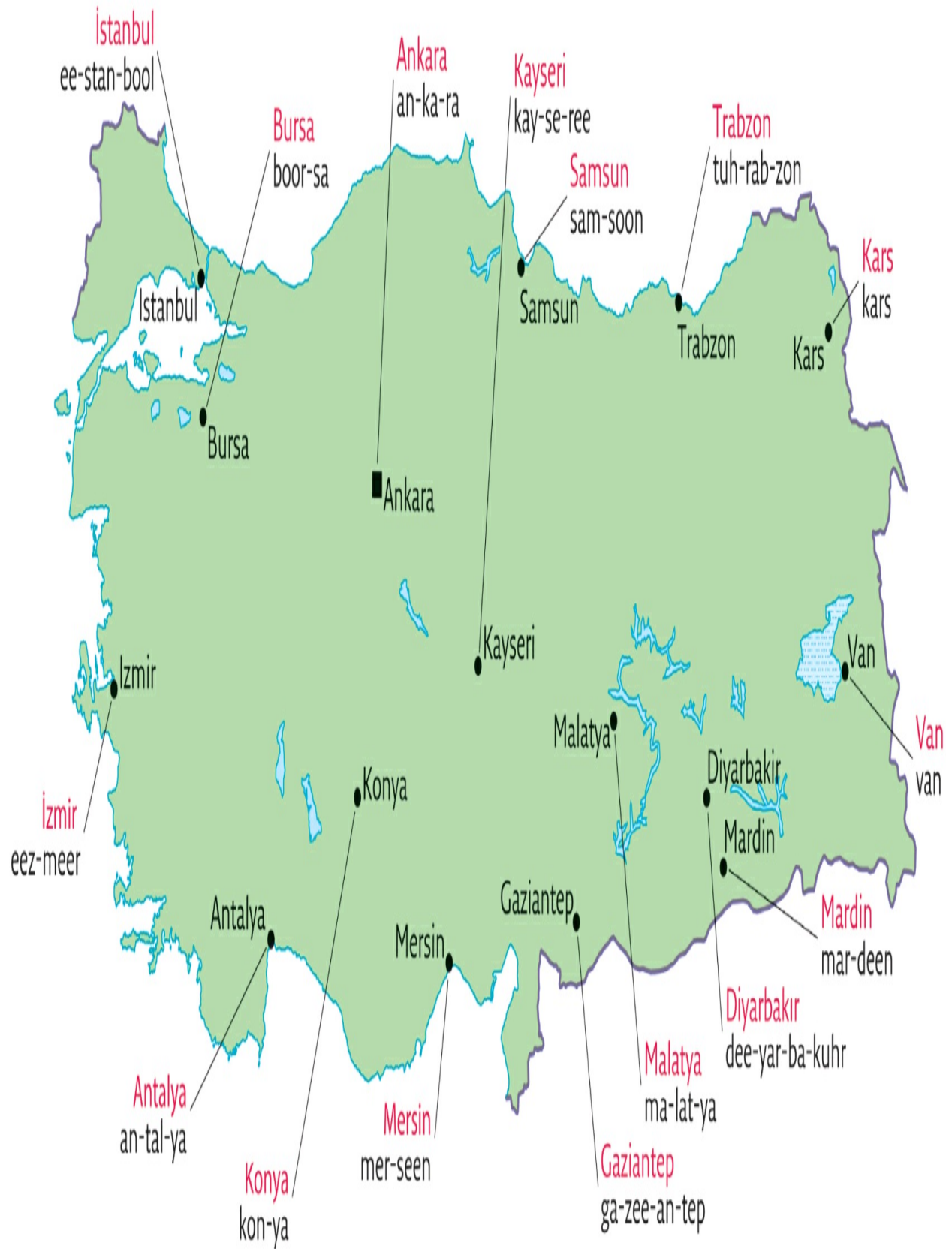
Public holidays

1 January	Yeni Yıl New Year's Day
23 April	Çocuk Bayramı Children's Day (anniversary of the opening of the first Parliament)
1 May	Emek ve Dayanışma Bayramı Labour and Solidarity Day
19 May	Gençlik ve Spor Bayramı Youth & Sports Day
30 August	Zafer Bayramı Victory Day
29 October	Cumhuriyet Bayramı Republic Day

There are two major Islamic religious holidays, both called **Bayram**, each lasting 3-5 days. They are determined by the lunar calendar, so their dates vary from year to year. The first one is the Feast of Ramadan (**Ramazan Bayramı**), which marks the end of the holy month of Ramadan, the second is the Feast of Sacrifice (**Kurban Bayramı**), the most important holiday of the year, when thousands of sheep are slaughtered for the festival.

Phonetic map

When travelling in Turkey, you will need to bear in mind that place names as we know them are not necessarily the same in Turkish. Imagine being at a train station and not recognising the name of your destination when called out! This handy map eliminates such problems by indicating the locations and local pronunciations of major towns and cities.



Grammar

The aim of this section is not to teach you Turkish but just to give you a rough idea of how the language works, and help you understand which parts of the Turkish translations refer to which words in the English. You'll see plenty of exceptions!

Word formation

In English you can make new words by adding something to the beginning or end of the first word. You can start with a singular noun and add '-s' for a plural (e.g. 'dog/dogs'), or add '-ed' to a verb to make the past tense, (e.g. 'fill/filled'). Turkish does this all the time, often instead of using separate words like 'my' or 'from'. For example, 'hand' is **el**; 'hands' is **eller**; 'my hands' is **ellerim**; 'in my hands' is **ellerimde**, and so on.

An important feature of Turkish is that there are two types of vowels, and each word (usually) uses vowels of only one type. There are exceptions to this, usually foreign words, in which case the last vowel is the important one.

'back' vowels: **a ı o u**

'front' vowels: **e i ö ü**

This is known as 'vowel harmony', and you need to know about it in order to make up plurals and so on correctly. For example, to say 'from' in Turkish

you add **-dan** or **-den** to the word, but the form you use depends on whether the word has back vowels or front vowels. (The hyphen is just to show that they aren't full words in their own right, just endings.)

the beach **plaj**

the hotel **otel**

London **Londra**

from the beach **plajdan**

from the hotel **otelden**

from London **Londra'dan**

Nouns

There is no gender in Turkish, i.e. no masculine or feminine nouns as in French (le café, la tête), and this applies to people too, so that 'he' and 'she' are the same. There is also no separate word for 'the' (the definite article) in Turkish. For example, **çay** could mean either 'tea' or 'the tea', according to context. For 'a' (the indefinite article) you use the same word as 'one' **bir kahve** 'a coffee' or 'one coffee'.

a coffee

a tea

an apple

bir kahve

bir çay

bir elma

Pronouns

The words for 'I', 'you' etc. are given below. They are only used for extra emphasis, since you know from the verb ending who is being referred to. Remember that you will see them in many different forms according to the grammar of the sentence, e.g. 'they' could appear as **onlar**, **onları**, **onlara**, **onlarda** or **onlardan**, so the best thing is just to watch out for the part at the beginning that stays the same, in other words **ben-**, **sen-**, **onlar-**, etc.

Note that 'he', 'she' and 'it' are all the same in Turkish.

There are two words for ‘you’, since Turkish, like French, makes a distinction between speaking to one person with whom you are on friendly terms, and speaking to several people or someone you do not know well. As a tourist, you are not likely to use the singular ‘you’ **sen** and will use the more formal **siz** instead.

Verbs

Verbs are generally shown with the ending **-mak** or **-mek**, which is the infinitive (like ‘to’ in English or the ‘-er’ ending on a French verb such as ‘aller’), e.g: **koşmak** ‘to run’, **içmek** ‘to drink’. To make a present tense (e.g. ‘I am drinking’) you take the base (e.g. **iç**) and add **-iyor** (continuous tense) plus the relevant ‘person’ ending to show who is doing the action, in this case **-um** for ‘I’:

içmek – içiyorum

Because of these different endings for different people, there’s usually no need in Turkish for a separate pronoun like ‘I’, ‘you’, etc.

We don’t have space to go into the different cases and tenses here, but we have given you as many phrases as possible in the dictionary, as well as in the alphabetical topics themselves. Just remember, the form in which a verb appears in a dictionary may be very different from the one it takes when used in context. The part to look for is the ‘base’ or ‘root’ (e.g. **iç-** in the example above) which tells you what the action is (e.g. ‘drinking’); you can probably tell from the ending who is doing the action.

Negatives

Negatives in Turkish are formed using **-mi/-mu/-mi/-mü**, which comes immediately after the root, e.g. **iste-** or **git-** (which sometimes appears as

gid):

I want	istiyorum
I don't want	istemiyorum
He does not want	istemiyor
I am going	gidiyorum
I am not going	gitmiyorum
You are not going	gitmiyorsun
They are not going	gitmiyorlar

Questions

Questions are formed using the same element **-mı/-mu/-mi/-mü**, but in a different position: instead of coming immediately after the root, it (usually) comes immediately before the part of the word corresponding to the pronoun, e.g. **-sunuz** 'you':

Do you want...?	...istiyor musunuz?
Does he want...?	...istiyor mu?
Are you going?	gidiyor musunuz?
Are they going?	gidiyorlar mı?

Adjectives

Adjectives come before nouns and the verb comes at the end, e.g. 'the woman a dog saw' not 'the woman saw a dog'.

There are no special forms of adjectives (comparatives) to express 'more', like English 'good/better/best'. You just say 'more good', 'most good' etc.

Daha is the word for 'more' and **en** is the word for 'most':

a new house	yeni bir ev
a pretty girl	güzel bir kız
a newer house	daha yeni bir ev
a prettier girl	daha güzel bir kız
the newest house	en yeni ev
the prettiest girl	en güzel kız

List of useful endings

Here are some more of the most important endings. With names of people, places etc. (proper nouns), there is an apostrophe before the ending, e.g. **İstanbul'a** not **İstanbula**. Incidentally, 'for' is not expressed by an ending but by a separate word (**için**).

TO: -ya/-a (back vowel), **-ye/-e** (front vowel)

plaja = to the beach

eve = to the house (home)

İstanbul'a = to Istanbul

İngiltere'ye = to England

FROM: -dan/-tan (back), **-den/-ten** (front)

plajdan = from the beach

evden = from home

İstanbul'dan = from Istanbul

İngiltere'den = from England

IN, ON, AT: -da/-ta (back), **-de/-te** (front)

plajda = on the beach

evde = at home

Londra'da = in London

İngiltere'de = in England

BY, WITH: -la/-yla (back), **-le/-yle** (front)

uçakla = by plane

otobüsle = by bus

arabayla = by car

Hasan'la = with Hasan

Ali'yle = with Ali

WITHOUT: -sız/-suz (back), **-siz/-süz** (front)

parasız = without money

sütsüz = without milk

buzsuz = without ice

şekersiz = without sugar

English – Turkish

A

a(n)	bir	beer
about	hakkında	hak-kuhn-da
above	üstünde	ews-tewn-de
to accept	kabul etmek	ka-bool et-mek
do you accept Visa®?	Visa® kartı alıyor musunuz?	visa kar-tuh a-luh-yor-moo-soo-nooz?
accident	kaza	ka-za
ache: it aches	ağrıyor	a-ruh-yor
address	adres	ad-res
admission charge	giriş ücreti	gee-reesh ewdj-re-tee
adult	yetişkin	ye-teesh-keen
aeroplane	uçak	oo-chak
after	sonra	son-ra
afternoon	öğleden sonra	ur-le-den son-ra
this afternoon	bu öğleden sonra	boo ur-le-den son-ra
in the afternoon	öğleden sonra	ur-le-den son-ra
tomorrow afternoon	yarın öğleden sonra	ya-ruhn ur-le-den son-ra
again	tekrar	tek-rar
age	yaş	yash
agent	acentacı	a-djen-ta
estate agent	emlakçı	em-lak-chuh
travel agent	seyahat acentası	se-ya-hat a-djen-ta-suh
ago	önce	urn-dje
ahead: straight ahead	düz ileri	dewz ee-le-ree

air conditioning	klima	kuh-lee-ma
airport	havaalanı; havalimanı	ha-va a-la-nuh; ha-va-lee-ma-nuh
alarm	alarm	a-larm
alarm clock	çalar saat	cha-lar sa-at
alcohol	alkol	al-kol
<i>without alcohol</i>	alkolsüz	al-kol-sewz
all	hepsi	hep-see
to be allergic to	alerjisi var	a-ler-zhee-see var
all right (ok)	tamam; peki	ta-mam; pe-kee
<i>are you all right?</i>	iyi misiniz?	ee-yee mee-see-nez?
<i>I'm all right</i>	iyiyim	ee-yee-yeem
alone	yalnız	yal-nuhz
always	her zaman	her za-man
ambulance	ambülans	am-bew-lans
America	Amerika	a-me-ree-ka
American	Amerikalı	a-me-ree-ka-luh
and	ve	ve
angry	kızgın	kuhz-guhn
<i>I'm angry</i>	kızgınım	kuhz-guh-nuhm
another	bir ... daha	beer ... da-ha
<i>another beer</i>	bir bira daha	beer bee-ra da-ha
answer	cevap	dje-vap
<i>there's no answer</i>	cevap vermiyor	dje-vap ver-mee-yor
(phone)		
to answer	cevap vermek	dje-vap ver-mek
answering machine	telesekreter	te-le sek-re-ter
ants	karıncalar	ka-ruhn-dja-lar
any: <i>have you any matches?</i>	kibritiniz var mı?	keeb-ree-tee-nee-z var-muh?
apartment	daire	da-ee-re
apple	elma	el-ma

apple juice	elma suyu	el-ma soo-yoo
April	Nisan	nee-san
arm	kol	kol
my arm hurts	kolum ağrıyor	ko-loom a-ruh-yor
to arrest	tutuklamak	too-took-la-mak
arrivals	geliş; varış	ge-leesh; va-ruhsh
to arrive	varmak	var-mak
art gallery	sanat galerisi	sa-nat ga-le-ree-see
artist	sanatçı	sa-nat-chuh
ashtray	kül tablası	kewl tab-la-suh
asthma	astım	as-tuhm
at	-de/da	see GRAMMAR
to attack	saldırmak	sal-duhr-mak
I've been attacked	saldırıya uğradım	sal-duh-ruh-ya oo-ra-duhm
attack	saldırı	sal-duh-ruh
heart attack	kalp krizi	kalp kree-zee
attention	dikkat	deek-kat
attractive	çekici	che-kee-djee
August	Ağustos	aa-ooos-tos
aunt (maternal)	teyze	tey-ze
(paternal)	hala	ha-la
Australia	Avusturalya	a-voos-too-ral-ya
Australian	Avusturalyalı	a-voos-too-ral-ya-luh
automatic car	otomatik araba	o-to-ma-teek a-ra-ba
autumn	sonbahar	son-ba-har
away: please go away!	lütfen gidin!	lewt-fen gee-deen!

B

baby	bebek	be-bek
baby food	bebek maması	be-bek ma-ma-suh

baby-sitter	bebek bakıcısı	be-bek ba-kuh-djuh-suh
back (of body)	sırt	suhrt
backpack	sırt çantası	suhrt chan-ta-suh
bad	kötü	kur-tew
bag	çanta	chan-ta
baggage	bagaj	ba-gazh
baggage reclaim	bagaj alma yeri	ba-gazh al-ma-ye-ree
baker's	fırın	fuh-rurn
ball	top	top
bandage	bandaj	ban-dazh
bank	banka	ban-ka
<i>where is the bank?</i>	banka nerede?	ban-ka ne-re-de?
bar	bar	bar
barber	berber	ber-ber
bargain	pazarlık	pa-zar-luhk
<i>no bargaining</i>	pazarlık yapılmaz	pa-zar-luhk ya-puhl-maz
basket	sepet	se-pet
bath	banyo	ban-yo
(Turkish bath)	hamam	ha-mam
bathroom	banyo	ban-yo
<i>where is the bathroom?</i>	tuvalet nerede?	tu-va-let ne-re-de?
<i>with bathroom</i>	banyolu	ban-yo-loo
battery (for car)	akü	a-kew
(for torch, camera)	pil	peel
<i>the battery is flat</i>	pil bitti	peel beet-tee
<i>I need batteries for this</i>	bunun için pil istiyorum	boo-noon ee-cheen peel ees-tee-yo-room
bazaar	pazar	pa-zar
<i>where is the bazaar?</i>	pazar nerede?	pa-zar ne-re-de?
be	olmak	ol-mak

beach	plaj	puh-lazh
<i>how far is the beach?</i>	plaj ne kadar uzaklıkta?	puh-lazh ne ka-dar oo-zak-luhk-ta?
beautiful	güzel	gew-zel
bed	yatak	ya-tak
<i>double bed</i>	çift kişilik yatak	cheeft kee-shee-leek ya-tak
<i>twin beds</i>	iki tek yatak	ee-kee tek ya-tak
bedclothes	yatak takımları	ya-tak ta-kuhm-la- ruh
<i>I need more bedclothes</i>	başka daha yatak takımı var mı	bash-ka da-ha ya-tak ta-kuh-muh var muh
<i>these bedclothes are dirty</i>	bu yatak takımları kirli	boo ya-tak ta-kuhm- la-ruh keer-lee
bedroom	yatak odası	ya-tak o-da-suh
<i>double bedroom</i>	çift kişilik yatak odası	cheeft kee-shee-leek ya-tak o-da-suh
<i>single bedroom</i>	tek kişilik yatak odası	tek kee-shee-leek ya- tak o-da-suh
bee	arı	a-ruh
beef	sığır eti	suh-uhr e-tee
beer	bira	bee-ra
<i>a glass of beer</i>	bir bardak bira	beer bar-dak bee- ra
<i>a bottle of beer</i>	bir şişe bira	beer shee-she bee-ra
before	önce	urn-dje
<i>before 4 o'clock</i>	saat 4'den önce	sa-at durt-ten urn-dje
<i>before dinner</i>	yemekten önce	ye-mek-ten urn-dje
to begin	başlamak	bash-la-mak
behind	arkada; geride	ar-ka-da; ge-ree-de
to believe	inanmak	ee-nan-mak
<i>I don't believe you</i>	sana inanmıyorum	sa-na ee-nan-muh- yo-room
belly dancing	göbek dansı	gur-bek dan-suh

below	altında	al-tuhn-da
belt	kemer	ke-mer
money belt	para kemeri	pa-ra ke-me-ree
seat belt	emniyet kemeri	em-nee-yet ke-me-ree
bend	viraj	vee-razh
beside (next to)	yanında	ya-nuhn-da
best	en iyi	en ee-yee
better (than)	daha iyi	da-ha ee-yee
bicycle	bisiklet	bee-seek-let
big	büyük	bew-yewk
bigger	daha büyük	da-ha bew-yewk
biggest	en büyük	en bew-yewk
bill	hesap	he-sap
the bill, please	hesap, lütfen	he-sap, lewt-fen
there's a mistake on the bill	hesapta yanlışlık var	he-sap-ta yan-luhsh-luhk var
bin (for rubbish)	çöp kutusu	churp koo-too-soo
bird	kuş	koosh
birthday	doğum günü	do-oom gew-new
happy birthday!	doğum günün kutlu olsun!	do-oom gew-newn koot-loo ol-soon!
birthday card	doğum günü kartı	do-oom gew-new kar-tuh
biscuits	bisküvi	bees-kew-vee
bit: a bit	bir parça	beer par-cha
bite (insect, dog)	ısırdık	uh-suh-ruhk
I've been bitten by a dog	beni bir köpek ısırıldı	be-nee beer kur-pek uh-suhr-duh
I've been bitten by a snake	beni bir yılan soktu	be-nee beer yuh-lan sok-too
bitter (taste)	acı	a-djuh

black	siyah	see-yah
blanket	battaniye	bat-ta-nee-ye
to bleed	kanamak	ka-na-mak
blind (person)	kör	kur
blinds (on window)	panjur	pan-zhoor
blister	su toplaması	soo top-la-ma-suh
blocked	tıkandı	tuh-kan-duh
<i>the sink is blocked</i>	lavabo tıkandı	la-va-bo tuh-kan-duh
blood	kan	kan
blood group	kan grubu	kan goo-roo-boo
blood pressure	tansiyon	tan-see-yon
blue	mavi	ma-vee
boarding card	uçuş kartı	oo-choosh kar-tuh
boat	vapur; tekne	va-poor; tek-ne
boat trip	tekne turu	tek-ne too-roo
<i>is there a boat trip?</i>	tekne turu var mı?	tek-ne too-roo var-muh?
<i>when is the boat trip?</i>	tekne turu ne zaman?	tek-ne too-roo ne za-man?
boiled (food)	kaynamış	kay-na-mush
<i>I need boiled</i>	kaynamış su	kay-na-mush soo ees-
<i>water</i>	istiyorum	tee-yo-room
bone	kemik	ke-meek
book	kitap	kee-tap
to book	yer ayırtmak	yer a-yuhrt-mak
<i>I've booked</i>	ayırttım	a-yuhrt-tuhm
booking	rezervasyon	re-zer-vas-yon
bookshop	kitapçı	kee-tap-chuh
boots	çizme	cheez-me
boring: it's boring	sıkıcı	suh-kuh-djuh
both: I'd like both	her ikisini de	her ee-kee-see-nee de

bottle	şişe	shee-she
<i>a bottle of water</i>	bir şişe su	beer shee-she soo
<i>a bottle of wine</i>	bir şişe şarap	beer shee-she sha-rap
bottle-opener	bir şişe açacağı	beer shee-she a-cha-dja-uh
box	kutu	koo-too
box office	gişe	gee-she
boy	erkek çocuk	er-kek cho-djook
boyfriend	erkek arkadaş	er-kek ar-ka-dash
brandy	brendi; konyak	bren-dee; kon-yak
bread	ekmek	ek-mek
<i>do you sell bread?</i>	ekmek var mı?	ek-mek var muh?
<i>some bread, please</i>	biraz ekmek, lütfen	bee-raz ek-mek, lewt-fen
to break	kırmak	kuhr-mak
to break down (car)	bozulmak	bo-zool-mak
breakfast	kahvaltı	kah-val-tuh
<i>what is there for breakfast?</i>	kahvaltıda ne var?	kah-val-tuh-da ne var?
<i>what time is breakfast?</i>	kahvaltı ne zaman?	kah-val-tuh ne za-man?
<i>breakfast included</i>	kahvaltı dahil	kah-val-tuh da-heel
to breathe	nefes almak	ne-fes al-mak
bring	getirmek	ge-teer-mek
<i>what should I bring?</i>	ne getireyim?	ne ge-tee-re-yeem?
British	İngiliz	een-gee-leez
<i>I'm British</i>	İngilizim	een-gee-lee-zeem
brochure	broşür	bro-shewr
<i>have you a brochure in English?</i>	İngilizce broşürünüz var mı?	een-gee-leez-dje bro-shew-rew-newz var muh?
broken	kırık	kuh-ruhk

broken down (car, machine)	bozuldu	bo-zool-doo
brother	erkek kardeş	er-kek kar-desh
brown	kahverengi	kah-ve-ren-gee
brush	fırça	fuhr-cha
hairbrush	saç fırçası	sach fuhr-cha-suh
toothbrush	diş fırçası	deesh fuhr-cha-suh
bucket	kova	ko-va
bulb (light)	ampul	am-pool
bureau de change	döviz bürosu	dur-veez bew-ro-soo
burglary: there's been a burglary	bir soygun oldu	beer soy-goon ol-doo
burn	yanık	ya-nuhk
to burn	yanmak	yan-mak
I've burned my hand	elim yandı	e-leem yan-duh
burnt: it's burnt	yanmış; yanık	yan-muhsh; ya-nuhk
bus	otobüs	o-to-bews
can I go by bus?	otobüsle gidebilir miyim?	o-to-bews-le gee-de-bee-leer mee-yeem?
the bus to the beach	plaja giden otobüs	pla-zha gee-den o-to-bews
the bus to the centre	şehre giden otobüs	sheh-re gee-den o-to-bews
business	iş	eesh
bus station	otobüs terminali; otogar	o-to-bews ter-mee-na-lee; o-to-gar
where is the bus station?	otogar nerede?	o-to-gar ne-re-de?
bus stop	otobüs durağı	o-to-bews doo-ra-uh
where is the bus stop?	otobüs durağı nerede?	o-to-bews doo-ra-uh ne-re-de?
busy: I'm busy	meşgulüm	mesh-goo-lewm
butcher's	kasap	ka-sap
butter	tereyağı	te-re-ya-uh

to buy	satın almak	sa-tuhn al-mak
<i>where can I buy milk?</i>	nereden süt alabilirim?	ne-re-den sewt a-la-bee-lee-reem?
<i>where can I buy bread?</i>	nereden ekmek alabilirim?	ne-re-den ek-mek a-la-bee-lee-reem?
<i>can I buy this?</i>	bunu alabilir miyim?	boo-noo a-la-bee-leer mee-yeem?
by	ile	ee-le
<i>by bus</i>	otobüs ile (otobüsle)	o-to-bews-le
<i>by train</i>	tren ile (trenle)	tren-le

C

café	kafe	ka-fe
cake	kek	kek
cake shop	pastane	pas-ta-ne
to call (on phone)	telefon etmek	te-le-fon et-mek
camcorder	video kamera	vi-de-o ka-me-ra
camel	deve	de-ve
camera	fotoğraf makinası	fo-to-raf ma-kee-na-suh
to camp	kamp yapmak	kamp yap-mak
<i>no camping</i>	kamp yapmak yasaktır	kamp yap-mak ya-sak-tuhr
campsite	kamp yeri; kamping	kamp-ye-ree; kam-peeng
<i>where is the campsite?</i>	kamp yeri nerede?	kamp ye-ree ne-re-de?
can (of food)	teneke kutu; konserve kutusu	te-ne-ke koo-too; kon-ser-ve koo-too-soo
<i>a can of oil</i>	bir teneke yağ	beer te-ne-ke ya
cancel	iptal etmek	eep-tal et-mek
<i>I want to cancel my</i>	rezervasyonumu iptal	re-zer-vas-yo-noo-

<i>booking</i>	etmek istiyorum	moo eep-tal et-mek ees-tee-yo-room
candle	mum	moom
can-opener	konserve açacağı	kon-ser-ve a-cha-dja-uh
car	araba	a-ra-ba
<i>by car</i>	arayayla	a-ra-bay-la
caravan	karavan	ka-ra-van
card	kart	kart
cards (playing)	oyun kağıdı	o-yoon ka-uh-duh
car park	otopark	oto-park
carpet (rug)	halı	ha-luh
carry	taşımak	ta-shuh-mak
car seat (for child)	çocuk koltuğu	cho-djook kol-too-oo
car wash	araba yıkama	a-ra-ba yuh-ka-ma
cash	nakit	na-keet
<i>I have no cash</i>	nakit param yok	na-keet pa-ram yok
to cash	bozdurmak	boz-door-mak
cash desk	kasa; vezne	ka-sa; vez-ne
castle	kale	ka-le
cat	kedi	ke-dee
caution	dikkat	deek-kat
cave	mağara	ma-a-ra
CD	CD	see-dee
<i>do you have it on CD?</i>	CD's var mı?	see-dee-see var-muh?
CD player	CD çalar	see-dee cha-lar
cemetery	mezarlık	me-zar-luhk
central	merkezi	mer-ke-zee
<i>central station</i>	merkez istasyon	mer-kez ees-tas-yon
centre	merkezi	mer-ke-zee
<i>town centre</i>	şehir merkezi	she-heer mer-ke-zee

certificate	sertifika	ser-tee-fee-ka
chain	zincir	zeen-djeer
chair	sandalye	san-dal-ye
champagne	şampanya	sham-pan-ya
change (coins)	bozuk para	bo-zook pa-ra
<i>where's my change?</i>	paramın üstü nerede?	pa-ra-muhn ews-tew ne-re-de?
<i>keep the change</i>	üstü kalsın	ews-tew kal-suhn
to change (money)	bozdurmak	boz-door-mak
<i>where can I change</i>	nerede para	ne-re-de pa-ra boz-
<i>money?</i>	bozdurabilirim?	doo-ra-bee-lee-reem?
changing-room	soyunma kabini	so-yoon-ma ka-bee- nee
charge (fee)	ücret	ewdj-ret
cheap	ucuz	oo-djooz
<i>I want the cheapest</i>	en ucuzunu istiyorum	en oo-djoo-zoo-noo ees-tee-yo-room
check	kontrol	kon-trol
to check in	check in; yapmak;	chek-in; yap-mak;
<i>what time should I</i>	giriş yapmak ne zaman	gee-reesh yap-mak
<i>check in?</i>	check in yapmalıyım?; ne zaman giriş yapmalıyım?	ne za-man chek een yap-ma-luh-yuhm?; ne za-man gee-reesh yap-ma-luh-yuhm?
cheers!	şerefe!	she-re-fe!
cheese	peynir	pey-neer
chemist's	eczane	edj-za-ne
<i>where is the chemist's?</i>	eczane nerede?	edj-za-ne ne-re-de?
<i>night duty chemist</i>	nöbetçi eczane	nur-bet-chee edj-za- ne
cheque	çek	chek
<i>cheque book</i>	çek defteri	chek def-te-ree
<i>travellers' cheques</i>	seyahat çeki	se-ya-hat chek-ee

cherry	kiraz	kee-raz
chest (of body)	göğüs	gur-ews
chewing-gum	çiklet	cheek-let
chickenpox	suçiçeği	soo-chee-che-ee
child	çocuk	cho-djook
chips	patates tava	pa-ta-tes ta-va
chocolate	çikolata	chee-ko-la-ta
hot chocolate	kakao	ka-ka-o
chop (meat)	pirzola	peer-zo-la
Christmas	Noel	no-el
church	kilise	kee-lee-se
cigar	puro	poo-ro
cigarettes	sigara	see-ga-ra
a packet of cigarettes	bir paket sigara	beer pa-ket see-ga-ra
cinema	sinema	see-ne-ma
where is the cinema?	sinema nerede?	see-ne-ma ne-re-de?
what's on at the cinema?	sinemada ne oynuyor?	see-ne-ma-da ne oy-noo-yor?
circus	sirk	seerk
city	şehir	she-heer
city centre	şehir merkezi	she-heer mer-ke-zee
clean	temiz	te-meez
it's not clean	temiz değil	te-meez de-eel
to clean	temizlemek	te-mez-le-mek
please clean the bath	lütfen banyoyu temizleyin	lewt-fen ban-yo-yoo te-meez-le-yeen
please clean my room	lütfen odamı temizleyin	lewt-fen o-da-muh te-meez-le-yeen
climbing: to go climbing	dağa tırmanmak	da-a tuhr-man-mak
cloakroom	vestiyer	ves-tee-yer
clock	saat	sa-at

close: is it close by?	yakın mı?	ya-kun-muh?
to close	kapatmak	ka-pat-mak
when does it close?	ne zaman kapanır?	neza-man kap-a-nuhr?
closed	kapalı	ka-pa-luh
is it closed?	kapalı mı?	ka-pa-luh muh?
clothes	giysi	geey-see
coast	sahil	sa-heel
coat	palto	pal-to
cocoa	kakao	ka-ka-o
cockroach	hamamböceği	ha-mam-bur-dje-ee
coconut	hindistan cevizi	heen-dees-tan dje-vee-zee
coffee	kahve	kah-ve
black coffee	sütsüz kahve	sewt-sewz kah-ve
iced coffee	buzlu kahve	booz-loo kah-ve
instant coffee	Nescafé®	nes-ka-fe
white coffee	sütlü kahve	sewt-lew kah-ve
coin	bozuk para	bo-zook pa-ra
Coke®	Kola	ko-la
cold: I have a cold	üşüttüm	ew-shewt-tewm
cold	soğuk	so-ook
I'm cold	üşüyorum	ew-shew-yo-room
I'd like a cold drink	soğuk bir içecek lütfen	so-ook beer ee-che-djek lewt-fen
colour	renk	renk
comb	tarak	ta-rak
to come (arrive)	gelmek	gel-mek
come in!	girin!	gee-reen!
comfortable	rahat	ra-hat
company (business)	şirket	sheer-ket
compass	pusula	poo-soo-la

complaint	şikayet	shee-ka-yet
computer	bilgisayar	beel-gee-sa-yar
concert	konser	kon-ser
classical concert	klasik müzik konseri	kuh-la-seek mew-zeek kon-se-ree
pop concert	pop konseri	pop kon-se-ree
conditioner (for hair)	saç kremi	sach kre-mee
condoms	prezervatif	pre-zer-va-teef
conference	konferans	kon-fe-rans
to confirm	teyid etmek	te-yeet et-mek
congratulations!	tebrikler!	teb-reek-ler!
connection (train, plane)	bağlantı	ba-lan-tuh
I missed my connection	aktarmayı kaçırdım	ak-tar-ma-yuh ka-chur-dum
consulate	konsolosluk	kon-so-los-look
British consulate	İngiltere konsolosluğu	een-geel-te-re kon-so-los-loo-oo
American consulate	Amerika konsolosluğu	a-me-ree-ka kon-so-los-loo-oo
contact lens	kontak lens	kon-tak lens
I've lost my contact lenses	kontak lensimi kaybettim	kon-tak len-see-mee kay-bet-teem
contact lens cleaner	kontak lens temizleyici	kon-tak lens te-meez-le-yee-djee-see
contraceptives (pill)	doğum kontrol hapi	do-oom kon-trol ha-puh
to cook	pişirmek	pee-sheer-mek
cooker	ocak	o-djak
copy	kopya	kop-ya
to copy (photocopy)	fotokopi çekmek	fo-to-ko-pee chek-mek
corkscrew	tirbuşon	teer-boo-shon
corner	köşe	kur-she

cost: how much does it cost?	ne kadar?	ne ka-dar?
cot	bebek yatağı	be-bek ya-ta-uh
cotton (material)	pamuklu	pa-mook-loo
is it cotton?	pamuklu mu?	pa-mook-loo moo?
to cough	öksürmek	urk-sewr-mek
counter	gişe	gee-she
country (not town)	ülke	ewl-ke
couple (two people)	çift	cheeft
crash (collision)	çarpışma	char-puhsh-ma
crash helmet	kask	kask
cream (dairy)	krema	kuh-re-ma
(cosmetic)	krem	kuh-rem
credit card	kredi kartı	kre-dee kar-tuh
I've lost my credit card	kredi kartımı kaybettim	kre-dee kar-tuh-muh kay-bet-teem
crisps	cips	djeeps
crossroads	kavşak	kav-shak
to cry (weep)	ağlamak	a-la-mak
cucumber	salatalık	sa-la-ta-luhk
cul-de-sac	çıkamaz sokak	chuhk-maz so-kak
cup	fincan	feen-djan
cupboard	dolap	do-lap
currant	kuşüzümü	koosh-ew-zew-mew
current	akıntı	a-kuhn-tuh
cushion	yastık	yas-tuhk
customs	gümrük	gewm-rewk
customs control	gümrük kontrolü	gewm-rewk kon-tro-lew
cut	kesik	ke-seek
to cut	kesmek	kes-mek
to cycle	bisiklete binmek	bee-seek-le-te been-

mek

D

daily	günlük	gewn-lewk
damage	zarar	za-rar
dance	dans	dans
to dance	dans etmek	dans et-mek
danger	tehlike	teh-lee-ke
dangerous	tehlikeli	teh-lee-ke-lee
dark	koyu	ko-yoo
date (calendar)	tarih	ta-reeh
<i>what is the date?</i>	bugün tarih nedir?	boo-gewn ta-reeh ne-deer?
<i>date of birth</i>	doğum tarihi	do-oom ta-ree-hee
dates (fruit)	hurma	hoor-ma
daughter	kız çocuk	kuhz cho-djook
dawn	şafak	sha-fak
day	gün	gewn
<i>every day</i>	her gün	her gewn
deaf	sağır	sa-uhr
decaffeinated coffee	kafeinsiz kahve	ka-fe-een-seez kah-ve
December	Aralık	a-ra-luhk
deck chair	şezlong	shez-long
deep	derin	de-reen
delay	gecikme	ge-djeek-me
<i>is there a delay?</i>	gecikme mi var?	ge-djeek-me mee var?
delicatessen	şarküteri	shar-kew-te-ree
delicious: <i>this is delicious!</i>	çok lezzetli!	chok lez-zet-lee!
dentist	diş hekimi	deesh he-kee-mee

dentures	protez	pro-tez
deodorant	deodorant	deo-do-rant
department store	büyük mağaza	bew-yewk ma-za
departures	gidiş; ayrılış	gee-deesh;ay-ru-lush
deposit	depozit	de-po-zeet
dessert	tatlı	tat-luh
detergent	deterjan	de-ter-zhan
diabetic	şeker hastası	she-ker has-ta-suh
dialling code	telefon kodu	te-le-fon ko-doo
diamond	elmas	el-mas
diarrhoea	ishal	ees-hal
diary	günlük	gewn-lewk
dictionary	sözlük	surz-lewk
diesel	dizel	dee-zel
where can I get diesel?	nereden dizel benzin alabilirim?	ne-re-den dee-zel a-la-bee-lee-reem?
diet	diyet; perhiz	dee-yet; per-heez
I'm on a diet	diyeteyim; perhizdeyim	dee-yet-te-yeem; per-heez-de-yeem
different	farklı	fark-luh
difficult: it's difficult	zor	zor
dinghy	küçük sandal	kew-chewk san-dal
dining room	yemek odası	ye-mek o-da-suh
dinner (evening meal)	akşam yemeği	ak-sham ye-me-ee
direct: is it a direct train?	direk tren mi?	dee-rekt tren mee?
direct flight	direk uçuş	dee-rekt oo-choosh
directory (telephone)	telefon rehberi	te-le-fon reh-be-ree
dirty	kirli	keer-lee
disabled (person)	engelli	en-gel-lee
disco	disko	dees-ko

discount	indirim	een-dee-reem
disease	hastalık	has-ta-luhk
disinfectant	dezenfektan	de-zen-fek-tan
distilled water	damıtılmış su	da-muh-tuhl-mush soo
to dive	dalmak	dal-mak
divorced	boşanmış	bo-shan-muhsh
<i>I'm divorced</i>	boşandım	bo-shan-duhm
<i>dizzy: I feel dizzy</i>	başım dönüyor	ba-shuhm dur-new- yor
doctor	doktor	dok-tor
documents	dokümanlar	do-kew-man-lar
<i>where are the documents?</i>	dokümanlar/evraklar nerede?	do-kew-man-lar/ev- rak-lar ne-re-de?
dog	köpek	kur-pek
doll	oyuncak bebek	o-yoon-djak be-bek
donkey	eşek	e-shek
door	kapı	ka-puh
double bed	çift kişilik yatak	cheeft kee-shee-leek ya-tak
double room	çift kişilik oda	cheeft kee-shee-leek o-da
downstairs	alt kat	alt kat
dozen	düzine	dew-zee-ne
drain	lâğım	la-uhm
drawer	çekmece	chek-me-dje
dress	elbise	el-bee-se
drink	içecek	ee-che-djeck
to drink	içmek	eech-mek
drinking water	içme suyu	eech-me soo-yoo
to drive	araba sürmek	a-ra-ba sewr-mek
driver	şoför	sho-fur

driving licence	ehliyet	eh-lee-yet
to drown	boğulmak	bo-ool-mak
drug	ilaç	ee-lach
drunk	sarhoş	sar-hosh
<i>I'm drunk</i>	sarhoşum	sar-ho-shoom
dry	kuru	koo-roo
dry-cleaner's	kuru temizleyici	koo-roo te-meez-le-yee-djee
dummy (for baby)	emzik	em-zeek
dust	toz	toz
duty-free	gümrüksüz	gewm-rewk-sewz

E

ear	kulak	koo-lak
ear ache: <i>I have ear ache</i>	kulağım ağrıyor	koo-la-uhm a-ruh-yor
early	erken	er-ken
earrings	küpe	kew-pe
earthquake	deprem	dep-rem
east	doğu	do-oo
Easter	Paskalya	pas-kal-ya
easy	kolay	ko-lay
to eat	yemek yemek	ye-mek ye-mek
egg	yumurta	yoo-moor-ta
elastic band	lastik	las-teek
electric	elektrik	e-lek-treek
<i>electric razor</i>	elektrikli traş makinası	e-lek-treek-lee tuh-rash ma-kee-na-suh
e-mail	e-mail	ee-meyl
embassy	büyükelçilik	bew-yewk-el-chee-leek
<i>British embassy</i>	İngiltere büyükelçiliği	een-geel-te-re bew-

American embassy	Amerika büyükelçiliği	yewk-el-chee-lee-ee a-me-ree-ka-bew- yewk-el-chee-lee-ee
emergency	acil durum	a-djeel doo-room
empty	boş	bosh
end	bitmek; son bulmak	beet-mek; son bool- mak
when does it end?	ne zaman biter?	ne za-man bee-ter?
engaged (to be married)	nişanlı	nee-shan-luh
it's engaged (phone, toilet)	meşgul	mesh-gool
engine	motor	mo-tor
England	İngiltere	een-geel-te-re
English (nationality)	İngiliz	een-gee-leez
(language)	İngilizce	een-gee-leez-dje
I'm English	İngilizim	een-gee-lee-zeem
do you speak English?	İngilizce biliyor musunuz?	een-gee-leez-dje bee- lee-yor-moo-soo nooz?
enjoy: I enjoy swimming	yüzmeyi severim	yewz-me-yee se-ve- reem
I enjoy playing tennis	tenis oynamayı severim	te-nees oy-na-ma- yuh se-ve-reem
enough	yeterli	ye-ter-lee
it's not enough	yeterli değil	ye-ter-lee de-eel
enquiry desk	danışma	da-nuhsh-ma
to enter	girmek	geer-mek
entertainment	eğlence	ey-len-dje
entrance	giriş	gee-reesh
where is the entrance?	giriş nerede?	gee-reesh ne-re-de?
entrance fee	giriş ücreti	gee-reesh ewdj-re-tee
envelope	zarf	zarf

escape: <i>fire escape</i>	yangın çıkışı	yan-guhn chuh-kuh-shuh
Europe	Avrupa	av-roo-pa
evening	akşam	ak-sham
this evening	bu akşam	boo ak-sham
tomorrow evening	yarın akşam	ya-ruhn ak-sham
evening meal	akşam yemeği	ak-sham ye-me-ee
every	her	her
every day	her gün	her gewn
every year	her yıl	her yuhl
everyone	herkes	her-kes
excellent	mükemmel	mew-kem-mel
excess luggage	fazla bagaj	faz-la ba-gazh
exchange	kambiyo	kam-bee-yo
exchange rate	döviz kuru	dur-veez koo-roo
exciting	heyecan verici	he-ye-djan ve-ree-djee
excuse me!	afedersiniz!	a-fe-der-see-nee!
exhibition	sergi	ser-gee
exit	çıkış	chuh-kuhsh
where is the exit?	çıkış neresi?	chuh-kuhsh ne-re-de?
emergency exit	acil çıkış	a-djeel chuh-kuhsh
expensive	pahalı	pa-ha-luh
to expire	günü geçmek	gew-new gech-mek
to explain	anlatmak; açıklamak	an-lat-mak; a-chuk-la-mak
please explain	lütfen açıklayın	lewt-fen a-chuhk-la-yuhn
extra	fazla	faz-la
eye	göz	gurz

F

face	yüz	yewz
factory	fabrika	fab-ree-ka
to faint	bayılmak	ba-yuhl-mak
to fall	düşmek	dewsh-mek
family	aile	a-ee-le
my family	ailem	a-ee-lem
famous	ünlü	ewn-lew
fan	vantilatör	van-tee-la-tur
far: is it far?	uzak mı?	oo-zak muh?
fare (train, bus, etc.)	ücret	ewdj-ret
how much is the fare?	ücreti ne kadar?	ewdj-re-tee ne ka- dar?
farm	çiftlik	cheeft-leek
farmer	çiftçi	cheeft-chee
fashion	moda	mo-da
fast	hızlı	huhz-luh
fat (person)	şişman	sheesh-man
(food)	yağ	ya
fatty	yağlı	ya-luh
father	baba	ba-ba
my father	babam	ba-bam
father-in-law	kayınpeder	ka-yuhn-pe-der
my father-in-law	kayınpederim	ka-yuhn-pe-de-reem
fault (defect)	kusur/hata	koo-soor/ha-ta
favourite	favori	fa-vo-ree
February	Şubat	shoo-bat
feel: I feel sick	midem bulanıyor	mee-dem boo-la-nuh- yor
I don't feel well	kendimi iyi hissetmiyorum	ken-dee-mee ee-yee hees-set-mee-yo- room

<i>I feel tired</i>	kendimi yorgun hissediyorum	ken-dee-mee yor- goon hees-se-dee-yo- room
ferry	vapur	va-poor
(car ferry)	feribot	fe-ree-bot
few	birkaç	beer-kach
fiancé(e)	nişanlı	nee-shan-luh
to fill (up)	doldurmak	dol-door-mak
<i>fill it up!</i>	doldurun!	dol-doo-roon!
film	film	fee-leem
filter	filtre	feelt-re
to find	bulmak	bool-mak
<i>I can't find my passport</i>	pasaportumu bulamıyorum	pa-sa-por-too-moo boo-la-muh-yo-room
<i>I can't find my wallet</i>	cüzdanımı bulamıyorum	djewz-da-nuh-muh boo-la-muh-yo-room
fine (to be paid)	ceza	dje-za
fine (weather)	güzel	gew-zel
finish: when does it finish?	ne zaman biter?	ne za-man bee-ter?
fire	yangın	yan-gun
fire alarm	yangın alarmı	yan-guhn a-lar-muh
fire brigade	itfaiye	eet-fa-ee-ye
fire exit	yangın çıkışı	yan-guhn chuh-kuh- shuh
fire extinguisher	yangın söndürücü	yan-guhn surn-dew- rew-djew
fireworks	havai fişekler	ha-va-ee fee-shek-ler
first	ilk	eelk
<i>the first train</i>	ilk tren	eelk tren
<i>the first bus</i>	ilk otobüs	eelk o-to-bews
first aid	ilk yardım	eelk yar-duhm

first class	birinci sınıf	bee-reen-djee suh-nuhf
first floor	ilk kat	eelk kat
fish	balık	ba-luhk
to fish	balık tutmak	ba-luhk toot-mak
fisherman	balıkçı	ba-luhk-chuh
fishing-rod	olta	ol-ta
fit: it doesn't fit me	bana olmadı	ba-na ol-ma-duh
fix: can you fix it?	tamir edebilir misiniz?	ta-meer e-de-bee-leer mee-see-neeze?
fizzy	köpüklü, gazlı	kur-pewk-lew, gaz-luh
flag	bayrak	bay-rak
flash (for camera)	flaş	fuh-lash
flask	termos	ter-mos
flat (apartment)	daire	da-ee-re
flat	düz	dewz
flavour	tat	tat
flea	pire	pee-re
flight	uçuş	oo-choosh
flood	sel	sel
floor	kat	kat
flour	un	oon
flower	çiçek	chee-chek
flu	grip	guh-reep
fly	sinek	see-nek
to fly	uçmak	ooch-mak
fog	sis	sees
folder	dosya	dos-ya
to follow	takip etmek	ta-keep et-mek
that man is following me	şu adam beni takip ediyor	shoo a-dam be-nee ta-keep e-dee-yor

food	yiyecek	yee-ye-djek
foot	ayak	a-yak
football (game)	futbol	foot-bol
for	için	ee-cheen
for me	benim için	be-neem ee-cheen
for sale	satılık	sa-tuh-luhk
forbidden	yasak	ya-sak
forecast (weather)	hava durumu	ha-va doo-roo- moo
foreign	yabancı	ya-ban-djuh
foreign currency	döviz	dur-veez
forest	orman	or-man
forever	sonsuz dek	son-soo-za dek
to forget	unutmak	oo-noot-mak
<i>I've forgotten my key</i>	anahtarımı unuttum	a-nah-ta-ruh-muh oo-noot-toom
fork (for eating)	çatal	cha-tal
forward(s)	ileri	ee-le-ree
fracture	kırık; çatlak	kuh-ruhk; chat-lak
free (unoccupied)	boş	bosh
(costing nothing)	serbest; bedava	ser-best;be-da-va
freezer	buzluk	booz-look
French	Fransız	fuh-ran-suhz
frequent	sık sık	suhk suhk
fresh	taze	ta-ze
<i>is it fresh?</i>	taze mi?	ta-ze mee?
<i>fresh fruit</i>	taze meyve	ta-ze mey-ve
<i>fresh vegetables</i>	taze sebze	ta-ze seb-ze
<i>fresh milk</i>	taze süt	ta-ze sewt
<i>fresh fish</i>	taze balık	ta-ze ba-luhk
Friday	Cuma	djoo-ma
fridge	buzdolabı	booz-do-la-buh
fried (food)	kızarmış	kuh-zar-mush

friend	arkadaş	ar-ka-dash
from	den/dan	see GRAMMAR
front: front door	ön kapı	urn ka-puh
can I sit in the front?	önde oturabilir miyim?	urn-de o-too-ra-bee leer mee-yeem?
frozen	donmuş	don-moosh
fruit	meyve	mey-ve
fruit juice	meyve suyu	mey-vee soo-yoo
fruit salad	meyve salatası	mey-ve sa-la-ta-suh
fuel	yakıt	ya-kuht
full	dolu	do-loo
full board	tam pansiyon	tam pan-see-yon
furniture	mobilya	mo-beel-ya
further on	ileride	ee-le-ree-de
fuse	sigorta	see-gor-ta
the fuse has blown	sigorta attı	see-gor-ta at-tuh

G

gallery (art)	galeri	ga-le-ree
game (sport)	oyun	o-yoon
(meat)	av eti	av e-tee
garage (private)	garaj	ga-razh
(selling petrol, etc.)	petrol istasyonu	pet-rol ees-tas-yo- noo
garden	bahçe	bah-che
garlic	sarımsak	sar-uhm-sak
gas	gaz	gaz
gate	kapı	ka-puh
gents' toilet	erkek tuvaleti	er-kek too-va-le-tee
genuine	hakiki	ha-kee-kee
is this genuine?	bu hakiki mi?	boo ha-kee-kee mee?

German (nationality)	Alman	al-man
(language)	Almanca	al-man-dja
Germany	Almanya	al-man-ya
to get	almak	al-mak
to get into	girmek	geer-mek
to get on board	binmek	been-mek
to get off (bus,etc.)	inmek	een-mek
gift	hediye	he-dee-ye
gift shop	hediyelik eşya dükkânı	he-dee-ye-leek esh-ya dewk-ka-nuh
girl	kız	kuhz
girlfriend	kız arkadaş	kuzh ar-ka-dash
to give (give back)	vermek	ver-mek
give way	yol ver	yol ver
glass (for drink)	bardak	bar-dak
(substance)	cam	djam
a glass of water	bir bardak su	beer bar-dak soo
a glass of wine	bir bardak şarap	beer bar-dak sha-rap
glasses (spectacles)	gözlük	gurz-lewk
to go	gitmek	geet-mek
goat	keçi	ke-chee
to go back	geri dönmek	ge-ree durn-mek
goggles (for swimming)	deniz gözlüğü	de-neeze gurz-lew-ew
to go in	girmek	geer-mek
gold	altın	al-tuhn
golf	golf	golf
golf ball	golf topu	golf to-poo
golf club	golf sopası	golf so-pa-suh
golf course	golf sahası	golf sa-ha-suh
good	iyi	ee-yee
goodbye	hoşçakal	hosh-cha-kal
good day	iyi günler	ee-yee gewn-ler

good evening	iyi akşamlar	ee-yee ak-sham-lar
good morning	günaydın	gew-nay-duhn
goodnight	iyi geceler	ee-ye ge-dje-ler
to go out	çıkma	chuhk-mak
grandfather	büyükbaba	bew-yewk-ba-ba
grandmother	büyükanne	bew-yewk-an-ne
grapefruit	greyfurt	grey-furt
grapefruit juice	greyfurt suyu	grey-furt soo-yoo
grapes	üzüm	ew-zewm
greasy: it's too greasy (food)	çok yağlı	chok ya-luh
Greece	Yunanistan	yoo-na-nees-tan
Greek (language)	Yunanca	yoo-nan-dja
green	yeşil	ye-sheel
greengrocer's	manav	ma-nav
grey	gri	gree
grilled	ızgara	uhz-ga-ra
grocer's	bakkal	bak-kal
group (of people)	grup	goo-roop
guarantee	garanti	ga-ran-tee
guest	misafir	mee-sa-feer
guest-house	pansiyon	pan-see-yon
guide/guidebook	rehber	reh-ber
guided tour	rehberli tur	reh-ber-lee toor
when is the guided tour?	rehberli tur ne zaman?	reh-ber-lee toor ne za-man?

H

hair	saç	sach
hairbrush	saç fırçası	sach fuhr-cha-suh
haircut	saç kestirmek	sach kes-teer-mek

hairstresser	kuaför	koo-a-fur
hair dryer	saç kurutma makinası	sach koo-root-ma ma-kee-na-suh
half	yarım	ya-ruhm
half board	yarım pansiyon	ya-ruhm pan-see-yon
half bottle	yarım şişe	ya-ruhm shee-she
half an hour	yarım saat	ya-ruhm sa-at
ham	jambon	zham-bon
hand	el	el
handbag	el çantası	el chan-ta-suh
hand luggage	el bagajı	el ba-ga-zhuh
hand-made	el yapımı	el ya-puh-muh
to happen	olmak	ol-mak
what happened?	ne oldu?	ne ol-doo?
happy	mutlu	moot-loo
harbour	liman	lee-man
hard (tough)	sert	sert
hat	şapka	shap-ka
hazelnut	fındık	fuhn-duhk
he	o	o
head	baş	bash
headache	baş ağrısı	bash a-ruh-suh
I've got a headache	başım ağrıyor	ba-shuhm a-ruh-yor
to hear	duymak	dooy-mak
hearing aid	işitme cihazı	ee-shet-me djee-ha- zuh
heart	kalp	kalp
heart attack	kalp krizi	kalp kuh-ree-zee
heating	ısıtıcı	uh-suh-tuh-chu
heavy	ağır	a-uhr
height	yükseklik	yewk-sek-leek

hello	merhaba	mer-ba-ha
help!	imdat!	eem-dat!
to help	yardım etmek	yar-duhm et-mek
<i>can you help me?</i>	yardım edebilir misiniz?	yar-duhm e-der-mee-see-nee-z?
herbs	baharatlar	ba-ha-rat-laar
here	burada	boo-ra-da
high	yüksek	yewk-sek
high blood pressure	yüksek tansiyon	yewk-sek tan-see-yon
high chair	bebek sandalyesi	be-bek san-dal-ye-see
to hire	kiralamak	kee-ra-la-mak
<i>I want to hire a car</i>	araba kiralamak istiyoruz	a-ra-ba kee-ra-la-mak ees-tee-yo-rooz
to hitch-hike	otostop yapmak	o-to stop yap-mak
holiday	tatil	ta-teel
home	ev	ev
honey	bal	bal
honeymoon	balayı	ba-la-yuh
<i>we're on our honeymoon</i>	balayındayız	ba-la-yuhn-da-yuhz
horse	at	at
hospital	hastane	has-ta-ne
<i>to the hospital, please</i>	hastaneye, lütfen	has-ta-ne-ye, lewt-fen
hot	sıcak	suh-djak
<i>it's too hot</i>	çok sıcak	chok suh-djak
hotel	otel	o-tel
hour	saat	sa-at
<i>in an hour's time</i>	bir saat içinde	beer sa-at ee-cheen-de
house	ev	ev
how?	nasıl?	na-suhl?

<i>how much?</i>	ne kadar?	ne ka-dar?
<i>how many?</i>	kaç tane?	kach ta-ne?
<i>how are you?</i>	nasılsınız?	na-suhl-suh-nuz?
<i>hungry: I'm hungry</i>	açım	a-chuhm
<i>hurry: I'm in a hurry</i>	acelem var	a-dje-lem var
<i>hurt: it hurts</i>	acıyor	a-djuh-yor
<i>husband</i>	eş; koca	esh; ko-ja
<i>my husband</i>	eşim; kocam	e-sheem; ko-djam

I		
I	ben	ben
ice	buz	booz
ice cream	dondurma	don-door-ma
iced coffee	buzlu kahve	booz-loo kah-ve
iced tea	buzlu çay	booz-loo chay
iced water	buzlu su	booz-lo soo
identification	kimlik	keem-leek
ill	hasta	has-ta
I'm ill	hastayım	has-ta-yuhm
immediately	hemen	he-men
important	önemli	ur-nem-lee
impossible: it's impossible	imkansız	eem-kan-suhz
included	dahil	da-heel
is insurance included?	sigorta dahil mi?	see-gor-ta da-heel-me?
indigestion	hazımsızlık	ha-zuhm-suhz-luhk
infection	enfeksiyon	en-fek-see-yon
information	bilgi	beel-gee
information office	enformasyon bürosu	en-for-mas-yon bew-ro-soo

injured	yaralı	ya-ra-luh
<i>I've been injured</i>	yaralandım	ya-ra-lan-duhm
insect	böcek; haşerat	bur-djek; ha-she-rat
insect bite	böcek ısırması	bur-djek uh-suhr-ma-suh
insect repellent	böcek kovucu	bur-djek ko-voo-djoo
instant coffee	Nescafé®	nes-ka-fe
insurance	sigorta	see-gor-ta
interesting	ilginç	eel-geench
international	uluslararası	oo-loos-lar-a-ra-suh
interpreter	tercüman	ter-djew-man
to invite	davet etmek	da-vet et-mek
invoice	fatura	fa-too-ra
Ireland	İrlanda	eer-lan-da
Irish	İrlandalı	eer-lan-da-luh
iron (metal)	demir	de-meer
(for clothes)	ütü	ew-tew
island	ada	a-da
it	o	o
Italian	İtalyan	ee-tal-yan
Italy	İtalya	ee-tal-ya
itch: <i>it itches</i>	kaşınıyor	ka-shuh-nuh-yor

J

jacket	ceket	dje-ket
<i>leather jacket</i>	deri ceket	de-ree dje-ket
jam (food)	reçel	re-chel
jammed	tıkandı, takıldı	tuh-kan-duh, ta-kuhl-duh
January	Ocak	o-djak
jar	kavanoz	ka-va-noz

jeans	blucin	bloo-djeen
jellyfish	denizanası	de-nee-z-a-na-suh
jewellery	mücevher	mew-djev-her
Jewish	Yahudi	ya-hoo-dee
<i>I'm Jewish</i>	Yahudiyim	ya-hoo-dee-yeem
job	iş	eesh
<i>what's your job?</i>	ne iş yaparsınız?	ne eesh ya-par-suh-nuhz?
joke: <i>it's a joke</i>	bu bir şaka	boo beer sha-ka
journalist	gazeteci	ga-ze-te-djee
journey	seyahat	se-ya-hat
jug	surahi	soo-ra-hee
juice	meyve suyu	mey-ve soo-yoo
<i>orange juice</i>	portakal suyu	por-ta-kal soo-yoo
<i>tomato juice</i>	domates suyu	do-ma-tes soo-yoo
July	Temmuz	tem-mooz
jumper	kazak	ka-zak
junction	kavşak	kav-shak
June	Haziran	ha-zee-ran

K

to keep	saklamak	sak-la-mak
<i>keep the change</i>	üstü kalsın	ews-tew kal-suhn
key	anahtar	a-nah-tar
<i>my key, please</i>	anahtarım, lütfen	a-nah-ta-ruhm, lewt-fen
<i>kind: you're very kind</i>	çok nazıksiniz	chok na-zeek-see-neeze
to kiss	öpmek	urp-mek
kitchen	mutfak	moot-fak
knee	diz	deez
knife	bıçak	buh-chak
to know	bilmek	beel-mek
<i>I know</i>	biliyorum	bee-lee-yo-room
<i>I don't know</i>	bilmiyorum	beel-mee-yo-room

L

label (luggage)	etiket	e-tee-ket
lace (material)	dantel	dan-tel
laces (for shoes)	bağcık	ba-djuhk
ladies' (toilet)	kadınlar tuvaleti	ka-duhn-lar oo-va-le-tee
lager	bira	bee-ra
lake	göl	gurl
lamb	kuzu	koo-zoo
lamp	lamba	lam-ba
land: <i>has the plane landed?</i>	uçak indi mi?	oo-chak een-dee mee?
landing	iniş	een-eesh
late	geç	gech

<i>sorry I'm late</i>	üzgünüm geç kaldım	ewz-gew-newm gech kal-duhm
later	daha sonra	da-ha son-ra
laundrette	çamaşırhane	cha-ma-shur-ha-ne
laundry service	çamaşır yıkama servisi	cha-ma-shur yuh-ka-ma ser-vee-see
lawyer	avukat	a-voo-kat
leather	deri	de-ree
to leave	ayrılmak; kalkmak	ay-ruhl-mak; kalk-mak
<i>we leave tomorrow</i>	yarın ayrılıyor	ya-ruhn ay-ruh-luh-yo-rooz
left	sol	sol
left-luggage office	emanet bürosu	e-ma-net bew-ro-soo
leg	bacak	ba-djak
lemon	limon	lee-mon
lemonade	limonata	le-mo-na-ta
to lend	ödünç vermek	ur-dewnch ver-mek
to let (allow)	izin vermek	ee-zeen ver-mek
licence (driving)	ehliyet	eeh-lee-yet
lifeboat	cankurtaran botu	djan-koor-ta-ran bot-oo
lifeguard	cankurtaran	djan-koor-ta-ran
life jacket	can yeleği	djan ye-le-ee
lift (elevator)	asansör	a-san-sur
light (illumination)	ışık	uh-shuhk
(lamp)	lamba	lam-ba
(not heavy)	hafif	ha-feef
<i>do you have a light?</i>	ateşiniz var mı?	a-te-shee-neeze var-muh?
light bulb	ampul	am-pool
lighter (cigarette)	çakmak	chak-mak
to like	sevmek	sev-mek

<i>I like coffee</i>	kahve severim	kah-ve se-ve-reem
<i>I don't like coffee</i>	kahve sevmem	kah-ve sev-mem
linen	keten	ke-ten
lipstick	ruj	roozh
to listen to	dinlemek	deen-le-mek
litter (rubbish)	çöp	churp
little (small)	küçük	kew-chewk
<i>just a little, please</i>	biraz, lütfen	bee-raz, lewt-fen
to live	yaşamak	ya-sha-mak
<i>I live in London</i>	Londra'da oturuyorum	lond-ra-da o-too-roo-yo-room
lock	kilit	kee-leet
to lock	kilitlemek	kee-leet-le-mek
locker (for luggage)	kilitli dolap	ke-leet-lee do-lap
long	uzun	oo-zoon
<i>how long will it take?</i>	ne kadar sürer?	ne ka-dar sew-rer?
to look after someone	bakmak	bak-mak
to look for	aramak	a-ra-mak
lorry	kamyon	kam-yon
lost	kayıp	ka-yuhp
lost property office	kayıp eşya bürosu	ka-yuhp esh-ya bew-ro-soo
lot: a lot	çok	chok
lotion	losyon	los-yon
loud	yüksek sesle	yewk-sek ses-le
to love	sevmek	sev-mek
<i>I love you</i>	seni seviyorum	se-nee se-vee-yo-room
lovely	güzel	gew-zel
lucky	şanslı	shans-luh
luggage	bagaj	ba-gazh

lunch

öğle yemeği

uur-le ye-me-ee

M

maid

hizmetçi

heez-met-chee

main course (of meal)

ana yemek

a-na ye-mek

to make

yapmak

yap-mak

man

adam

a-dam

manager

müdür

mew-dewr

map

harita

ha-ree-ta

marble

mermer

mer-mer

March

Mart

mart

marmalade

marmelat

mar-me-lat

married

evli

ev-lee

I'm married

evliyim

ev-lee-yeem

I'm not married

evli değilim

ev-lee de-ee-leem

are you married?

evli misiniz?

ev-lee mee-see-neeze?

match (game)

maç

mach

matches (light)

kibrit

keeb-reet

maximum speed

azami hız

a-za-mee huhz

May

Mayıs

ma-yuhs

meal

yemek

ye-e-mek

mean: what does it mean?

o ne demek?

o ne de-mek?

measure: can I measure it?

ölçebilir miyim?

url-che-bee-leer mee-yeem?

meat

et

et

meatball

köfte

kurf-te

medicine

ilaç

ee-lach

to meet

buluşmak

boo-loosh-mak

meeting

toplantı

top-lan-tuh

to mend

onarmak; tamir etmek

o-nar-mak; ta-meer et-mek

menu	menü; yemek listesi	mee-new;ye-mek lees-te-see
<i>the menu, please</i>	menü, lütfen	me-new, lewt-fen
message	mesaj	me-sazh
<i>are there any messages?</i>	bana mesaj var mı?	ba-na me-sazh var muh?
meter (taxi)	taksimetre	tak-see-met-re
metre	metre	met-re
microwave (oven)	mikrodalga fırın	meek-ro-dal-ga fuh- ruhn
midday	öğlen	ur-len
middle	orta	or-ta
midnight	gece yarısı	ge-dje ya-ruh-suh
milk	süt	sewt
mince (meat)	kıyma	kuhy-ma
mineral water	maden suyu	ma-den soo-yoo
mints	nane	na-ne
minute	dakika	da-kee-ka
mirror	ayna	ay-na
miss (plane, train, etc.)	kaçırmak	ka-chuhr-mak
<i>I missed the bus</i>	otobüsü kaçırdım	o-to-bew-sew ka- chuhr-duhm
missing (thing)	kayıp	ka-yuhp
<i>my wallet is missing</i>	cüzdanım kayıp	djewz-da-nuhm ka- yuhp
mistake	hata; yanlışlık	ha-ta; yan-luhsh-luhk
monastery	manastır	ma-nas-tuhr
Monday	Pazartesi	pa-zar-te-see
money	para	pa-ra
month	ay	ay
monument	anıt	a-nuht
moon	ay	ay

more	daha	da-ha
<i>some more...</i>	biraz daha...	bee-raz da-ha...
<i>more bread, please</i>	biraz daha ekmek, lütfen	bee-raz da-ha ek-mek, lewt-fen
morning	sabah	sa-bah
<i>in the morning</i>	sabahleyin	sa-bah-le-yeen
<i>tomorrow morning</i>	yarın sabah	ya-ruhn sa-bah
<i>this morning</i>	bu sabah	boo sa-bah
mosque	camı	dja-mee
mosquito net	cibinlik	djee-been-leek
mosquitoes	sivrisinekler	seev-ree-see-nek-ler
mother	anne	an-ne
mother-in-law	kayınvalide	ka-yuhn-va-lee-de
motorbike	motorsiklet	mo-to-seek-let
motorway	otoyol	o-to-yol
mountain	dağ	da
mouse	fare	fa-re
moustache	bıyık	buh-yuhk
mouth	ağız	a-uhz
much	çok	chok
<i>how much?</i>	ne kadar?	ne ka-dar?
<i>too much</i>	çok fazla	chok faz-la
<i>it's too much</i> (too expensive)	çok pahalı	chok pa-ha-luh
museum	müze	mew-ze
Muslim	müslüman	mews-lew-man
mussels	midye	meed-ye
mustard	hardal	har-dal
N		
nail (metal)	çivi	chee-vee

(finger, toe)	tırnak	tuhr-nak
nail polish	oje	o-zhe
nail polish remover	aseton	a-se-ton
name	ad; isim	ad; ee-seem
<i>my name is...</i>	ismim...	ees-meem...
<i>what's your name?</i>	isminiz nedir?	ees-mee-neeze ne?
napkin	peçete	pe-che-te
nappy	çocuk bezi	cho-djook be-zee
narrow	dar	dar
nationality	milliyet	meel-lee-yet
navy blue	lacivert	la-djee-vert
near	yakın	ya-kuhn
<i>is it near?</i>	yakın mı?	ya-kuhn muh?
necessary	gerekli	ge-rek-lee
<i>is it necessary to book?</i>	rezervasyon gerekli mi?	re-zer-vas-yon ge-rek-lee-mee?
neck	boyun	bo-yoon
to need	ihtiyacı olmak	eeh-tee-ya-djuh ol-mak
<i>I need...</i>	...ihtiyacım var	...eeh-tee-ya-djuhm var
<i>I need a car</i>	arabaya ihtiyacım var	a-ra-ba-ya eeh-tee-ya-djuhm var
<i>I need to go</i>	gitmem gerek	geet-mem ge-rek
needle	iğne	ee-neh
<i>a needle and thread</i>	iğne ve iplik	ee-ne ve eep-leek
neighbour	komşu	kom-shoo
nephew	yeğen	ye-en
never	asla	as-la
new	yeni	ye-nee
news	haberler	ha-ber-ler
newspaper	gazete	ga-ze-te

<i>an English newspaper</i>	bir İngilizce gazete	beer en-gee-lez-dje ga-ze-te
newsstand	gazete bayii	ga-ze-te ba-yee-ee
New Year	Yeni yıl	ye-nee yuhl
New Zealand	Yeni Zelanda	ye-nee ze-lan-da
next	bir sonraki	beer son-ra-kee
<i>when is the next boat?</i>	bir sonraki vapur saat kaçta?	beer son-ra-kee va-poor sa-at kach-ta?
<i>when is the next bus?</i>	bir sonraki otobüs saat kaçta?	beer son-ra-kee o-to-bews sa-at kach-ta?
next to	yanında	ya-nuhn-da
nice	hoş	hosh
<i>it's very nice</i>	çok hoş	chok hosh
<i>we had a very nice time</i>	çok hoş vakit geçirdik	chok hosh va-keet ge-cheer-deek
niece	yeğen	ye-en
night	gece	ge-dje
<i>last night</i>	dün gece	dewn ge-dje
nightclub	gece klübü	ge-dje klew-bew
no	hayır	ha-yuhr
<i>no, thanks</i>	hayır teşekkürler	ha-yuhr te-shek-kewr-ler
noisy	gürültülü	gew-rewl-tew-lew
non-alcoholic	alkolsüz	al-kol-sewz
<i>a non-alcoholic drink</i>	alkolsüz bir içecek	al-kol-sewz beer ee-che-djek
none	hiç	heech
<i>there's none left</i>	hiç kalmadı	heech kal-ma-duh
non-smoking	sigara içilmez	see-ga-ra ee-cheel-mez
north	kuzey	koo-zey
Northern Ireland	Kuzey İrlanda	koo-zey eer-lan-da
<i>I'm from Northern</i>	Kuzey İrlandalıyım	koo-zey eer-lan-da

Ireland

nose	burun	luh-yuhm
not	değil	boo-roon
notebook	not defteri	de-eel
nothing	hiçbirşey	not def-te-ree
November	Kasım	hee-ch-beer-shey
now	şimdi	ka-suhm
number	numara	sheem-dee
phone number	telefon numarası	noo-ma-ra
		te-le-fon noo-ma-ra-suh
number plate	plaka	puh-la-ka
nurse	hemşire	hem-shee-re
nuts (bar nibbles)	çerez	che-rez

O

October	Ekim	e-keem
octopus	ahtapot	ah-ta-pot
off (radio, engine, etc.)	kapalı	ka-pa-luh
the heating is off	kalorifer kapalı	ka-loh-ree-fer ka-pa-luh
this is off (milk, food)	bu bozulmuş	boo bo-zool-moosh
office	ofis; büro	o-fees; bew-ro
I work in an office	bir ofiste çalışıyorum	beer o-fees-de cha-luh-shuh-yo-room
often	sık sık	suhk suhk
oil	yağ	ya
OK	tamam; peki	ta-mam; pe-kee
old (person)	yaşlı	yash-luh
(thing)	eski	es-kee
how old are you?	kaç yaşındasınız?	kach ya-shuhn-da-suh-nuhz?
I'm ... years old	...yaşındayım	...ya-shuhn-da-yuhm

<i>how old is it?</i> (building, etc.)	ne kadar eski?	ne ka-dar es-kee?
olive oil	zeytinyağı	zey-teen ya-uh
olives	zeytin	zey-teen
on	üzerinde	ew-ze-reen-de
once: <i>at once</i>	hemen	he-men
one	bir	beer
onion	soğan	so-an
only: <i>only one</i>	sadece bir tane	sa-de-dje beer ta-ne
open	açık	a-chuhk
<i>is it open?</i>	açık mı?	a-chuhk muh?
to open	açmak	ach-mak
opening hours	mesai saatleri	me-sa-ee sa-at-le-ree
operator (telephone)	operatör	o-pe-ra-tur
opposite	karşısında	kar-shuh-suhn-da
optician	gözlükçü	gurz-lewk-chew
or	veya	ve-ya
orange (colour)	turuncu	too-roon-djoo
orange	portakal	por-ta-kal
orange juice	portakal suyu	por-ta-kal soo-yoo
orchestra	orkestra	or-kes-tra
to order (food)	ısmarlamak	uhs-mar-la-mak
other	diğer	dee-er
our	bizim	bee-zeem
out	dışında	duh-shuhn-da
<i>he's gone out</i>	dışarıya çıktı	duh-sha-ruh-ya chuhk-tuh
<i>out of order</i>	bozuk	bo-zook
oven	fırın	fuh-ruhn
to overtake	geçmek	gech-mek
to owe	borcu olmak	bor-djoo ol-mak
<i>you owe me 10 lira</i>	bana 10 lira borcun var	ba-na 10 lee-ra bor-

what do I owe you?

sana ne kadar borcum
var?

joon var
sa-na ne ka-dar bor-
djoom var?

owner

sahip; patron

sa-heep; pat-ron

P

to pack (bags)

toplamak

top-la-mak

package tour

paket tur

pa-ket toor

packet

paket

pa-ket

paid: *I've already paid*

zaten ödedim

za-ten ur-de-deem

painful: *it's very painful*

çok acı verici

chok a-djuh ve-ree-
dje

painkiller

ağrı kesici

a-ruh ke-see-djee

painting (picture)

resim; tablo

re-seem; tab-lo

pair

çift

cheeft

palace

saray

sa-ray

pancake

krep

krep

pants (trousers)

pantolon

pan-to-lon

paper

kağıt

ka-uht

parcel

koli; paket

ko-lee; pa-ket

parcels counter

koli gişesi

ko-lee gee-she-see

pardon!

pardon!

par-don!

parents

anne-baba

an-ne ba-ba

park

park

park

to park

park etmek

park et-mek

part (spare)

yedek parça

ye-dek par-cha

partner (business)

ortak

or-tak

***my partner* (in couple)**

eşim

e-sheem

party (celebration)

parti

par-tee

passenger

yolcu

yol-djoo

passport

pasaport

pa-sa-port

passport control

pasaport kontrolü

pa-sa-port kon-tro-

pasta	makarna	lew ma-kar-na
pastry (cake)	pasta	pas-ta
to pay	ödemek	ur-de-mek
where do I pay?	nereye ödeyebilirim?	ne-re-ye ur-de-ye- bee-lee-reem?
peanuts	yerfıstığı	yer fuhs-tuh-uh
pearl	inci	een-djee
pedestrian	yaya	ya-ya
pedestrian crossing	yaya geçidi	ya-ya ge-chee-dee
peg: clothes peg	mandal	man-dal
pen	kalem	ka-lem
pencil	kurşun kalem	koor-shoon ka-lem
penicillin	penisilin	pe-nee-see-leen
pensioner	emekli	e-mek-lee
pepper (spice)	karabiber	ka-ra-bee-ber
(vegetables)	biber	bee-ber
per	başı	ba-shuh
per hour	saat başı	sa-at ba-shuh
per week	hafta başı	haf-ta ba-shuh
per kilometre	kilometre başı	ki-lo-met-re ba-shuh
perfect: it's perfect	mükemmel	mew-kem-mel
performance	gösteri; temsil	gurs-te-ree; tem-seel
perfume	parfüm	par-fewm
permit: do I need a permit?	izin almalı mıyım?	ee-zeen al-ma-luh muh-yuhm?
person	kişi	kee-shee
per person	kişi başı	kee-shee ba-shuh
petrol	benzin	ben-zeen
unleaded petrol	kurşunsuz benzin	koor-shoon-sooz ben-zeen

petrol station	benzin istasyonu	ben-zeen ees-tas-yo-noo
phone	telefon	te-le-fon
phonecard	telefon kartı	te-le-fon kar-tuh
photocopy	fotokopi	fo-to-ko-pee
photograph	fotoğraf	fo-to-raf
picnic	piknik	peek-neek
picture (on wall)	resim; tablo	re-seem; tab-lo
pie	börek	bur-rek
piece (slice)	dilim	dee-leem
pier	iskele; rıhtım	ees-ke-le; ruh-tuhm
pill	hap	hap
pillow	yastık	yas-tuhk
pin	toplu iğne	top-loo ee-ne
pink	pembe	pem-be
pipe (for smoking)	pipo	pee-po
(drain, etc.)	boru	bo-roo
plain	sade	sa-de
plane	uçak	oo-chak
plaster	yara bandı	ya-ra ban-duh
plastic	plastik	puh-las-teek
plate	tabak	ta-bak
platform (railway)	peron	pe-ron
which platform?	hangi peron?	han-gee pe-ron?
to play	oynamak	oy-na-mak
please	lütfen	lewt-fen
plug (electric)	fiş	feesh
(for sink)	tıkaç	tuh-kach
plumber	muslukçu	moos-look-choo
pocket	cep	djep
poisonous	zehirli	ze-heer-lee

police	polis	po-lees
police station	karakol, polis istasyonu	ka-ra-kol, po-les es-tas-yo-noo
polish (for shoes)	cilalamak	djee-la-la-mak
pool	havuz	ha-vooz
is there a pool?	havuz var mı?	ha-vooz var-muh?
poor (not rich)	fakir	fa-keer
pork	domuz eti	do-mooz e-tee
port (harbour)	liman	lee-man
porter (for door)	kapıcı	ka-puh-djuh
(for luggage)	hamal	ha-mal
possible	mümkün	mewm-kewn
to post	postalamak	pos-ta-la-mak
postbox	posta kutusu	pos-ta koo-too-soo
postcard	kartpostal	kart-pos-tal
postcode	posta kodu	pos-ta ko-doo
poster	afiş	a-feesh
post office	postane	pos-ta-ne
where is the post office?	postane nerede?	pos-ta-ne ne-re-de?
pot (for cooking)	tencere	ten-dje-re
potato	patates	pa-ta-tes
boiled potatoes	haşlanmış patates	hash-lan-mush pa-ta-tes
fried potatoes	kızarmış patates	kuh-zar-mush pa-ta-tes
mashed potato	patates püresi	pa-ta-tes pew-re-see
potato salad	patates salatası	pa-ta-tes sa-la-ta-suh
powdered milk	süt tozu	sewt to-zoo
prawns	karides	ka-ree-des
prayers	namaz	na-maz
to prefer	tercih etmek	ter-djeeh et-mek
I'd prefer tea	çay tercih ederim	chay ter-djeeh e-de-

pregnant	hamile	reem
<i>I'm pregnant</i>	hamileyim	ha-mee-le
prescription	reçete	ha-mee-le-yeem
present (gift)	hediye	re-che-te
<i>this is a present</i>	bu bir hediyedir	he-dee-ye
		boo beer he-dee-ye-deer
pretty	hoş	hosh
price	fiyat	fee-yat
price list	fiyat listesi	fee-yat lees-te-see
private	özel	ur-zel
<i>private bathroom</i>	özel banyo	ur-zel ban-yo
probably	galiba	ga-lee-ba
to pronounce	telafluz etmek	te-laf-fooz et-mek
<i>how is this pronounced?</i>	bu nasıl telafluz ediliyor?	boo na-suhl te-laf-fooz e-dee-lee-yor?
public holiday	resmi tatil	res-mee ta-teel
pudding	tatlı	tat-luh
to pull	çekmek	chek-mek
purple	mor	mor
to push	itmek	et-mek
pushchair	puset	poo-set
pyjamas	pijama	pee-zha-ma

Q

quality	kalite	ka-lee-te
<i>good quality</i>	iyi kalite	ee-yee ka-lee-te
<i>poor quality</i>	kötü kalite	kur-tew ka-lee-te
quay	rıhtım; iskele	ruh-tuhm; ees-ke-le
queen	kraliçe	kuh-ra-lee-che
question	soru	so-roo

queue	kuyruk	kooy-rook
to queue	kuyruk olmak	kooy-rook ol-mak
quickly	çabuk	cha-book
quiet	sessiz; sakin	ses-seez; sa-keen
quilt	yorgan	yor-gan

R

rabbit	tavşan	tav-shan
rabies	kuduz	koo-dooz
race (sport)	yarış	ya-rush
radio	radio	rad-yo
radish	turp	toorp
railway	demiryolu	de-meer-yo-loo
railway station	tren istasyonu; tren garı	tren ees-tas-yo-noo; tren ga-ruh
rain	yağmur	ya-moor
raincoat	yağmurluk	ya-moor-look
raisins	kuru üzüm	koo-roo ew-zewm
rare (steak)	az pişmiş	az peesh-meesh
rash (skin)	isilik	ee-see-leek
rat	sıçan	suh-chan
rate: <i>exchange rate</i>	döviz kuru	dur-veez koo-roo
raw	ham; çiğ	ham; chee
razor	jilet	zhee-let
to read (book, etc.)	okumak	o-koo-mak
ready	hazır	ha-zuhr
is it ready?	hazır mı?	ha-zuhr-muh?
real	hakiki	ha-kee-kee
is it real leather?	bu hakiki deri mi?	boo ha-kee-kee de-ree mee?
is it real gold?	bu hakiki altın mı?	boo ha-kee-kee al-

receipt	makbuz; fiş	tuhn muh?
reception (desk)	resepsiyon	mak-booz; feesh
recipe	yemek tarifi	re-sep-see-yon
to recommend	tavsiye etmek	ye-mek ta-ree-fee
red	kırmızı	tav-see-ye et-mek
red wine	kırmızı şarap	kuhr-muh-zuh
		kuhr-muh-zuh sha- rap
reduction	indirim	een-dee-reem
to refund	geri ödemek	gee-re uh-de-mek
<i>I'd like a refund</i>	paramı geri ödermisiniz	pa-ra-muh ge-ree ur- der-mee-see-nee-z
regulations	kurallar	koo-ral-lar
relation (family member)	akraba	ak-ra-ba
reliable (person, service)	güvenilir	gew-ve-nee-leer
to remember	hatırlamak	ha-tuhr-la-mak
rent	kira	kee-ra
<i>how much is the rent?</i>	kirası ne kadar?	kee-ra-suh ne ka-dar?
to rent	kiralamak	kee-ra-la-mak
to repair	onarmak	o-nar-mak
to repeat	tekrar etmek	tek-rar et-mek
reservation	rezervasyon	re-zer-vas-yon
to reserve (room, table, etc.)	rezerve etmek	re-zer-ve et-mek
reserved	ayrılmış	ay-ruhl-muhsh
to rest	dinlenmek	deen-len-mek
<i>I need to rest</i>	dinlenmeye ihtiyacım var	deen-len-me-ye eeh- tee-ya-djuhm var
restaurant	lokanta; restoran	lo-kan-ta; res-to-ran
retired	emekli	e-mek-lee
to return	dönmek	durn-mek
return (ticket)	gidiş-dönüş	gee-deesh dur-newsh

reverse-charge call	ödemeli görüşme	ur-de-me-lee gur-rewsh-me
rice (cooked)	pilav	pee-lav
(uncooked)	pirinç	pee-reench
rich (person)	zengin	zen-geen
(food)	ağır	a-uhr
right (correct)	doğru	do-roo
(not left)	sağ	sa
on/to the right	sağda/sağa	sa-da/sa-a
ring (for finger)	yüzük	yew-zewk
river	nehir	ne-heer
road	yol	yol
is this the road to Izmir?	İzmir'e giden yol bu mu?	eez-meer-e gee-den yol boo moo?
road map	yol haritası	yol ha-ree-ta-suh
roof	çatı	cha-tuh
room	oda	o-da
room service	oda servisi	o-da ser-vee-see
rope	halat	ha-lat
rose	gül	gewl
rotten (food)	çürük	chew-rewk
route	güzergâh	gew-zer-gaah
what's the best route?	en iyi güzergâh hangisi?	en ee-yee gew-zer-gaah han-gee-see?
rowing boat	sandal; kayak	san-dal; ka-yuhk
rubber	lastik	las-teek
rubbish	çöp	churp
rucksack	sırt çantası	suhrt chan-ta-suh
rug	kilim	kee-leem

S

sad	üzgün	ewz-gewn
------------	-------	----------

safe (for valuables)	kasa	ka-sa
safe (medicine etc.)	güvenli	gew-ven-lee
is it safe to swim?	yüzmek için güvenli mi?	yewz-mek e-cheen gew-ven-lee mee?
safety pin	çengelli iğne	chen-gel-lee ee-ne
sailing	yelken yapmak	yel-ken yap-mak
sale	indirimli satışlar	een-dee-reem-lee sa- tuhsh-lar
for sale	satılık	sa-tuh-luhk
salad	salata	sa-la-ta
salesperson	satıcı	sa-tuh-djuh
salmon	somon balığı	so-mon ba-luh-uh
salt	tuz	tooz
same	aynı	ay-nuh
sand	kum	koom
sandals	sandalet	san-da-let
sanitary towel	kadın bağı	ka-duhn ba-uh
sardines	sardalye	sar-dal-ye
Saturday	Cumartesi	djoo-mar-te-see
sauce	sos	sos
saucepan	saplı tencere	sap-luh ten-dje-re
sausage	sosis	so-sees
savoury	tuzlu	tooz-loo
to say	söylemek	suy-le-mek
what did you say?	ne dediniz?	nee de-dee-nee?
please say that again	tekrar eder misiniz, lütfen	tek-rar e-der mee- see-nee, lewt-fen
school	okul	o-kool
scissors	makas	ma-kas
scorpion	akrep	ak-rep
Scotland	İskoçya	ees-koch-ya
Scottish	İskoçyalı	ees-koch-ya-luh

<i>I'm Scottish</i>	İskoçyalıyım	ees-koch-ya-luh-yuhm
sculpture	heykel	hey-kel
sea	deniz	de-neeZ
seafood	deniz ürünleri	de-nez ew-rewn-le-ree
seasick: <i>I'm feeling seasick</i>	beni deniz tuttu	be-nee de-neeZ toot-too
seat (chair) (on bus, train, etc.)	sandalye	san-dal-ye
reserved seat	yer	yer
seat belt	ayrılmış yer	ay-ruhl-muhsh yer
	emniyet kemeri	em-nee-yet ke-me-ree
second	ikinci	ee-keen-djee
second-class	ikinci sınıf	ee-keen-djee suh-nuhf
<i>a second-class ticket</i>	bir ikinci sınıf bilet	beer ee-keen-djee suh-nuhf bee-let
secondhand	ikinci el	ee-keen-djee el
to see	görmek	gur-mek
to sell	satmak	sat-mak
to send	göndermek	gurn-der-mek
senior citizen	yaşlı vatandaş	yash-luh va-tan-dash
separate	ayrı	ay-ruh
separately	ayrı ayrı	ay-ruh ay-ruh
September	Eylül	ey-lewl
serious	ciddi	djeed-dee
<i>is it serious?</i>	ciddi mi?	djeed-dee mee?
service	servis	ser-vees
service charge	servis ücreti	ser-vees ewdj-re-tee
set menu	fiks menü	feeks me-new
shade (shadow)	gölge	gurl-ge

shallow (water)	sığ	suh
shampoo	şampuan	sham-poo-an
to shave	traş olmak	tuh-rash ol-mak
shaver	elektrikli traş makinası	e-lek-treek-lee tuh-rash ma-kee-na-suh
shaver socket	traş makinası için priz	tuh-rash ma-kee-na-suh ee-cheen preez
shaving cream	traş kremi	tuh-rash kuh-re-mee
she	o	o
sheep	koyun	ko-yoon
sheet (for bed)	çarşaf	char-shaf
shelf	raf	raf
shell	kabuk	ka-book
shellfish	kabuklu deniz ürünleri	ka-book-loo de-neez ew-rewn-le-ree
<i>I don't eat shellfish</i>	kabuklu deniz ürünü yemem	ka-book-loo de-neez ew-rew-new ye-mem
ship	vapur; gemi	va-poor; ge-mee
shirt	gömlek	gurm-lek
shoes	ayakkabı	a-yak-ka-buh
shop	dükkan	dewk-kan
shop assistant	tezgâhtar	tez-gah-tar
shopping	alışveriş	a-luhsh ve-reesh
short	kısa	kuh-sa
shorts (short trousers)	şort	short
show	gösteri	gurs-te-ree
to show	göstermek	gurs-ter-mek
shower (bath)	duş	doosh
shrimps	karides	ka-ree-des
shut	kapalı	ka-pa-luh
to shut	kapatmak	ka-pat-mak
sick: <i>I feel sick</i>	midem bulanıyor	mee-dem boo-la-nuh-

sightseeing
sign (road-, notice, etc.)
to sign (form, cheque,
etc.)

signature

silk

is it silk?

silver

is it silver?

simple (easy)
(unadorned)

single (lone)
(ticket)

(unmarried)

I'm single

single room

sink

sister

sit

size

(shoes)

bigger size

smaller size

to skate

skates

skiing

skimmed milk

gezip-görmek

tabela

imzalamak

imza

ipek

ipek mi?

gümüş

gümüş mü?

basit

sade

tek

tek yön bilet

bekar

bekarım

tek kişilik oda

lavabo

kız kardeş

oturmak

beden

ayakkabı numarası

daha büyük beden

daha küçük beden

paten yapmak

paten

kayak

yağsız süt

yor

ge-zeep gur-mek

ta-be-la

eem-za-la-mak

eem-za

ee-pek

ee-pek mee?

gew-mewsh

gew-mewsh mew?

ba-seet

sa-de

tek

tek yurn bee-let

be-kar

be-ka-ruhm

tek kee-shee-leek o-
da

la-va-bo

kuhz kar-desh

o-toor-mak

be-den

a-yak-ka-buh noo-
ma-ra-suh

da-ha bew-yewk be-
den

da-ha kew-chewk be-
den

pa-ten yap-mak

pa-ten

ka-yak

ya-suhz sewt

skin	deri	de-ree
skirt	etek	e-tek
sky	gökyüzü	gurk-yew-zew
to sleep	uyumak	oo-yoo-mak
sleeping bag	uyku tulumu	ooy-koo too-loo-moo
sleeping pill	uyku ilacı	ooy-koo ee-la-djuh
slice	dilim	dee-leem
slippers	terlik	ter-leek
slow	yavaş	ya-vash
small	küçük	kew-chewk
smaller	daha küçük	da-ha kew-chewk
smell	koku	ko-koo
to smell	koklamak	kok-la-mak
smile	gülümsemek	gew-lewm-se-mek
smoke	duman	doo-man
to smoke	sigara içmek	see-ga-ra eech-mek
<i>I don't smoke</i>	sigara içmiyorum	see-ga-ra eech-mee-yo-room
<i>please don't smoke</i>	lütfen sigara içmeyin	lewt-fen see-ga-ra eech-me-yeen
snake	yılan	yuh-lan
snorkelling	şnorkelle dalmak	shnor-kel-le dal-mak
snow	kar	kar
soap	sabun	sa-boon
socket (electrical)	priz	pee-reez
socks	kısa-çorap	kuh-sa cho-rap
soft	yumuşak	yoo-moo-shak
soft drink	meşrubat	mesh-roo-bat
sold out	satıldı, bitti	sa-tul-duh, beet-tee
some	biraz	bee-raz
someone	birisi	bee-ree-see
something	birşey	beer-shey

sometimes	bazen	ba-zen
son	oğul	o-ool
song	şarkı	shar-kuh
soon	yakında	ya-kuhn-da
sorry: <i>I'm sorry!</i>	üzgünüm!	ewz-gew-newm!
sort (type)	çeşit	che-sheet
soup	çorba	chor-ba
south	güney	gew-ney
souvenir	hediyelik eşya	he-dee-ye-leek esh-ya
<i>souvenir shop</i>	hediyelik eşya satan dükkan	he-dee-ye-leek esh-ya sa-tan dewk-kan
sparkling	köpüklü	kur-pewk-lew
to speak	konusmak	ko-noosh-mak
<i>do you speak English?</i>	İngilizce biliyor musunuz?	een-gee-leez-dje bee-lee-yor-moo-soo-nooz?
<i>I don't speak Turkish</i>	Türkçe bilmiyorum	tewrk-che beel-mee-yo-room
special	özel	ur-zel
speed	hız	huhz
spell: <i>how do you spell it?</i>	nasıl yazılıyor?	na-suhl ya-zuh-luh-yor?
spice	baharat	ba-ha-rat
spicy	baharatlı	ba-ha-rat-luh
spirits	alkollü içkiler	al-kol-lew eech-kee-ler
sponge (for cleaning)	sünger	sewn-ger
spoon	kaşık	ka-shuhk
sport	spor	spor
spring (season)	ilkbahar	eelk-ba-har
square (in town)	meydan	mey-dan

squid	kalamar	ka-la-mar
stadium	stadyum	stad-yoom
stairs	merdiven	mer-dee-ven
stamp	pul	pool
star	yıldız	yuhl-duhz
to start	başlamak	bash-la-mak
<i>when does it start?</i>	ne zaman başlıyor?	ne za-man bash-luh-yor?
station	istasyon; gar	ees-tas-yon; gar
<i>bus station</i>	otobüs terminali; otogar	o-to-bews ter-mee-na-lee; o-to-gar
<i>train station</i>	tren garı	tren ga-ruh
to stay	kalmak	kal-mak
<i>I'm staying at the ... Hotel</i>	Otel ... 'de/da kalıyorum	o-tel ... de/da ka-luh-yo-room
<i>steep: is it steep?</i>	yokuş yukarı mı?	yo-koosh yoo-ka-ruh muh?
still (not fizzy)	köpüksüz	kur-pewk-sewz
to sting (bite)	sokmak	sok-mak
(burn)	yakmak	yak-mak
<i>wasp sting</i>	arı sokması	a-ruh sok-ma-suh
stomach	mide	mee-de
stop!	dur!	door!
storm	fırtına	fuhr-tuh-na
straight on	düz	dewz
<i>keep straight on</i>	düz gidin	dewz gee-deen
straw (for drinking)	kamış	ka-mush
street	sokak	so-kak
(major road)	cadde	djad-de
street map	sokak haritası	so-kak ha-ree-ta-suh
string	ip; sicim	eep; see-djeem
strong (tea, coffee)	koyu	ko-yoo

stuck: it's stuck	yapışmış	ya-puhsh-mush
student	öğrenci	ur-ren-djee
stung: I've been stung by a bee	beni bir arı soktu	be-nee beer a-ruh sok-too
stupid	aptal	ap-tal
suede	süet	sew-et
sugar	şeker	she-ker
suit (clothes)	takım elbise	ta-kuhm el-bee-se
suitcase	valiz; bavul	va-leez; ba-voool
I've lost my suitcase	bavulumu kaybettim	ba-voo-loo-moo kay- bet-teem
summer	yaz	yaz
in summer	yazın	ya-zuhn
sun	güneş	gew-nesh
sunbathe	güneşlenmek	gew-nesh-len-mek
sunburn	güneş yanığı	gew-nesh ya-nuh-uh
Sunday	Pazar	pa-zar
sunglasses	güneş gözlüğü	gew-nesh gurz-lew- ew
sunshade	güneşlik	gew-nesh-leek
sunstroke	güneş çarpması	gew-nesh charp-ma- suh
suntan lotion	güneş kremi	gew-nesh kuh-re-mee
supermarket	süpermarket	sew-per-mar-ket
supplement	ilave	ee-la-ve
surfboard	sörf tahtası	surf tah-ta-suh
surfing	sörf yapmak	surf yap-mak
surname	soyadı	so-ya-duh
sweater	kazak	ka-zak
sweet	tatlı	tat-luh
sweetener	sakarin	sa-ka-reen
sweets	şekerleme	she-ker-le-me

to swim	yüzmek	yewz-mek
swimming-pool	yüzme havuzu	yewz-me ha-voo-zoo
is there a swimming-pool?	yüzme havuzu var mı?	yewz-me ha-voo-zoo var-muh?
swimsuit	mayo	ma-yo
switch	elektrik düğmesi	el-lek-treek dew-me-see
to switch off	kapatmak	ka-pat-mak
to switch on	açmak	ach-mak
swollen (finger, ankle, etc.)	şişmiş	sheesh-meesh

T

table	masa	ma-sa
table tennis	masa tenisi	ma-sa te-nee-see
to take	almak	al-mak
can I take pictures?	fotoğraf çekebilir miyim?	fo-to-raf che-ke-bee-leer mee-yeem?
will you take a picture of us?	fotoğrafımızı çekebilir misiniz?	fo-to-ra-fuh-muh-zuh che-ke-bee-leer? mee-see-nee-z
to talk	konuşmak	ko-noosh-mak
tall	uzun	oo-zoon
tap	musluk	moos-look
tape (cassette)	kaset	ka-set
taste: can I taste some?	biraz tadabilir miyim?	bee-raz ta-da-bee-leer mee-yeem?
tasty	lezzetli	lez-zet-lee
tax	vergi	ver-gee
taxi	taksi	tak-see
tea	çay	chay
tea bag	poşet çay	po-shet chay

teacher	öğretmen	ur-ret-men
team (football, etc.)	takım	ta-kuhm
teeth	dişler	deesh-ler
telephone	telefon	te-le-fon
to telephone	telefon etmek	te-le-fon et-mek
<i>can I telephone from here?</i>	buradan telefon edebilir miyim?	boo-ra-dan te-le-fon e-de-bee-leer-mee-yeem?
telephone box	telefon kulübesi	te-le-fon koo-lew-be-see
telephone call	telefon görüşmesi	te-le-fon gur-rewsh-me-see
<i>international telephone call</i>	uluslararası telefon görüşmesi	oo-loos-lar-a-ra-suh te-le-fon gur-rewsh-me-see
telephone directory	telefon rehberi	te-le-fon reh-be-ree
television	televizyon	te-le-veez-yon
temperature	ısı	uh-suh
(fever)	ateş	a-tesh
<i>I have a temperature</i>	ateşim var	a-te-sheem var
<i>what is the temperature?</i>	hava sıcaklığı kaç?	ha-va suh-djak-luh-uh kach?
temporary	geçici	ge-chee-djee
tennis	tenis	te-nees
<i>I'd like to play tennis</i>	tenis oynamak istiyorum	te-nees oy-na-mak ees-tee-yo-room
<i>do you play tennis?</i>	tenis oynar mısınız?	te-nees oy-nar muh-su-nuz?
tennis ball	tenis topu	te-nees to-poo
tennis court	tenis kortu	te-nees kor-too
tennis racket	tenis raketi	te-nees ra-ke-tee
tent	çadır	cha-duhr

terrace	teras	te-ras
tetanus	tetanoz	te-ta-noz
thanks	teşekkürler	te-shek-kewr-ler
thank you	teşekkür ederim	te-shek-kewre-de-reem
that	o; şu	o; shoo
theatre	tiyatro	tee-yat-ro
there: <i>there is.../there are...</i>	...var	...var
<i>is there...?</i>	...var mı?	...var muh?
these	bunlar	boon-lar
they	onlar	on-lar
thief	hırsız	huhr-suhz
thin	ince	een-dje
to think	sanmak	san-mak
<i>I think so</i>	sanırım	sa-nuh-ruhm
<i>I don't think so</i>	sanmıyorum	san-muh-yo-room
thirsty: <i>I'm thirsty</i>	susadım	soo-sa-duhm
this	bu	boo
those	şunlar	shoon-lar
thread	iplik	eep-leek
Thursday	Perşembe	per-shem-be
ticket	bilet	bee-let
<i>single ticket</i>	tek yön bilet	tek yurn bee-let
<i>return ticket</i>	gidiş-dönüş bilet	gee-deesh dur-newsh bee-let
ticket office	gişe	gee-she
tie	kravat	kra-vat
tight: <i>it's too tight</i>	çok sıkı; çok dar	chok suh-kuh;chok dar
tights	külotlu çorap	kew-lot-loo cho-rap
time	zaman	za-man

timetable	tarife	ta-ree-fe
tin-opener	konserve açacağı	kon-ser-ve a-cha-dja-uh
tip (to waiter, etc.)	bahşiş	bah-sheesh
tired	yorgun	yor-goon
tissues	kağıt mendil	ka-uht men-deel
to	-ye/ya/e/a;	see GRAMMAR
to the station	istasyona	ees-tas-yo-na
toast	kızarmış ekmek	kuh-zar-muhsh ek-mek
tobacconist's	tekeli bayii	te-kel ba-yee-ee
today	bugün	boo-gewn
together	beraber	be-ra-ber
toilet	tuvalet	too-va-let
toilet paper	tuvalet kağıdı	too-va-let ka-a-duh
there is no toilet paper	tuvalet kağıdı yok	too-va-let ka-a-u-duh yok
token	jeton	zhe-ton
toll (on motorway, etc.)	geçiş ücreti	ge-cheesh ewdj-re-tee
tomato	domates	do-ma-tes
tomato juice	domates suyu	do-ma-tes soo-yoo
tomato salad	domates salatası	do-ma-tes sa-la-ta-suh
tomorrow	yarın	ya-ruhn
tomorrow morning	yarın sabah	ya-ruhn sa-bah
tomorrow evening	yarın akşam	ya-ruhn ak-sham
tonight	bu akşam	boo ak-sham
tooth	diş	deesh
toothache	diş ağrısı	deesh a-ruh-suh
toothbrush	diş fırçası	deesh fuhr-cha-suh
toothpaste	diş macunu	deesh ma-djoo-noo

torch (electric)	el feneri	el fe-ne-ree
total	toplam	top-lam
tough (meat)	sert	sert
tour	tur	toor
tourist	turist	too-reest
tourist office	turizm bürosu	too-ree-zeem bew-ro-soo
towel	havlu	hav-loo
tower	kule	koo-le
town	şehir	she-heer
town hall	belediye binası	be-le-dee-ye bee-na-suh
toy	oyuncak	o-yoon-djak
traditional	geleneksel	ge-le-nek-sel
traffic	trafik	tra-feek
traffic lights	trafik ışıkları	tra-feek uh-shuk-la-ruh
train	tren	tren
trainers (shoes)	spor ayakkabısı	spor a-yak-ka-buh-suh
to translate	tercüme etmek	ter-djew-me et-mek
to travel	seyahat etmek	se-ya-hat et-mek
travel agent	seyahat acentası	se-ya-hat a-djen-ta-suh
travellers' cheques	seyahat çeki	se-ya-hat che-kee
tree	ağaç	a-ach
trip: <i>a day trip</i>	günübirlik gezi	gew-new-beer-leek ge-zee
trousers	pantolon	pan-to-lon
trout	alabalık	a-la-ba-luhk
truck	kamyon	kam-yon
true: <i>that's true</i>	doğru	do-roo

<i>that's not true</i>	doğru değil	do-roo de-eel
trunks (swimming)	erkek mayosu	er-kek ma-yo-soo
try on: <i>can I try it on?</i>	deneyebilir miyim?	de-ne-ye-bee-leer mee-yeem?
T-shirt	tişört	tee-shurt
Tuesday	Salı	sa-luh
tuna	ton balığı	ton ba-luh-uh
tunnel	tünel	tew-nel
turkey	hindi	heen-dee
Turkey	Türkiye	tewr-kee-ye
Turkish (language)	Türkçe	tewrk-che
Turkish bath	hamam	ha-mam
to turn off (radio, light)	kapamak	ka-pa-mak
to turn on	açmak	ach-mak
tweezers	cımbız	djuhm-buhz
twins	ikizler	ee-keez-ler

U

ugly	çirkin	cheer-keen
umbrella	şemsiye	shem-see-ye
uncle (paternal)	amca	am-dja
(maternal)	dayı	da-yuh
uncomfortable	rahatsız	ra-hat-suhz
underground (metro)	metro	met-ro
understand	anlamak	an-la-mak
<i>I don't understand</i>	anlamıyorum	an-la-muh-yo-room
<i>do you understand?</i>	anlıyor musun?	an-luh-yor moo-soon?
underwear	iç çamaşırı	eech cha-ma-shuh-ruh
unemployed	işsiz	eesh-seez
unleaded petrol	kurşunsuz benzin	koor-shoon-sooz

university
unlucky
upstairs
urgent: it's urgent
to use
useful
usually

üniversite
şanssız
üstkat
acildir
kullanmak
faydalı
genellikle

ben-zeen
ew-nee-ver-see-te
shans-suhz
ewst-kat
a-djeel-deer
kool-lan-mak
fay-da-luh
ge-nel-leek-le

V

vacancy (room)
vacuum cleaner

boş oda
elektrik süpürgesi

bosh o-da
e-lek-treek sew-
pewr-ge-see
ge-cher-lee

valid

geçerli

kuhy-met-lee esh-ya

valuables

kıymetli eşya

kam-yo-net

van

kamyonet

ka-de-ve

VAT

KDV

veal

dana eti

da-na e-tee

vegetable

sebze

seb-ze

vegetarian

vejetaryen

vee-zhe-tar-yen

very

çok

chok

very good

çok iyi

chok ee-yee

view

manzara

man-za-ra

village

köy

khuy

vineyard

üzüm bağı

ew-zewm ba-uh

visa

vize

vee-ze

to visit

ziyaret etmek

zee-ya-ret et-mek

visitor

ziyaretçi

zee-ya-ret-chee

vitamin pills

vitamin hapları

vee-ta-meen hap-la-
ruh

volleyball

voleybol

vo-ley-bol

voltage
what is the voltage?

voltaj
kaç voltaj?

vol-tazh
kach vol-tazh?

W

to wait (for)
please wait
waiter/waitress
waiting room
to wake up
Wales
I'm from Wales
to walk
walk (activity)
(route)
walking-stick

beklemek
lütfen bekleyin
garson
bekleme odası
uyanmak
Galler
Gallerdenim
yürümek
yürüyüş
yürüme yeri
baston

bek-le-mek
lewt-fen bek-le-yeen
gar-son
bek-le-me o-da-suh
oo-yan-mak
gal-ler
gal-ler-de- neem
yew-rew-mek
yew-rew-yewsh
yew-rew-me ye-ree
bas-ton

wallet
walnut
to want
war
wardrobe
warm
to wash
washbasin
washing machine

cüzdan
ceviz
istemek
savaş
gardrop
ılık
yıkamak
lavabo
çamaşır makinası

djewz-dan
ce-veez
ees-te-mek
sa-vash
gar-duh-rop
uh-luhk
yuh-ka-mak
la-va-bo
cha-ma-shur ma-kee-na-suh

washing powder

çamaşır deterjanı

cha-ma-shur de-ter-zha-nuh

wasp
watch (wrist)
water
distilled water

yaban arısı
kol saati
su
damıtılmış su

ya-ban a-ruh-suh
kol sa-a-tee
soo
da-muh-tuhl-mush

<i>fresh water</i>	tatlı su	soo tat-luh soo
<i>mineral water</i>	maden suyu	ma-den soo-yoo
<i>waterfall</i>	çağlayan; şelâle	chah-la-yan; she-la-le
<i>waterproof</i>	su geçirmez	soo ge-cheer-mez
<i>water-skiing</i>	su kayağı	soo ka-ya-uh
<i>wave</i>	dalga	dal-ga
<i>way: is this the right way?</i>	bu doğru yol mu?	boo do-roo yol muh?
<i>way out</i>	çıkış	chuh-kuhsh
<i>we</i>	biz	beez
<i>weak (tea, coffee, drink)</i>	açık	a-chuk
<i>to wear</i>	giymek	geey-mek
<i>weather forecast</i>	hava durumu	ha-va doo-roo-moo
<i>wedding</i>	evlilik; düğün	ev-lee-lek; dew-ewn
<i>wedding ring</i>	alyans	al-yans
<i>Wednesday</i>	Çarşamba	char-sham-ba
<i>week</i>	hafta	haf-ta
<i>next week</i>	gelecek hafta	ge-le-djek haf-ta
<i>last week</i>	geçen hafta	ge-chen haf-ta
<i>weekend</i>	hafta sonu	haf-ta so-noo
<i>weekly</i>	haftalık	haf-ta-luhk
<i>weight</i>	ağırlık	a-uhr-luhk
<i>welcome!</i>	hoşgeldiniz!	hosh-gel-dee-nee!
<i>well</i>	iyi	ee-yee
<i>well done (meat)</i>	iyi pişmiş	ee-yee peesh-meesh
<i>west</i>	batı	ba-tuh
<i>wet</i>	ıslak	uhs-lak
<i>wetsuit</i>	dalgıç elbisesi	dal-guhch el-bee-se-see
<i>what</i>	ne?	ne?
<i>what is it?</i>	bu nedir?	boo ne-deer?

wheelchair	tekerlekli sandalye	te-ker-lek-lee san-dal-ye
when?	ne zaman?	ne za-man?
where?	nerede?	ne-re-de?
which?	hangi?	han-gee?
which one?	hangisi?	han-gee-see?
white	beyaz	be-yaz
who	kim	keem
whole	tüm; bütün; tam	tewm; bew-tewn; tam
whose: whose is it?	kimin?	kee-meen
why	neden	ne-den
wife	eş; hanım	esh; ha-nuhm
window (house)	pencere	pen-jeh-reh
(shop)	vitrin	veet-reen
windsurfing	rüzgar sörfü	rewz-gar sur-few
windy: it's windy	rüzgarlı	rewz-gar-luh
wine	şarap	sha-rap
red wine	kırmızı şarap	kuhr-muh-zuh sha-rap
white wine	beyaz şarap	be-yaz sha-rap
wine list	şarap listesi	sha-rap lees-te-see
the wine list, please	şarap listesi, lütfen	sha-rap lees-te-see, lewt-fen
winter	kış	kuhsh
with	ile	ee-le
without	-siz/-sız	see GRAMMAR
woman	kadın	ka-duhn
wood (substance)	tahta	tah-ta
word	kelime	ke-lee-me
to work	çalışmak	cha-luhsh-mak
it doesn't work	çalışmıyor	cha-luhsh-muh-yor

wrap: <i>please wrap it up</i>	lütfeñ paketleyin	lewt-fen pa-ket-le-yeen
to write	yazmak	yaz-mak
writing paper	yazı kağıdı	ya-zuh ka-uh-duh
wrong	yanlış	yan-luhsh
X		
x-ray	röntgen	rurñt-gen
Y		
yacht	yat	yat
year	yıl	yuhl
this year	bu yıl	boo yuhl
yellow	sarı	sa-ruh
yes	evet	e-vet
yesterday	dün	dewn
you	siz; sen	seez; sen
youth hostel	gençlik yurdu	gench-leek yoor-doo
Z		
zero	sıfır	suh-fuhr
zip	fermuar	fer-moo-ar
zoo	hayvanat bahçesi	hay-va-nat bah-che-see

Turkish – English

Aa

AB

acent

acı

acil

acil çıkış

acil servis

açık

açmak

ad

ada

adam

ağaç

ağrı

ağrıkesici

Ağustos

ahşap

ahtapot

aile

Akdeniz

akşam

akşam yemeği

aktarma

alabalık

alışveriş

alışveriş merkezi

EU

agent

pain; bitter

urgent

emergency exit

emergency; A&E

open; light (*colour*); weak (*tea*)

to turn on; to open

name

island

man

tree

pain; ache

painkiller

August

wooden

octopus

family

Mediterranean

evening

dinner; evening meal

connection (*train, flight*)

trout

shopping

shopping centre

alkolsüz	non-alcoholic
Almanca	German (<i>language</i>)
Almanya	Germany
ambulans	ambulance
amca	uncle (<i>paternal</i>)
anahtar	key; switch
ananas	pineapple
ançuvez	anchovies
anıt	monument
anne	mother
antika eşya	antiques
araba	car; trolley
araba yıkama	car wash
araç giremez	no entry for vehicles
Aralık	December
aramak	to look for
arı	bee
arkadaş	friend
armut	pears
asansör	lift (<i>elevator</i>)
asgari hız	minimum speed
askeri bölge	military zone
at	horse
ateş	fire; heat; fever
Avrupa	Europe
avukat	lawyer
ay	month; moon
ayak	foot
ayakkabı	shoe
ayakkabı bağı	shoe laces
ayna	mirror
ayran	drink made of yoghurt

az

few; little

azami

maximum

Bb

baba

father

badem

almonds

bagaj

luggage; baggage

baharatlı

spicy

bahçe

garden

bahşış

tip (*to waiter, etc*)

bal

honey

balayı

honeymoon

balık

fish

balıkçı

fishmonger's

banka

bank

banyo

bathroom

banyo havlusu

bath towel

bardak

drinking glass

baş ağrısı

headache

başkonsolosluk

general consulate

batı

west

bavul

suitcase

Bay

Mr

Bayan

Miss; Mrs; Ms

bayanlar tuvaleti

ladies' toilet

bayat

old; stale

bayrak

flag

bebek

baby; doll

bebek bakıcısı

baby-sitter

bebek karyolası

cot

bebek maması

baby food

bedava	free of charge
beden	size (<i>clothes</i>); body; trunk
bekar	single (<i>unmarried</i>)
bekleme odası	waiting room
belediye	municipality
belge	document; certificate
ben	I
benzin	petrol
benzin istasyonu	petrol station
berber	barber
beyaz	white
beyin	brain
bıçak	knife
biftek	steak
bilet	ticket
bilet satış	ticket office
bilgi	information
bilgisayar	computer
bilmek	to know
binmek	to get on (<i>vehicle</i>); to ride (<i>horse</i>)
bir	beer (<i>lager</i>)
biraz	some
bisiklet	bicycle
bitti	finished, sold out
bonfile	fillet steak
borcu olmak	to owe
boş	empty; unoccupied
boş oda	vacancies
bot	boat
boyun	neck
bozuk	broken; out of order

böbrek	kidney
böcek	insect
börek	Turkish pie
broşür	brochure
bu	this; this one
bugün	today
bulaşık makinası	dishwasher
burun	nose
buz	ice
buzdolabı	fridge
buzlu	iced; with ice
buzlu çay	iced tea
buzluk	cool box (<i>for picnics</i>)
buzlu kahve	iced coffee
büro	office
büyük	big
büyükelçilik	embassy

Cc

cadde (cad.)	street
camii	mosque
cankurtaran	lifeguard
cankurtaran botu	lifeboat
cankurtaran yeleği	life jacket
ceket	jacket
cevap	answer
ceviz	walnut
ceza	fine (<i>penalty</i>)
cibinlik	mosquito net
ciddi	serious
ciğer	liver

ciklet
cips
Cuma
Cumartesi
cüzdan

chewing-gum
crisps
Friday
Saturday
wallet

Çç

çabuk
çadır
çağlayan
çalmak

quick
tent
waterfall
to ring (*bell*); to play (*instrument*); to steal (*money*)

çamaşır
çamaşır deterjanı
çamaşır makinası
çamaşırhane
çam fıstığı
çanta
Çarşamba
çarşı
çatal
çay
çek
çekici
çekiniz
çekmek
çeşme
çeviri
çiçek
çıkış
çıkma

laundry
washing powder
washing machine
launderette
pine nuts
bag
Wednesday
shopping area
fork (*for eating*)
tea
cheque
attractive (*person*)
pull
to pull
fountain
translation
flowers
exit
to go out; to get out

çift
çiftçi
çift kişilik oda
çiftlik

couple (*two people*)
farmer
double room
farm

çikolata
çilek
çimen
çizgi film
çizme
çocuk
çok
çorap
çorba
çöp
çürük

chocolate
strawberry
grass
cartoons
boots
child
very; many
socks
soup
litter
rotten (*food*)

Dd

dağ
dahil
dakika
dalmak
dana eti
danışma
dantel
dar
davet
davet etmek
davetiye
değerli
değil
deniz

mountain
included
minute
to dive
veal
information
lace (*material*)
narrow
invitation
to invite
invitation
valuable
not (*it is not...*)
sea

denizanası	jellyfish
deniz gözlüğü	goggles (<i>for swimming</i>)
deprem	earthquake
derece	temperature
deri	leather; skin
deve	camel
dış	external; foreign
dış hatlar	international flights
dikkat	attention
dikkat ediniz!	be careful!
dil	tongue; language
dilim	slice
dinlemek	to listen to
dinlenmek	to rest
diş	tooth
diş fırçası	toothbrush
diş hekimi	dentist
diş macunu	toothpaste
dişçi	dentist
diz	knee
doğu	east
doğum günü	birthday
doğum tarihi	date of birth
doktor	doctor
dokunmayınız	do not touch
dolap	cupboard; wardrobe; locker; fridge
doldurmak	to fill up
dolgu	filling (<i>for tooth</i>)
dolmuş	shared minibus
dolu	full; engaged; occupied
domates	tomato

dondurma
donmuş
dönmek
dönüş
gidiş-dönüş bilet
döviz
döviz bürosu
döviz kuru
duble
duman
dur
durmak yasak
duş
duş bonesi
duymak
dün
düşmek
düşünmek
düz
düzine

ice cream
frozen
to return
return
return ticket
foreign currency
bureau de change
exchange rate
double
smoke
stop (*road sign*)
no stopping
shower (*bath*)
shower cap
to hear
yesterday
to fall
to think
straight on; flat
dozen

Ee

eczane
Ege Denizi
ehliyet
Ekim
ekmek
el
el bagajı
elbise
eldiven

chemist's
Aegean Sea
driving licence
October
bread
hand
hand luggage
dress
gloves

elektrikçi

electrician

el havlusu

hand towel

elma

apples

elma çayı

apple tea

elmas

diamond

el yapımı

hand-made

emanet bürosu

left-luggage office

emekli

retired; pensioner; senior citizen

emlakçı

estate agent

emniyet kemeri

seat belt

enformasyon

information

engelli

handicapped; disabled

erik

plums

erkek

man; male

erkek arkadaş

boyfriend; male friend

erkek kardeş

brother

erkek tuvaleti

gents' toilet

eski

old (*goods*)

eş

husband; wife; partner

et

meat

etli

with meat

etek

skirt

ev

house; home

evet

yes

evli

married

Eylül

September

Ff

fabrika

factory

fakir

poor (*not rich*)

fare

mouse

farklı

different

fatura

invoice

feribot

car ferry

fındık

hazelnut

fırın

oven; baker's

fırtına

storm

fıstık

pistachio

fiks menü

set menu

fiş

plug (*electrical*); receipt

fiyat listesi

price list

fotoğraf çekmek yasak

photography prohibited

fotokopi

photocopy

Fransızca

French (*language*)

frigo

ice lolly

Gg

garson

waiter; waitress

gazete

newspaper

gece

night; at night

gece yarısı

midnight

gecikme

delay

geç

late

geçerli

valid

gelecek

next

geleneksel

traditional

geliş

arrivals

genç

young

gerçek

real; genuine

geri

back

geri dönmek

to go back; to return

getirmek

to bring; to fetch

gezi	trip
gidiş	departure; single (<i>ticket</i>)
gidiş-dönüş	round trip
giriş	entrance; entry
giriş ücreti	entrance fee
giriş yapmak	to check in
girmek	to go in; to get into; to enter
gişe	box office; ticket office
giymek	to wear
göbek dansı	belly dancing
göğüs	chest (<i>of body</i>)
gökyüzü	sky
göl	lake
görmek	to see
göstermek	to show
göz	eye
göz doktoru	ophthalmologist
gözlük	glasses (<i>spectacles</i>)
greyfurt	grapefruit
gri	grey
gül	rose
gümrük	customs
gümrük kontrol	customs control
gümüş	silver
gün	day
günaydın	good morning
güneş	sun
güneş çarpması	sunstroke
güneş gözlüğü	sunglasses
güneş kremi	suntan lotion
güneşli	sunny
güneşlik	sunshade

güneş yanığı

sunburn

güney

south

günlük

diary

gürültülü

noisy

güzel

beautiful; fine

Hh

haberler

news

hafta

week

hafta içi

weekday

hafta sonu

weekend

halı

carpet (*rug*)

hamam

Turkish baths

harabe

ruin

hardal

mustard

harita

map

hasta

ill

hastalık

disease

hastane (hst.)

hospital

haşlama

boiled

hatıra

souvenir

hatırlamak

to remember

havaalanı

airport

havayolu

airline

havlu

towel

havuz

pool

hayır

no

hayvanat bahçesi

zoo

Haziran

June

hediye

present (*gift*)

hediyelik eşya dükkanı

gift shop; souvenir shop

hemen

immediately

hemşire

nurse

hepsi

all

her

every

her zaman

always

hesap

bill; account

Hristiyan

Christian

hırsız

thief

hız

speed

hız sınırı

speed limit

hız sınırı sonu

end of speed restriction

hızlı

fast

hiç

none; no

hindi

turkey (*bird*)

hindistan cevizi

coconut

hizmet

service

hizmetçi

maid

hostes

stewardess

hoş

pretty; nice

hoşçakal

goodbye

hoşbulduk!

response to welcome

hoşlanmak

to enjoy; to like

hurma

dates (*fruit*)

İl

ılık

warm

ısı

heat; temperature

ısırık

bite; sting

ısıtıcı

heater

ıslak

wet

istakoz
ızgara
ızgara köfte

lobster
grilled; grill
small grilled meatballs

İi

iadeli taahhütlü mektup
içecek
iç hatlar
içilmez
içme suyu
ikametgâh adresi
ikaz üçgeni
ikinci kat
ikiz
ilaç
ilginç
ilk yardım
ilkbahar
ilkbaharda
imdat!
imdat freni
imkansız
imza
inci
incir
indirim
indirimli satışlar
inek eti
İngiliz
İngiliz anahtarı
İngilizce

registered letter
drink
domestic flights
not for drinking
drinking water
place of residence
warning triangle
second floor
twins
medicine (*drug*)
interesting
first aid
spring (*season*)
in spring
help!
emergency stop cord (*train*)
impossible
signature
pearl
fig
discount
sale
beef
English; British
spanner
English (*language*)

İngiltere

İngiltere Konsolosluğu

İngiltere Büyükelçiliği

iniş

inmek

ipek

iptal etmek

isim

istasyon

istemek

istiridye

iş

itfaiye

itmek

iyi

iyi akşamlar

iyi geceler

iyi pişmiş

izin

England; Britain

British Consulate

British Embassy

landing (*airplane*)

to go down; to get off; to land

silk

to cancel

name

station

to want

oyster

job; work

fire brigade

to push

well; good

good evening

goodnight

well done (*meat*)

permit

Jj

jambon

jeton

jilet

jimnastik ayakkabısı

jöle

ham

token (*for boat, phone etc*)

razor blade

gym shoes; trainers

jelly

Kk

kabuklu deniz ürünleri

kabul etmek

kaç?

shellfish

to accept

how many?

kaç lira?	how much? (<i>price</i>)
kaç tane?	how many?
kaçırmak	to miss (<i>plane, train, etc</i>)
kadın	woman
kadınlar tuvaleti	ladies' toilet
kahvaltı	breakfast
kahve	coffee
kahverengi	brown
kakao	cocoa
kalamar	squid
kale	castle
kalite	quality
kalkış	departure
kalp	heart
kamp yapmak	to camp
kamp yapmak yasaktır	no camping
kamp yeri	campsite
kamyon	lorry
kan	blood
kapalı	closed, switched off
kapatmak	to close; to switch off
kapı	gate (<i>at airport</i>); door
kapıyı kapatın	close the door
kar	snow
kara	black
karabiber	black pepper
Karadeniz	Black Sea
kardeş (erkek)	brother
kardeş (kız)	sister
karıncalar	ants
karışık	mixed

kart	postcard; card (<i>greetings</i>)
kas	muscle
kasa	cash desk; safe
kasap	butcher's
Kasım	November
kaşık	spoon
kavanoz	jar
kavşak	junction
kayak	skiing; ski
kayınpeder	father-in-law
kayınvalide	mother-in-law
kayıp	lost; missing (<i>thing</i>)
kayıp eşya bürosu	lost property
kayıt ücreti	registration charge
kaymaklı	creamy
kaynamış	boiled (<i>food</i>)
kaz	goose
kaza	accident
KDV	VAT
kedı	cat
kemer	belt
kertenkele	lizard
kestane	chestnuts
kestirme	short cut
keten	linen
kılıç balığı	swordfish
kırık	fractured; broken
kırmızı	red
kırmızı şarap	red wine
kırtasiye	stationer's
kısa	short

kış	winter
kıyma	minced meat
kıymetli eşya	valuables
kız	girl
kızamık	measles
kız arkadaş	girlfriend; female friend
kızarmış	fried (<i>food</i>)
kızarmış ekmek	toast
kızarmış patates	fried potatoes; chips
kızartma	fried
kız evlat	daughter
kızgın	angry
kız kardeş	sister
kızlık soyadı	maiden name
kibrit	matches (<i>light</i>)
kilim	rug
kilise	church
kilitlemek	to lock
kilitli dolap	locker (<i>for luggage</i>)
kim?	who?
kimlik	identification
kiralık	to rent; for hire
kiralık oda	rooms to let
kiraz	cherries
kirli	dirty
kitap	book
kişi	person
kişniş otu	coriander
klima	air conditioning
koklamak	to smell
koku	smell

kol	arm
Kola	Coke®
kolay	easy
koli	parcel
koltuk	seat
kompartıman	compartment (<i>on train</i>)
komşu	neighbour
konserve açacağı	tin-opener
kontak lens	contact lens
kontak lens temizleyici	contact lens cleaner
kova	bucket
koyu	dark; strong (<i>tea, coffee</i>)
koyun	sheep
koyun eti	mutton
köfte	meatball
köpek	dog
köprü	bridge (<i>road, etc</i>); crown (<i>on tooth</i>)
köpüklü	sparkling; fizzy
köpüksüz	still (<i>not fizzy</i>)
kör	blind (<i>person</i>)
köşe	corner
kötü	bad; evil
köy	village
kraliçe	queen
kravat	tie
krem	cream (<i>cosmetic</i>)
krema	cream (<i>dairy</i>)
krep	pancake, crêpe
kuaför	hairdresser
kuduz	rabies
kulak	ear

kule	tower
kulüp	club (<i>sports, social</i>)
kum	sand
kur	rate
kurallar	regulations
Kurban Bayramı	Feast of Sacrifice (<i>Muslim feast</i>)
kurşunsuz benzin	unleaded petrol
kuru	dry; dried
kuru temizleyeci	dry-cleaner's
kurutmak	to dry
kuru üzüm	sultana
kuş	bird
kuşkonmaz	asparagus
kuşüzümü	currant
kutu	box
kuyruk	queue; tail
kuyumcu	jeweller's
kuzey	north
kuzu	lamb
küçük	little; small
külotlu çorap	tights
kül tablası	ashtray

L

lacivert	navy blue
leziz	delicious
liman	harbour
limonata	lemon drink
Lira	Turkish currency
lokanta	restaurant
lokum	Turkish delight

losyon

lüks

lütfen

lotion

luxurious

please

Mm

maç

maden suyu

mağara

makarna

makas

manastır

manav

mantar

manzara

margarin

match (*game*)

mineral water

cave

pasta

scissors

monastery

greengrocer's; fruit shop

mushrooms; cork

view

margarine

marmelat

Mart

masa

masa tenisi

mavi

Mayıs

mayo

mektup

mercek

merdiven

merhaba

merkez

mermer

mesai saatleri

mesaj

meşrubat

marmalade

March

table

table tennis

blue

May

swimsuit

letter (*mail*)

lens (*for camera*)

stairs

hello

centre

marble

opening hours

message

soft drink

meyve
meyve suyu
mezarlık
meze
mide
midye
mikrodalga
milliyet
mimar
misafir
misafirhane
mobilya
moda
motorsiklet
muhallebici
mum

muslukçu
mutfak
mutlu
muz
mücevher
müdür
müdüriyet
mükemmel
müracaat
Müslüman
müze

Nn

nakit
nane

fruit
fruit juice
cemetery
appetizers
stomach
mussels
microwave (*oven*)
nationality
architect
guest
guest-house
furniture
fashion
motorbike
sweets and desserts shop
candle

plumber
kitchen
happy
banana
jewellery
manager
management
excellent; perfect
enquiry desk
Muslim
museum

cash
mint

nar	pomegranate
nasıl?	how?
naylon poşet	plastic bag
ne?	what?
neden?	why?
nefes almak	to breathe
nehir	river
nektarin	nectarine
nemlendirici	moisturizer
nerede?	where?
Nescafé®	instant coffee
ne zaman?	when?
nezle	flu
Nisan	April
nişanlı	fiancé(e)
Noel	Christmas
nöbetçi	on duty; guard
numara	number

Oo

o	he; she; it
Ocak	January
oda	room (<i>of house, etc</i>)
oda servisi	room service
ofis	office
okul	school
olgun	ripe (<i>fruit, vegetable</i>), mature (<i>person</i>)
olta	fishing-rod
olta yemi	bait (<i>for fishing</i>)
omlet	omelette

onlar	they
opera	opera
operatör	operator (<i>telephone</i>)
orada	there
ordövr	hors d'œuvre
orman	forest
orta	medium; medium-sweet (<i>coffee</i>)
ortak	partner (<i>business</i>)
orta pişmiş	medium rare (<i>meat</i>)
otel	hotel
otobüs	coach; bus
otobüs durağı	bus stop
otobüs terminali	bus station
otobüs turu	bus tour
otobüs yolculuğu	coach trip
otogar	coach station
otomatik	automatic
otopark	car park
otoyol	motorway
oturma odası	living room
oyun	play; performance; game
oyuncak	toy

Öö

ödünç vermek	to lend
öğleden sonra	afternoon; in the afternoon
öğle yemeği	lunch
öğrenci	student
öğretmen	teacher; instructor
ön	front
önce	before; ago

önemli
öpmek
ördek
özel
özel banyo
özel fiyat

important
to kiss
duck (*meat*)
private; special
private bathroom
special price

Pp

pahalı
paket
palto
pamuk
pancar
pansiyon
pantolon
papaz
para
pardon
park
parti
pasaport
pasaport kontrolü
pasta
pastane
patates
paten
paylaşmak
Pazar
pazar
pazarlık
Pazartesi

expensive
packet
coat
cotton
beetroot
guest house, B&B
trousers
priest
money
pardon; excuse me
park
party (*celebration*)
passport
passport control
pastry (*cake*)
cake shop; pâtisserie
potato
skates
to share
Sunday
bazaar, farmers' market
to bargain
Monday

peçete
pembe
peron
Perşembe
peynir
peynirli
peynirli börek
peynirli omlet
pırasa
pide
pijama
pil
pilav
pipo
pire
pirzola
plaj
plaj havlusu
plaka
polis
pompa
portakal
portakal reçeli
portakal suyu
posta
posta kartı
posta kodu
posta kutusu
postane
poşet çay
prezervatif

napkin
pink
platform (*railway*)
Thursday
cheese
with cheese
cheese pastry
cheese omelette
leeks
pitta bread
pyjamas
battery (*for torch, radio, etc*)
pilau rice; boiled rice
pipe (*for smoking*)
fleas
cutlet; chop
beach
beach towel
number plate
police officer
pump (*for tyres*)
orange
marmelade
orange juice
post
postcard
postcode
postbox; letterbox
post office
tea bag
condoms

priz
protez
PTT
pul
puro
püre

socket (*electric*)
dentures
post office
stamp
cigar
mashed potato

Rr

radyo
raf
rahat
rahatsız
raket
rakı
Ramazan
randevu
rapor
reçel
reçete
rehber
rehberli tur
reklam
renk
resepsiyon
resim
resmi
resmi tatil
rezervasyon
rezervasyon bürosu
rezerve etmek
rıhtım

radio
shelf
comfortable
uncomfortable
racquet
aniseed drink (*alcoholic*)
Ramadan (*Muslim month of fasting*)
appointment
report
jam (*food*)
prescription
guidebook; guide
guided tour
advertisement
colour
reception (*desk*)
picture (*on wall*)
official
public holiday
reservation
booking office
to reserve (*room, table, etc*)
quay

röntgen
ruj
rüzgar
rüzgar sörfü

x-ray
lipstick
wind
windsurfing

Ss

saat (sa.)
saat kaç?
sabah
sabun
saç
saç fırçası
saç kestirmek
saç kremi
saç kurutma makinası
sade
sade pilav
sadece
sağ
sağda

sağır
sahanda yumurta
sahil
sahil güvenlik
sahip
sakin
salata
salatalık
salça
Salı
salon

hour; clock
what time is it?
morning
soap
hair
hairbrush
haircut
conditioner (*for hair*)
hair dryer
simple; plain; unsweetened
plain boiled rice
only
right
on/to the right

deaf
fried eggs
coast
coastguard
owner
quiet
salad
cucumber
tomato paste
Tuesday
lounge

saman nezlesi

sanat

sanatçı

sanat galerisi

sandal

sandalye

sandviç

saray

sardalye

sarhoş

sarı

sarılık

sarımsak

sarışın

satılık

satmak

savaş

sebze

sel

sen

sepet

sergi

sert

sertifika

servis ücreti

sevimli

seyahat

seyahat acentası

seyahat çeki

sıcak

sıfır

hay fever

art

artist

art gallery

sandals; rowing boat; dinghy

chair (*seat*)

sandwich

palace

sardines

drunk

yellow

hepatitis; jaundice

garlic

blonde

for sale

to sell

war

vegetables

flood

you

basket

exhibition; display

tough; hard

certificate

service charge

attractive

to travel

travel agent

travellers' cheques

hot

zero

sığır	cattle
sığır eti	beef
sıkıcı	boring
sık sık	often; frequent
sınır	border (<i>of country</i>); limit
sırt çantası	rucksack; backpack
sızıntı	leak
sigara	cigarettes
sigara içilir	smoking
sigara içilmez	non-smoking
sigorta	insurance; fuse
sirk	circus
sis	fog
sivrisinek	mosquito
siyah	black
siz	you
soğan	onion
soğuk	cold
sokak (sok.)	street
sol	left
solda/sola	on/to the left
somon	salmon
son	last; end
sonbahar	autumn
sonra	after
soru	question
sos	sauce
sisis	sausage
soyadı	surname
sörf tahtası	surfboard
sörf yapmak	to surf

sözlük	dictionary
spor	sport
stadyum	stadium
su	water; juice
su kayağı	water-skiing
su sporları	water sports
sucuk	spicy Turkish sausage
suçiçeği	chickenpox
su toplaması	blister
süet	suede
sünger	sponge (<i>for cleaning</i>)
sürahi	jug
sürücü	driver
süt	milk
sütlü	with milk
sütlü çikolata	milk chocolate
sütlü kahve	white coffee
sütyen	bra
süveter	sweater

Şş	
şaka	joke
şampanya	champagne
şampuan	shampoo
şans	luck
şanssız	unlucky
şanslı	lucky
şapka	hat
şarap	wine
beyaz şarap	white wine
kırmızı şarap	red wine

köpüklü şarap

şarap listesi

şarkı

şarküteri

şehir

şehiriçi

şehir merkezi

şehir planı

şeker

şekerli

şemsiye

şerefe!

şeri

şezlong

şifalı otlar

şikayet

şimdi

şirket

şişe

şişe açacağı

şişman

şişmiş

şofben

şort

Şubat

sparkling wine

wine list

song

delicatessen

town; city

local

town/city centre

town plan

sugar; sweets

with sugar

umbrella

cheers!

sherry

deck chair

herbs

complaint

now

company (*business*)

bottle

bottle-opener

fat

swollen (*finger, ankle, etc*)

water heater

shorts

February

Tt

taahhütlü mektup

tabak

tablo

tahta

registered letter

plate

picture; painting

wood (*substance*)

taklit	fake
takma diş	dentures
taksi	taxi
takvim	calendar
talk pudrası	talcum powder
tam	whole; full
<i>tam pansiyon</i>	full board
tamam	OK; all right
tamir	repair
tamirhane	repair shop
tarife	timetable; tariff
tarih	date (<i>calendar</i>)
tat	flavour; taste
tatil	holiday
tatlı	dessert; sweet
tatlı su	fresh water
tava	frying pan; fried
tavşan	rabbit
tavuk	chicken
taze	fresh; young
tebrikler!	congratulations!
tehlike	danger
tek	single (<i>ticket, item</i>)
tekeli bayi	tobacconist's
tekerlekli sandalye	wheelchair
tek kişilik oda	single room
tekne	boat
tekne gezisi	cruise
tekrar	again
tekrar etmek	to repeat
tek yön	one-way (<i>street</i>)

telaffuz etmek

to pronounce

telefon

phone

telefon etmek

to telephone

telefon kartı

phonecard

telefon kodu

dialling code

telefon numarası

phone number

telefon rehberi

telephone directory

telesekreter

answering machine

televizyon

television

telgraf

telegram

temiz

clean

Temmuz

July

tenis

tennis

tenis oynamak

to play tennis

tenis raketi

tennis racquet

tenis topu

tennis ball

tercih etmek

to prefer

tercüman

interpreter

tercüme etmek

to translate

tereyağı

butter

termometre

thermometer

termos

flask

teşekkür ederim

thank you

teşekkürler

thanks

tetanoz

tetanus

teyze

aunt (*maternal*)

tezgâhtar

shop assistant

tıkaç

plug (*for sink*)

tıkanı

blocked

tıraş

shaving

tıraş bıçağı

razor blades

tıraş kremi
tırış makinası
tırış olmak
tırnak
tişört
tiyatro
TL
ton balığı
tonik
top
toplama
toplantı
tost
trafik
trafik ışıkları
tren
tren gari
tren istasyonu
tur
turist
turist bileti
turizm bürosu
turp
turşu
turta
turuncu

tuvalet
tuvalet kağıdı
tuz
tükenmez kalem
tünel

shaving cream
shaver
to shave
nail (*finger, toe*)
t-shirt
theatre
Turkish lira
tuna
tonic water
ball
total
meeting
toasted sandwich, toastie
traffic
traffic lights
train
train station
railway station
tour
tourist
tourist ticket
tourist office
radish
pickles
tart; pie
orange (*colour*)

toilet
toilet paper
salt
ballpoint pen
tunnel

Türkçe
Türkiye

Turkish (*language*)
Turkey

Uu

ucuz
ucuzluk
uçak
uçuş
uçuş kartı
U dönüşü yasak
uluslararası
uluslararası ehliyet
un
uyku
uyku ilacı
uyku tulumu
uyruk
uyumak
uzak
uzun
uzunluk
Üü
ücret
ülke
üst kat
üstü kalsın
ütü

ütülemek
üye
üzgün
üzüm

cheap
sale
airplane
flight
boarding card
no U turn
international
international driving licence
flour
sleep
sleeping pill
sleeping bag
nationality
to sleep
far
long; tall
length

fare; toll; charge
country (*not town*)
upstairs
keep the change
iron (*for clothes*)

to iron
member (*of club, etc*)
sad; sorry
grapes

Vv

vadi	valley
valiz	suitcase
vantilatör	fan
vapur	ship; boat; ferry
varış	arrival
varmak	to arrive
vatandaş	citizen
ve	and
vejetaryen	vegetarian
vergi	tax
vermek	to give (<i>give back</i>)
veya	or
vezne	cash desk
vida	screw
video	video
viski	whisky
vişne	morello cherries
vitamin hapi	vitamin pills
vize	visa
voleybol	volleyball
votka	vodka

Yy

yabancı	foreigner
yağ	oil
yağmur	rain
yağmurluk	raincoat
yakın	near
yakında	soon; nearby

yakıt	fuel
yangın	fire
yangın alarmı	fire alarm
yangın çıkışı	fire exit
yangın söndürücü	fire-extinguisher
yanlış	mistake
yanmak	to burn
yara bandı	plaster (<i>for cut</i>)
yaralı	injured
yardım etmek	to help
yarım	half
yarım pansiyon	half board
yarım saat	half an hour
yarım şişe	half a bottle
yarın	tomorrow
yarış	race (<i>sport</i>)
yasak	forbidden
yasak bölge	prohibited area; no entry
yaş	age, wet
yaşamak	to live
yaşlı	old (<i>person</i>)
yat	yacht
yatak	bed
yatak odası	bedroom
yavaş	slow
yaya geçidi	pedestrian crossing
yaz	summer
yazmak	to write
yedek	spare
yemek	meal (<i>food</i>)
yemek odası	dining room

yemek tarifi	recipe
yemekli vagon	restaurant car
yengeç	crab
yeni	new; recent
Yeni Yıl	New Year
yer	place; space
yerel	local
yerel saat	local time
yerfıstığı	peanuts
yeşil	green
yetişkin	adult
yıkamak	to wash
yıl	year
yılan	snake
yıldız	star
yiyecek	food
yoğurt	yoghurt
yol	road; path; route
yolcu	passenger
yol haritası	road map
yol ver	give way
yumurta	egg
Yunanca	Greek (<i>language</i>)
Yunanistan	Greece
yurt	youth hostel; dormitory
yurtdışı	overseas (<i>postage</i>), international
yurtiçi	inland (<i>postage</i>), domestic
yuvarlak	round
yüksek	high; tall
yüksek tansiyon	high blood pressure
yürümek	to walk

yürüyüş
yüz
yüzme havuzu
yüzmek
yüzük
yüzyıl

walk
hundred; face
swimming-pool
to swim
ring (*for finger*)
century

Zz

zaman
zarf
zehir
zehirli
zemin
zemin kat
zencefil
zengin
zeytin
zeytinyağı
zincir
ziyaret etmek
ziyaretçi
zor

time
envelope
poison
poisonous
ground
ground floor
ginger
rich
olives
olive oil
chain
to visit
visitor
difficult

LIFELINE words and phrases

These words and phrases will be essential to your time in Turkey.

Yes	Evet
No	Hayır
Please	Lütfen
Thank you	Teşekkür ederim
Hello	Merhaba
Goodbye (<i>if leaving</i>)	Hoşçakal
Goodbye (<i>if staying behind</i>)	Güle güle
Excuse me	Afedersiniz
Sorry	Pardon
My name is...	İsmim...
1	bir
2	iki
3	üç
4	dört
5	beş
6	altı
7	yedi
8	sekiz
9	dokuz
10	on
11	on bir
12	on iki
13	on üç
14	on dört
15	on beş

16
17
18
19
20

on altı
on yedi
on sekiz
on dokuz
yirmi

I'd like...
How much is it?
Where is/Where are...?
Is there/Are there...?
I need/want...
Can I...?
At what time?
When does it open?
When does it close?
Today
Tomorrow
Do you speak English?
We are lost
One ticket
How do I get to...?
I'd like to book a table
Do you have a room?
I've lost my passport

...istiyorum
Ne kadar?
Nerede/Neresi...?
...var mı?
...istiyorum
...yapabilir miyim?
Saat kaçta?
Ne zaman açılır?
Ne zaman kapanır?
Bugün
Yarın
İngilizce biliyor musunuz?
Kaybolduk
Bir bilet
...nasıl giderim?
Masa ayırtmak istiyorum
Boş odanız var mı?
Pasaportumu kaybettim

About the Publisher

Australia

HarperCollins Publishers Australia Pty. Ltd.

Level 13, 201 Elizabeth Street

Sydney, NSW 2000, Australia

www.harpercollins.com.au

Canada

HarperCollins Canada

2 Bloor Street East - 20th Floor

Toronto, ON M4W 1A8, Canada

www.harpercollins.ca

New Zealand

HarperCollins Publishers New Zealand

Unit D1, 63 Apollo Drive

Rosedale 0632

Auckland, New Zealand

www.harpercollins.co.nz

United Kingdom

HarperCollins Publishers Ltd.

1 London Bridge Street

London SE1 9GF, UK

www.harpercollins.co.uk

United States

HarperCollins Publishers Inc.

195 Broadway

New York, NY 10007

www.harpercollins.com